

INDEX

- Acoustic impedance, 56
Actinomma holtedahli Zone, p. 586
Aerial distribution of ashes, Icelandic region, 440
African plate, 391
Age of basement, Site 409, 460
 Site 410, 460
 crust, magnetic evidence, 427
 sediment, paleontological estimate, 459, 460
Age-depth curve for Reykjanes Ridge, 827
Age-depth plot, 827
Alkalic clinopyroxenes, Hole 410, 611
Alteration, low grade, 693
 petrography, Site 413, 396
 of, basaltic glass, 710
 basement rocks, 834
 petrography, 45, 120
 Site 409, 178
 Site 410, 250
 Site 411, basalt, 322
 Site 412, 354
pn, magnetic properties, effects of, 695
 vs. time, 694
Amaurolithus primus Subzone, 555
Analytical procedures, clay mineral analyses, 443
 techniques, basalts, sampling and, 598
Anomaly 2, 391
 Site 412, 357
Aphyric basalts, 350
 varieties, basalt, 177
Aragonite, 178
Ash layers, 437
 petrographic studies, Site 408, 437
 Site 407, 437
Asthenosphere material, 7
Authorship, responsibilities for, 9
Autoclastic breccias, 749
Autoclastites, 749
Azores, 315, 722
 mantle plume, 617
AF demagnetization, 181
AFM diagram, 625
Ba/Zr ratio, 687
Background and objectives, Leg 49, 5
 Site 407, 21
 Site 408, 101
 Site 411, 315
 Site 412, 339
 Site 413, 391
 Site 414, 407
Basalt, alteration petrography, Site 411, 322
aphyric varieties, 177
bulk chemical alteration, 712
chromian spinels, distribution of, 745
compositional variation, element pairs, 844
 mantle heterogeneity, 843
compressional wave velocities, 761
degree of oxidation related to grain size, 811
distribution of organic gases
electrical resistivity, 761
erratic (probably ice-rafted), 29, 102
FAMOUS area of the Mid-Atlantic Ridge, 681, 685, 845
flows, 169
Hole 410A, 611
Hole 412A, lack of alteration, 812
 paleomagnetics, 772
Hole 413, 622
Holes 412 and 412A, 619
Icelandic-MORB transition, 843
interlayered sediments, 106
lead, XXX
low grade alteration, 666
low-temperature oxidation, 312, 807
magnetic inclinations independent of degree of oxidation, 812
 mineralogy, 793
 properties, 781
 studies, 807
mineralogy of, 710, 802
mixing of magmas, 843
paleomagnetics, 770
partial melting, effect on incompatible elements, 844
petrography, 611, 709
phyric varieties, 177
pillow, 323
plume model for origin, 843
Reykjanes Ridge sites, 845
Site 407, geochemistry, 660
 lead isotopes, 722
 magnetic units, 808
 petrography, 659
Site 408, geochemistry, 668
 lead isotopes, 722
Site 409, geochemistry, 668
 lead isotopes, 722
Site 410, special magnetic properties, 808
titanomagnetite
thermal conductivity measurements, 765
vesicularity and confining pressure, 715
Basaltic breccia, micrite-cemented, origin of, 421
 Site 410, 611
electron microprobe analyses, 440
glass, alteration of, 710
gravel, Site 412, 343
gravelly sands, 421
 composition, 424
 drilling artifacts, 425
 grain size analyses, 422
 turbidites, 425
 sand, Site 413, 393
Basement
 description, 17
lithostratigraphy, 37
 Site 408, 115
 Site 409, 168
 Site 410, 246
 Site 411, 319
 Site 412, 347
 Site 413, 395

- paleomagnetism, 48, 120
 Site 409, 178
 Site 410, 252
 Site 411, 322
 Site 412, 354
 Site 413, 395
 profile variation, 701
 rocks, alteration of, 834
 physical properties, 53
 Site 410, physical properties, 259
 Site 412, physical properties, 356
 Batch melting, 629
 Biogeography, high latitudes, *Ceratolithaceae*, 529
 Coccolithaceae, 529
 Discoasteraceae, 530
 Gephyrocapsaceae, 530
 Pontosphaeraceae, 530
 Rhabdosphaeraceae, 530
 Sphenolithaceae, 530
 Triquetrorhabdaceae, 530
 Thoracosphaeraceae, 530
 Zygrablithaceae, 530
 Biostratigraphic summary, Leg 49, 851
 Biostratigraphy, 15
 Site 407, 29
 Site 408, 105, 852
 Site 409, 165, 854
 forams, 460
 Site 410, 237, 463, 854
 Site 411, 319, 463, 857
 Site 412, 343, 847
 Site 413, 394, 465, 857
 Bioturbation, 27, 102
 Bivalve fragments, 167
 Block temperatures, 53, 122, 355, 771
 Bottom circulation, 859
 current, 59, 460
 cause of sediment reworking, 456
 ridge elevation changes and, 866
 Boundinage phenomena observed in, Hole 412A,
 fault planes, 427
 Bryozoan fragments, 167
 Bulk chemical alteration, basalt, 712
 Basement formations, Site 410, 808
 Canary Island volcanic rocks, 724
 Carbon/carbonate analyses, 873
Catinaster coalitus Zone, 852
 Ce/Zr ratio, 687
 Celadonite, 710
Ceratolithaceae, biogeography, high latitudes, 529
 Charlie Gibbs fracture zone, 5, 843
 Chemical composition, rhyolite glasses, Icelandic
 central volcanoes, 439
 rhyolite glasses, Holes 407 and 408, 439
 Chemistry of interstitial solutions, 34
 of sediments, Site 407, 34
 Chilled margins, 115
 Chlorite, 445
 Chrome spinels, Hole 411, 618
 Hole 413, 623
 Clay mineral analyses, analytical procedures, 443
 minerals, Hole 407, 443
 Hole 408, 443
 Hole 410, 443
 Hole 412, 444
 in sediment, 443
 Climatic indicators, Site 410, 245
 Closed-system, crystal fractionation, 628
Coccolithaceae, biogeography, high latitudes, 529
 Coercivity, 807
 Composition, basaltic gravelly sands, 424
 Reykjanes Ridge, 846
 Compositional variation, element pairs, basalt, 844
 mantle heterogeneity, basalt, 843
 Compressional wave velocities, basalt, 761
 Conjugate shears, 357
Corbisema triacantha Zone, 538, 551, 559, 586
 Core disturbance, 15
 Cruiser-Irving seamount, 407, 529
 Crustal layer 2, 638
 Crystal fractionation, 626
 closed-system, 628
 open-system, 628
 Rayleigh Law, 628
 Curie temperature, 793, 807, 812
 Deception volcano, 679
 Deep-tow magnetometer, 316
 Denmark Strait, 22
 Diagenesis, 35
 Diapirs, serpentine, 407
 Diatoms, Site 407, 589
 Site 408, 589
 Site 409, 590
 Site 410, 591
Dictyocha aculeata Zone, 857
 stapedia stapedia Zone, 560
 Dioctahedral hydromica, 445
 Dipole intensity, 818
 wobble, 818
 Directional stability, 771
Discoaster bellus Subzone, 555
 berggrenii Subzone, 523, 555
 brouweri Zone (NN 18), 33, 166, 527, 528
 calcaris Zone (NN 10), 533, 538
 distribution, 541
 druggi Zone (NN 2), 538
 exilis Zone, 466, 559
 hamatus Zone, 466, 854
 kugleri Zone (NN 7), 33, 525
 neohamatus Zone, 555
 zonation, 466
 quinqueramus Zone (NN 11), 466, 528, 533, 538
 453, 857
 surculus Zone (NN 16), 527
 tamalis Zone, 857
Discoasteraceae, biogeography, high latitudes, 530
 Disequilibrium melting, 636
Distephanus longispinus Zone, 559
Distephanus boliviensis Zone, 538
Distephanus speculum Zone, 536, 559

- sulcatus*, 562
Dictyocha aculeata Zone, 560
 Dynamic melting, basalt, 844
 partial melting, 631
 Electrical resistivity, basalts, 761
 Electron microprobe analyses, basaltic glasses, 440
 rhyolitic glasses, 440
 Element, mobility of an, 695
 pairs, basalt, compositional variation, 844
Emiliania annula Zone (NN 19), 33, 166
 Zone (NN 21), 528, 533, 541, 557
 Subzone, 557
 Equilibrium partial melting, 629
 Erratic basalt, 102
 Eruption, depth of water at site of, 715
 Explanatory notes, 8
 FAMOUS area, 315, 339, 528, 529, 617, 721, 816
 basalts, 685
 inner rift valley, 617
 lead isotopic data from basalts, 724
 Mid-Atlantic Ridge, 463, 841, 847
 basalt, 681, 845
 magnetic studies, 807
 rift segment, 353
 Site 413, fracture zone B, 391
 stable inclinations, 779
 Fast-spreading ridges, 686
 Fault planes, boundinage phenomena observed in,
 Hole 412A, 427
 in Hole 412A, sediments, 427
 Fault-scars, 413
 Faulting, 357
 Forams, biostratigraphy, Hole 400A, 463
 Site 409, 460
 Site 410, 460
 Site 411, 463
 Site 412, 463
 Site 413, 465
Globigerina woodi connecta/Globigerinoides trilobus Zone boundary, 466
Globigerinoides fistulosus Zone, 466
 Miocene/Pliocene boundary, 107, 456, 462, 463
 N 17, 460
Orbulina datum, 852
 Pliocene/Pleistocene boundary, 107
 Pliocene/Quaternary boundary, 456
 Site 408, 107
 Site 409, 165
 Site 410, planktonic, 237
 Site 411, 319
 Site 412, 343
 Site 413, 394
 stratigraphy, Site 407, 448
 Site 408, 459
 taxonomy, 468
 zonation, *Globigerina nepenthes* Zone, 466
 woodi connecta Zone, 466
Globoquadrina altispira Zone, 466
Globorotalia conomiozea Zone, 466, 468
 continuosa Zone, 466
 fohsii lobata Zone, 466
 inflata Zone, 466, 468
 mayeri mayeri Zone, 466, 468
 miozea sphericomicozea Zone, 468
 puncticulata Zone, 466, 468
 Orbulina suturalis Zone, 466
 Zone B, 465
 D, 465
 J, 465
 K, 465
 N 4, 453
 N 5, 453
 N 6, 453, 459
 N 6/N 7 boundary, 468
 N 7, 453, 459, 468
 N 8, 453, 468
 N 8/N 9 boundary, 466
 N 12, 459
 N 12/N 13 boundary, 468
 N 13, 459
 N 14, 459
 N 14/N 15 boundary, 466
 N 15, 459
 N 15/N 16 boundary, 466
 N 16, 460
 N 17, 238, 460
 N 18, 462
 N 19, 462
 N 21, 462
 N 23, 463
 P 19, 852
 P 21, 448
 P 22, 453
 Fractionation cycles, Holes 412 and 412A, 622
 Fracture zones, 413, 427
 zones, structure of, 340
 Zone B, 339, 340, 428, 725
 Frequency estimations, nannos, 519
 Gardar Ridge, 7
 Geochemical and petrological variation, Leg 49, 623
 data, Hole 409, petrographic and, 606
 gradient, 606
 Mid-Atlantic Ridge, 623
 Reykjanes Ridge, 598
 measurements, 12
 relationships, mantle sources of MAR, basalts, 636
 Geochemistry, basalt, Site 407, 660
 Site 408, 668
 Site 409, 668
 Site 410, 673
 Holes 412 and 412A, petrography, mineralogy, 619
 mineralogy, Hole 411, petrography, 617
 Hole 413, petrography, 622
 Site 408, 111
 Site 409, 167
 Site 410, 238
 Geographic distribution, mantle heterogeneity, 846
Gephyrocapsa caribbeanica Subzone, 557
 oceania Zone (NN 20), 33, 523, 528, 533, 541, 557
Gephyrocapsaceae, biogeography, high latitudes, 530
 Gotti diagram, 729
 Glacial erratics, 113, 167

- Glass margins, 38
 Glassy selvages, 169
 Glauconite, Site 407, 456
 Site 408, 459
 Glauconitic ooze, 37
Globigerina nepenthes Zone, 466
 woodi connecta Zone, 466
 connecta/Globigerinoides trilobus trilobus
 Zone boundary, 466
Globigerinoides fistulosus Zone, 466
Globoquadrina altispira Zone, 466
Globorotalia conomiozea Zone, 466, 468
 continuosa Zone, 466
 fohsii lobata Zone, 466
 inflata Zone, 466, 468
 mayeri mayeri Zone, 466, 468
 miozea sphericomicoza Zone, 468
 puncticulata Zone, 466, 468
 Grabens, 315
 Graded bedding, sedimentary structures, 163
 turbidite units, 102
 Grain size analyses, 873
 basaltic gravelly sands, 422
 Granite, Site 408, 117, 439
 Gulf of Aden, Zr/Nb ratios, 848
 GLORIA, 228
 sonographs of, Mid-Atlantic Ridge crest, 413
 Hawaii, 843
 Heat flow, Site 407, 56
 Site 408, 123
Helicopontosphaera reticulata Zone (NP 22), 526
Helicopontosphaera ampliaperta Zone (NN 4), 33, 525
 reticulata Zone, 519, 523
Helicosphaera ampliaperta Zone, 553, 559, 852
 reticulata Zone, 551
Helminthoida, 235
 Heterogeneous mantle sources, 634
 High latitudes, biogeography, Nannos, 529
 Ceratolithiaceae, biogeography, 529
 Coccolithaceae, biogeography, 529
 Discoasteraceae, biogeography, 530
 Gephyrocapsaceae, biogeography, 530
 Pontosphaeraceae, biogeography, 530
 Rhabdosphaeraceae, biogeography, 530
 Sphenolithaceae, biogeography, 530
 Thoracosphaeraceae, biogeography, 530
 Triquetrorhabdaceae, biogeography, 530
 Zygrhablithaceae, biogeography, 530
 High-susceptibility coarse-grained phryic basalts,
 Hole 412A, 811
 Hole 406, titaniferous magnesiochromites, 601
 Hole 407, ash layers, petrographic studies of, 437
 basalts, 598
 clay minerals, 443
 least-squares mixing solution, 604
 mineralogy, 601
 petrographic and geochemical data, 598
 Hole 408, ash layers, petrographic studies, 437
 basalts, 604
 clay minerals, 443
 granite block, 439
 magnetic units, basalt, 811
 petrographic and chemical data, 605
 sediment accumulation rate, 113
 Hole 409, basalts, 606
 mineralogy, 606
 petrographic and geochemical data, 606
 Hole 410, alkalic clinopyroxenes, 611
 clay minerals, 443
 mineralogy, 611
 mugearite, 611
 origin of breccias, 757
 paleomagnetics, basalt, 771
 volcanic breccia, 249
 Hole 410A, basalt, 611
 petrography, mineralogy, 611
 forams, biostratigraphy, 463
 magnesiochromite, 611
 pillowed complex, 249
 Hole 411, basalts, 617
 chrome spinels, 618
 magnetic anomaly, 772
 petrography, geochemistry, mineralogy, 617
 Hole 411A, sediment transport, 463
 Hole 412, clay minerals, 444
 and Hole 412A, magnesiochromites, 622
 Hole 412A, fault planes, boundinage phenomena
 observed in, 427
 high-susceptibility coarse-grained phryic basalts,
 811
 lack of alteration, basalt, 812
 microfaults, microfracturation in tension, 427
 strike-slip motion along, 427
 paleomagnetics, basalt, 772
 sediments, fault planes in, 427
 tectonic deformation in sediments, 427
 Hole 413, basalt, 622
 chrome spinels, 623
 paleomagnetics, basalts, 772
 petrography, geochemistry, mineralogy, 622
 Holes 407 and 408, chemical composition of,
 rhyolite glasses, 439
 stratigraphic hiatus, Quaternary and upper
 Pliocene, 460
 Holes 412 and 412A, basalt, 619
 fractionation cycles, 622
 petrography, mineralogy, geochemistry, 619
 Horseshoe seamounts, 407
 Hot hydrothermal fluids, 244
 Hudson cruise, 686
 geotraverse, 228, 611
 Hyaloclastites, 117, 395
 Hydration relationships, oxidation and, 693
 Hydromica, 445
 Hydrothermal circulation, 805
 effect on oxidation of basalts, 807
 solutions, 346
 Hygromagmatophile elements, 598, 843
 Ice rafting, North Atlantic, Pliocene, 869
 Ice-raftered detrital grains, 36
 material, 25

- mineral grains, 165
 first appearance in subboreal North Atlantic Basin, 462
 Iceland, 22, 843
 geochemical anomaly, 721
 growth of, 719
 “plume,” 658
 Iceland-Faeroe Ridge, 36, 465, 826
 subsidence of, 459
 Icelandic “plume,” 812
 effect on magnetic properties of oceanic crust, 807
 central volcanoes, rhyolite glasses, chemical composition of, 439
 glaciation, 36
 magmas, compared to volcanic ash from Holes 407 and 408, 437
 pitchstones, origin of, 440
 region, aerial distribution of ashes, 440
 Icelandic-MORB transition, basalt 843
 Icelandic “plume,” 843
 Igneous petrography, 349
 Igneous and metamorphic rock classification, 17
 petrography, 40
 Site 409, 170
 Site 410, 247
 Site 411, 319
 Site 413, 395
 rocks, intensity of sonar echoes, 413
 Incipient melting, upper mantle, 637
 Inclination error, 818
 Inner rift valley, FAMOUS area, 617
 Intensity of sonar echoes, igneous rocks, 413
 Interlayered sediments, basalt, 116
 Interstitial solutions, chemistry of, 34
 Island-arc volcanic belts, 793
 Isopach map, 413
 Isotopic homogeneity, 721
 Jan Mayen fracture zone, 825
 Jaramillo anomaly, 329
 normal polarity event, 463
 polarity event, 557
 Kaolinite, 445
 Kings Trough region, 407
 Knipovich Ridge, 848
 Konigsberger ratios, 770, 785
 Labrador Sea, 825
 Lava flows, 716
 Lead isotopes, basalt, Site 407, 722
 Site 408, 722
 Site 409, 722
 isotopic composition, basalts, 721
 data from basalts, FAMOUS area, 724
 Least-squares mixing solution, Hole 407, 604
 Leg 38 drilling, Iceland-Faeroe Ridge, 465
 Norwegian Sea, 848
 Leg 47 transect, variation along, 609
 Leg 49, background and objectives, 5
 biostratigraphic summary, 851
 geochemical and petrological variation, 623
 saturation remanence, 781, 785
 Limestone, 838
Lithomelissa stigi Zone, 586
 Lithostratigraphy, Site 410, basement, 246
 Site 413, basement, 395
 of igneous rocks, 115
 Location of, MAR at latitude of 45°N, Site 410, 7
 Low field susceptibilities, 770
 Low-elevation glaciation in Northern Hemisphere, 462
 Low-grade, alteration, basalt, 666
 Low-temperature alteration, oceanic crust, 693
 oxidation, basalt, 807, 812
 of titanomagnetite, 805
 Madeira, 447
 Magma chambers, 628
 Magnesiochromites, 319, 611
 Holes 412 and 412A, 622
 Magnetic anomaly, 770, 771
 anomaly, Hole 411, 772
 anomaly 2, Site 409, paleomagnetism, 771
 anomaly 5, 460
 at Site 410, 413
 anomaly 13, 21
 cooling units, 814, 837
 evidence, age of crust, 813
 inclinations independent of degree of oxidation, 812
 properties, 835
 basalt, 781
 effects of alteration on, 695
 Site 410, basalt breccia, 808
 Reykjanes Ridge, 826
 studies, basalt, 807
 FAMOUS area of the Mid-Atlantic Ridge, 807
 Reykjanes Ridge, 807
 susceptibility, 807
 units, 770, 778
 basalt, Hole 408, 811
 Site 407, 808
 Site 408, 771
 Magnetostratigraphy, 15
 Major-element analysis, 659
 Manganese micronodules, 342
 Mantle blobs, 659
 composition, temporal and spatial, 844
 differentiation, 724
 heterogeneity, 616, 686, 841
 basalt, compositional variation, 843
 evidence for, 843
 geographic distribution, 846
 heterogeneities, 625
 “plume,” 722
 module, MAR 63°N, 611
 sources, MAR, 636
 Matuyama reversed epoch, 323, 771
 Median destructive field (MDF), 770, 804
Mesocena circulus Subzone, 557, 560, 857
Mesocena quadrangula Zone, 560
 Microcumulate assemblages, 175
 Microfaults, microfracturation in tension, Hole 412A,
 427
 strike-slip motion along Hole 412A, 427

- Mid-Atlantic Ridge, crest, sonographs of, 413
 geochemical gradient, 623
 paleolatitude, 815
 Site 410, west side, 227
 Site 411, west terrace rift valley, 315
 Mineralogy, geochemistry, Holes 412 and 412A, 619
 Hole 407, 601
 Hole 410A, basalt, petrography, 611
 Site 409, 606
 Site 410, 611
 Site 411, petrography, geochemistry, 617
 Site 413, petrography, geochemistry, 622
 Miocene/Pliocene boundary, 29, 238
 forams, 107, 456, 462, 463
 nannos, 462
 Mixing model, 634
 of magmas, basalt, 843
 Mobility events, sequence of, 846
 of an element, 695
 Models of ridge crest elevation through time, 866
 Montmorillonite, 445
 Mugearite, Hole 410, 611
 Multibeam echo sounder, 316
 MAR, Sr-isotope data, 609
 at latitude 45°N, Site 410, location of, 7
 37°N, 617
 63°N, mantle "plume" model, 611
 parent magmas, 609
 rare-earth elements, 609
 MORB basalt type, 611
 Nannofoils, 519
 Amaurolithus primus Subzone, 555
 biogeography, high latitudes, *Ceratolithaceae*, 529
 Coccolithaceae, 529
 Discoasteraceae, 530
 Gephyrocapsaceae, 530
 Pontosphaeraceae, 530
 Rhabdosphaeraceae, 530
 Sphenolithaceae, 530
 Triquetrorhabdaceae, 530
 Thoracosphaeraceae, 530
 Zygrhablithaceae, 530
 Catinaster coalitus Zone, 852
 Discoaster bellus Subzone, 555
 berggrenii Subzone, 555
 brouweri Zone (NN 18), 33, 166, 523, 528
 calcaris Zone (NN 10), 533, 538
 distribution, 541
 druggi Zone (NN 2), 538
 exilis Zone, 466, 559
 hamatus Zone, 466, 854
 kugleri Zone (NN 7), 33, 525
 neohamatus Zone, 466, 555
 quinqueramus Zone (NN 11), 466, 528,
 533, 538, 553, 857
 surculus Zone (NN 16), 527
 tamalis Zone, 857
 Emiliania huxleyi Zone (NN 21), 528, 533,
 541, 557
 ovata Subzone, 557
 frequency estimations, 519
 Gephyrocapsa caribbeanica Subzone, 557
 oceanica Zone (NN 20), 33, 523, 528, 533, 541,
 557
 Helicopontosphaera reticulata Zone (NP 22), 526
 Helicopontosphaera ampliaperta Zone (NN 4),
 33, 441, 525, 527
 reticulata Zone, 519, 523
 Helicosphaera ampliaperta Zone, 553, 559, 852
 reticulata Zone, 551
 high latitudes, biogeography, 529
 Miocene/Pliocene boundary, 462
 Naviculopsis lata Zone, 551
 Pliocene/Pleistocene boundary, 33, 166, 466, 533
 Pliocene/Quaternary boundary, 456, 460
 preservation, 523
 Pseudoemiliania lacunosa Zone (NN 19), 526, 527,
 528, 529
 Reytjanes Ridge, 533
 Reticulofenestra pseudoumbilica Zone, 466
 reworked Cretaceous, 536
 Rockall Bank, 536
 Scyphosphaera, 553
 Site 407, 33, 523, 536, 551
 Site 408, 108, 526, 553
 Site 409, 166, 527, 540, 554
 Site 410, 238, 527, 555
 Site 411, 319, 528, 556
 Site 412, 343, 528, 557
 Site 413, 395, 529
 Site 414, 529
 Sphenolithus belemnos Zone (NN 3), 538, 553, 559
 ciperoensis Zone (NP 25), 34, 525, 538, 540, 551
 distentus Zone (NP 24), 540
 heteromorphus Zone (NN 5), 527, 852
 predistentus Zone, 551
 Triquetrorhabdulus carinatus Zone (NN 1), 34, 525,
 538
 zonation, 533
 Zone NN 3, 852
 Zone NN 4, 468, 852
 Zone NN 9, 466
 Zone NN 10, 857
 Zone NN 11, 238, 462
 Zone NN 16, 108, 238
 Zone NN 17, 238
 Zone NN 18, 108, 238, 857
 Zone NN 19, 108, 167, 238, 319, 395, 857
 Zone NN 20, 343
 Zone NN 20/21, 319
 Natural remanent magnetization, 785, 807
 Naviculopsis biapiculata Zone, 538, 540, 559
 lata Zone, 538, 540, 551, 559
 navicula Zone, 538
 quadrata Zone, 559
 Nazca Plate, Zr/Nb ratios, 848
 Nb/Zr ratio, 687
 Neogene circulation, 869
 New species silicoflagellates, *Distephanus sulcatus*,
 562

- Nodules, pyrite, 261
 Nodipole field, 818
 North American and European plates, boundary of, 5
 Atlantic, plate tectonic history, 719
 Pliocene, ice rafting, 869
 regional comparisons, mantle heterogeneity, 686
 sediment drifts, 861
 Northern Hemisphere, low-elevation glaciation in, 462
 Norwegian Sea, 825
 Leg 38 drilling, 848
 Nuee ardente, 755
 Ocean floor spreading, 802
 Oceanic basalt, 802
 crust, low-temperature alteration, 693
 Off-axis volcanism, Site 407, 59
 Olduvai event, 340
 normal polarity event, 463
 Opaque mineralogy, basalts, 802
 Open system, crystal fractionation, 628, 636
 Operations, Site 407, 23
 Site 408, 102
 Site 409, 161
 Site 410, 228
 Site 411, 318, 340
 Site 413, 391
 Site 414, 408
 Orbulina datum, 852
 suturalis Zone, 466
 Organic gases, 727, 735
 Oxidation and hydration relationships, 693
 ratio with depth, variation of, 701
 stages, 802
 stage, 778
 Oxidized zones in sediments, 341
 Oxidizing environment, 345
 Paleoenvironmental interpretation, 113
 Site 107, 35
 Site 409, 167
 Site 411, 319
 Site 412, 347
 Site 413, 395
 Paleoenvironmental indicators, siliceous sponge spicules as, 559
 Paleogeography of Reykjanes Ridges, 826
 Paleolatitude, FAMOUS area, 816
 Mid-Atlantic Ridge, 815
 Paleolatitudes, 813
 Paleomagnetics, basalt, Hole 410, 771
 Hole 412A, 772
 Hole 413, 772
 Paleomagnetism, magnetic anomaly 2, Site 409, 771
 measurements of, 13
 Site 413, basement, 397
 Paleontologic estimate, age of sediments, 459, 460
 Palmer Ridge, 848
 Parent magmas, MAR 63°N, 609
 Partial melting, 679, 685
 effect on incompatible elements, basalt, 844
 Partition coefficients, 846
 Pb-isotope ratios, 634
 Petrochemistry of basalt, 727
 Petrogenetic processes, 626
 Petrogenesis of basalt, Reykjanes Ridge, 634
 Petrographic and geochemical data, Hole 407, 437, 598
 Hole 408, 605
 Hole 409, 606
 studies, Hole 408, ash layers, 437
 Petrography, basalt, Site 407, 659
 Hole 410A, 611
 Hole 411, 617
 Hole 413, 396, 622
 Holes 412 and 412A, 619
 Petrologic boundary, 770
 Petrological variation, Leg 49, 623
 Phillipsite, 710
 Phryic basalts, 350
 flows, 349
 varieties, basalt, 177
 Physical properties, 12
 basement rocks, 53, 123, 183
 Site 410, 259
 Site 411, 328
 Site 412, 356
 sediments, Site 407, 34
 Site 408, 111
 Site 409, 167
 Site 412, 344
 Site 410, 238
 Pillow basalts, 323, 751
 Pillowed complex, Hole 410A, 249
 Pipe vesicles, 178
 Plagioclase, zeolitization of, 48
 Plate boundary, 359
 tectonic history, North Atlantic, 719
 Pliocene, ice rafting, North Atlantic, 869
 Pliocene/Pleistocene boundary, 167, 237, 238, 343, 523, 541
 forams, 107
 nannos, 33, 166, 466, 533
 Pliocene/Quaternary boundary, forams, 456
 nannos, 456, 460
 “Plume,” 659, 831
 model for origin, basalt, 843
Pontosphaeraceae, biogeography, high latitudes, 530
 Preservation, nannos, 523
 Primordial mantle, 637
Pseudomiliania lacunosa Zone (NN 19), 523, 526, 527, 528, 529
 Pyrite, 48
 nodules, 261
 cubes, 120
 decomposition, 243
 formation, 346
 Pyrite/marcasite concretions, 239
 Pyritized burrows, 233
 Quaternary and upper Pliocene, Holes 407 and 408, stratigraphic hiatus, 460
 Radiolaria, *Actinomma holtedahli* Zone, 586
 Lithomelissa stigi Zone, 586
 Reykjanes Ridge, 583
 Site 407, 584

- Site 408, 584
Spongaster pentas Zone, 585
 taxonomic list, 583
 Rare-earth element patterns, variation on geographic scale, 847
 elements, MAR 63°N, 609
 Rayleigh Law, crystal fractionation, 628
 Reducing conditions, 345
 Remanence intensities, 770
 Remanent coercivity, 807
 Residual secondary sources, upper mantle, 637
Reticulofenestra pseudoumbilica Zone, 466
 Reworked Cretaceous, nannos, 536
 Reykjanes Ridge, 447, 448, 459, 606, 715, 825, 841
 age-depth curve for, 827
 composition, 846
 geochemical gradient, 598
 magnetic anomalies on, 826
 studies, 807
 nanno stratigraphy, 533
 petrogenesis of basalt, 634
 radiolaria, 583
 silicoflagellates, stratigraphy of, 533
 RER, 5
 ridges, paleogeography of, 826
Rhabdosphaeraceae, biogeography, high latitudes, 530
 Rhyolite glasses, Holes 407 and 408, chemical composition of, 439
 Rhyolitic flows, recovered from Holes 407 and 408, 440
 glasses, electron microprobe analyses, 440
 Ridge crest elevation through time, models of, 866
 elevation changes and bottom currents, 866
 Rock magnetic studies, 770
 Rockall Bank, nannos, 536
 Rubby zones, 834
 Saponites, 710
 Saturation magnetization, 793, 807
 Leg 49, basalts, distribution of, 781
 remanence, 785, 807
 Scale of mantle heterogeneities, 848
 Seawater/sediment interface, 35
 Secular variation, 778, 814
 Sediment accumulation rate, 463, 463
 Hole 408, 113, 115
 Site 407, 37
 Site 409, 168
 Site 410, 245
 Site 412, 35, 347
 classification, 13
 diagenesis, Site 410, 245
 Site 412, 347
 drifts, North Atlantic, 861
 lithostratigraphy, 162
 Site 407, 24
 Site 408, 102
 Site 410, 229
 Site 411, 318
 Site 412, 341
 Site 413, 392
 transport, Hole 411A, 463
 Sedimentary structures, graded bedding, 163
 Sedimentologic analyses, 13
 Sediments, fault planes in Hole 412A, 427
 oxidized zones in, 341
 Serpentine, diapirs, 407
 Shipboard scientific procedures, 9
 Silica peak, 115
 Siliceous sponge spicules as paleoecological indicators, 559
 Silicoflagellates, *Corbisema triacantha* Zone, 538, 551, 559, 586
 Dictyocha aculeata Zone, 857
 stapedia stapedia Zone, 560
 Distepahus boliviensis Zone, 538
 longispinus Zone, 559
 Distephanus speculum speculum Zone, 536, 559
 sulcatus, new species, 562
 Distyocha aculeata Zone, 560
 Mesocena circulus Subzone, 560
 quadrangula Zone, 557, 857
 Naviculopsis biapiculata Zone, 538, 540, 559
 lata Zone, 538, 540, 559
 navicula Zone, 538
 quadrata Zone, 559
 Site 407, 536, 551
 Site 410, 555
 Site 412, 557
 stratigraphy, Reykjanes Ridge, 533
 taxonomy, 560
 zonation, 533, 559
 Sill, 349
 Site 407, 21
 background and objectives, 21
 biostratigraphy, 29
 chemistry of sediments, 34
 diatoms, 589
 forams, stratigraphy of, 29, 448
 geochemistry, basalt, 660
 glauconite, 456
 heat flow, 56
 lead isotopes, basalt, 722
 magnetic units, basalt, 808
 nannos, 33, 523, 536, 551
 off-axis volcanism, 59
 operations, 23
 paleoenvironmental interpretation, 35
 petrography, basalt, 659
 physical properties of sediments, 34
 sediment accumulation rates, 35, 37
 lithostratigraphy, 24
 silicoflagellates, 536, 551
 unconformities, 456
 stratigraphic hiatus, 59
 Site 408, 101
 background and objectives, 101
 base lithostratigraphy, 115
 biostratigraphy, 105, 852

- correlation of changes in drilling rate with core recovery, 116
 diatoms, 589
 forams, 107
 stratigraphy, 459
 geochemistry, 111
 basalt, 668
 glauconite, 459
 granite, 117
 heat flow, 123
 lead isotopes, basalt, 722
 magnetic units, 771
 nannos, 108, 526, 553
 operations, 102
 physical properties of sediments, 111
 radiolaria, 584
 sediment accumulation rates, 115
 lithostratigraphy, 102
 Site 409, age of basement, 460
 alteration petrography, 178
 basement lithostratigraphy, 168
 paleomagnetism, 178
 biostratigraphy, 165, 854
 diatoms, 590
 forams, 165
 biostratigraphy, 460
 geochemistry, 167
 basalt
 igneous petrography, 170
 lead isotopes, basalt, 722
 nannos, 167, 527, 540, 554
 operations, 161
 paleoenvironmental interpretation, 167
 paleomagnetism, magnetic anomaly 2, 771
 physical properties of basement rocks, 183
 sediments
 sediment accumulation rates, 168
 sonobuoy profile, 183
 summary and conclusions, 185
 Site 410, age of basement, 460
 alteration petrography, 250
 background and objectives, 227
 basaltic breccia, 611, 808
 basalts, 611
 basement, lithostratigraphy, 246, 808
 paleomagnetism, 252
 biostratigraphy, 237, 854
 climatic indicators, 245
 diatoms, 591
 forams, biostratigraphy, 237, 460
 geochemistry, 238
 of basalt, 673
 igneous petrography, 247
 nannos, 238, 527, 555
 operations, 228
 physical properties, 238
 basement rocks, 259
 sediment accumulation rates, 245
 diagenesis, 245
 lithostratigraphy, 229
 seismic reflection profiles, 413
 silicos, 555
 special magnetic properties, basalt, 808
 summary and conclusions, 260
 thermal conductivity, 260
 west-side, Mid-Atlantic Ridge, 227
 Site 411, background and objectives, 315
 basalt, alteration petrography, 322
 basement lithostratigraphy, 319
 paleomagnetism, 322
 biostratigraphy, 319, 857
 correlation of seismic reflectors with drilling results, 328
 forams, 319
 biostratigraphy, 463
 igneous petrography, 319
 nannos, 319, 528, 556
 operations, 318, 340
 paleoenvironmental interpretation, 319
 physical properties, basement rocks, 328
 sediment lithostratigraphy, 318
 summary and conclusions, 328
 west terrace rift valley, Mid-Atlantic Ridge, 315
 Site 412, alteration petrography, 354
 anomaly 2, 357
 background and objectives, 339
 basaltic gravel, 343
 basement lithostratigraphy, 347
 paleomagnetism, 354
 biostratigraphy, 343, 857
 correlation of seismic reflectors with drilling results, 356
 forams, 343
 biostratigraphy, 364
 fracture zone B, FAMOUS area, 339
 geochemistry, 343, 528, 557
 paleoenvironmental interpretation, 347
 physical properties, basement rocks, 356
 of sediments, 344
 sediment accumulation rate, 347
 diagenesis, 347
 lithostratigraphy, 341
 silicos, 557
 summary and conclusions, 357
 Site 413, alteration petrography, 396
 background and objectives, 391
 basaltic sand, 393
 basement, lithostratigraphy, 395
 paleomagnetism, 397
 biostratigraphy, 394, 857
 correlation of seismic reflectors with drilling results, 397
 forams, 394
 biostratigraphy, 465
 fracture zone B, FAMOUS area, 391
 igneous petrography, 395
 nannos, 395, 529
 operations, 391
 paleoenvironmental interpretation, 395
 sediment lithostratigraphy, 392
 summary and conclusions, 407
 Site 414, background and objectives, 407

- nannos, 529
- operations, 408
- Slickensides, 343, 357, 838
- Slow-spreading ridges, 686
- Smectites, 710
- Sonar GLORIA, Site 410, site survey, 413
- Sonobuoy profile, Site 409, 183
- Sonobuoys, Site 407, origin of, 54
- South Atlantic, Zr/Nb ratios, 848
- Sphenolithaceae*, biogeography, high latitudes, 530
- Sphenolithus belemnos* Zone (NN 3), 538, 553, 559
 - ciperoensis* Zone (NP 25), 34, 525, 538, 540, 551
 - distentus* Zone (NP 24), nannos, 540
 - heteromorphus* Zone (NN 5), 527, 852
 - predistentus* Zone, 551
- Spinel inclusions, 353
- Spongaster pentas* Zone, radiolaria, 585
- Sr-isotope data, MAR, 609
- Stable inclinations, 770, 771, 779
- Stratigraphic hiatus, Quaternary and upper Pliocene, Holes 407 and 408, 460
 - Site 407, 59
- Strike-slip motion along Hole 412A, microfaults, 427
- Structure of fracture zones, 340
- Submarine weathering, 693
- Subsidence of Iceland-Faeroe Ridge, 459
- Sulfate-reduction processes, 242, 345
- Summary and conclusions, Site 409, 185
 - Site 410, 260
 - Site 411, 328
 - Site 412, 357
 - Site 413, 407
- Survey data, 9
- Swallow Bank, 848
- Talus, 841
- Taxonomy, forams, 468
 - radiolaria, 583
- Tectonic deformation in sediments, Hole 412A, 427
 - tilting, 817
- Temporal and spatial mantle composition, 844
- Thermal conductivity, 57
 - Site 410, 260
 - measurements, basalts, 765
- demagnetization, 52, 121, 181, 770, 771
- Thermally reversible samples, 797
- Thermomagnetic measurement, 793, 804
 - properties, 796
- Thoracosphaeraceae*, biogeography, high latitudes, 530
- Tilted fault blocks, 315
- Titaniferous magnesiochromites, Hole 406, 601
- Titanomagnetite, 801, 807
- Trace-element analysis, 659
- Transform Fault B, 428
- Triquetrorhabdaceae*, biogeography, high latitudes, 530
- Triquetrorhabdulus carinatus* Zone (NN 1), 34, 525, 538
- Tuffaceous sediments, 770
- Turbidite sequences, 102
- Turbidites, 115, 163, 238
 - basaltic gravelly sands, 425
- Turbidity currents, 26, 37
- U-Pb evolution, 724
- Unconformities, Site 407, 456
 - stratigraphic hiatus, Site 407, 59
- Unconformity, 26
- Upper mantle, incipient melting, 637
 - residual secondary sources, 637
 - volatile phase, 637
- Vesicularity and confining pressure, basalt, 715
- Volatile phase, upper mantle, 637
- Volcanic breccia, Hole 410, 249
 - breccias from other DSDP legs, 757
 - fragments in the sediments, 40
 - recovered in the sediment, 170
- West terrace rift valley, Mid-Atlantic Ridge, Site 411, 315
- West-side, Mid-Atlantic Ridge, Site 410, 227
- X-ray fluorescence analysis, 658
- Yttrium, 667
- Zeolitization of plagioclase, 48
- Zero age, 328
- Zero-age site, 339
- Zirconium, 675