

## 22. GRAIN-SIZE AND CARBON-CARBONATE ANALYSES, LEG 58

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### GRAIN-SIZE ANALYSES

Sand-silt-clay distribution was determined on 10-cm<sup>3</sup> sediment samples collected at the time the cores were split and described. The results are listed in Table 1. (No analyses were done for Hole 446A.)

The sediment classification used here is that of Shepard (1954), with the sand, silt, and clay boundaries based on the Wentworth (1922) scale (Figure 1). Thus the sand, silt, and clay fractions are composed of particles whose diameters are 2000 to 62.5  $\mu\text{m}$ , 62.5 to 3.91  $\mu\text{m}$ , and less than 3.91  $\mu\text{m}$ , respectively. This classification is applied without regard to sediment type and origin; therefore, the sediment names used in this table may differ from those used elsewhere in this volume; e.g., a silt (in this table) composed of nannofossils may be called a nannofossil ooze in a site chapter.

Standard sieve and pipette methods were used to determine the grain-size distribution. The sediment sample was dried and dispersed in a Calgon solution. If a sediment sample failed to disaggregate, it was treated with a sonic probe and, if necessary, hydrogen peroxide. Sediment samples which resisted this treatment were not analyzed.

The sand fraction was removed by wet sieving, using a 63- $\mu\text{m}$  sieve, and the silt and clay fractions were analyzed by standard pipette analysis. Sampling depths and times were calculated from equations derived from the Stokes settling-velocity equation (Krumbein and Pettijohn, 1938, pp. 95-96):

$$D = V = \frac{2gr^2(d_1 - d_2)}{9\eta}$$
$$t = \frac{9D\eta}{2gr^2(d_1 - d_2)}$$

where

$V$  = velocity, in cm/s

$t$  = time, in seconds\*

$D$  = depth pipette is inserted, in cm

$g$  = gravity, in cm/s<sup>2</sup>\*

$r$  = radius of individual particles, in cm\*

$d_1$  = density of solid particles arbitrarily set at 2.675 g/cc

$d_2$  = absolute density of distilled water at different temperatures (Hodgman et al., 1960, p. 2129)

$\eta$  = viscosity of distilled water in poises at different temperatures (Hodgman et al., 1960, p. 2181)

\* Five figures were used in calculations to avoid rounding off variations.

The reproducibility of the grain-size analysis has been tested previously (Boyce, 1972), and it was found that over a period of time, with several operators, the reproducibility for the sand-silt-clay fractions is  $\pm 2.5$  per cent (absolute). For detailed step-by-step procedures, see Volume 4 of the *Initial Reports of the Deep Sea Drilling Project*.

### CARBON-CARBONATE ANALYSES

Sediments recovered during Leg 58 were analyzed for total carbon and acid-insoluble (organic) carbon, using the LECO WR-12 analyzer, according to the standard technique outlined below.

The 3-cm<sup>3</sup> sediment samples were first dried and ground into a homogeneous powder. The ground sediment was redried at 105 to 110 °C, and two samples, one 0.1g, and the other 0.5 g, were weighed into LECO clay crucibles. The 0.5-g sample was acidified with 10 per cent hydrochloric acid and washed with distilled water. The sample was then dried and analyzed for acid-insoluble carbon. The 0.1-g sample was analyzed for total carbon without further treatment. If the sample contained less than 10 per cent CaCO<sub>3</sub>, an additional 0.5-g sample was analyzed, for greater accuracy. The calcium-carbonate percentages were calculated as follows: (per cent total C - per cent organic C)  $\times 8.33$  = per cent CaCO<sub>3</sub>. Although other carbonates may be present, all acid-soluble carbon was calculated as calcium carbonate. All results are given in weight per cent (Table 2).

Detailed descriptions of the technique and theory may be found in Bader, Gerard, et al. (1970) and Boyce and Bode (1972).

### REFERENCES

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**TABLE 1**  
Grain-Size Analysis, Leg 58

| Sample<br>(Interval in cm) | Sub-<br>Bottom<br>(m) | Sand<br>(%) | Silt<br>(%) | Clay<br>(%) | Classification |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|
| 442A-2-2, 98               | 11.98                 | 0.4         | 47.1        | 52.5        | Silty clay     |
| 2-4, 76                    | 14.76                 | 0.0         | 91.2        | 8.7         | Silt           |
| 2-6, 50                    | 17.50                 | 2.9         | 50.5        | 46.7        | Clayey silt    |
| 3-2, 41                    | 20.91                 | 3.8         | 51.2        | 45.1        | Clayey silt    |
| 3-4, 70                    | 24.20                 | 0.3         | 39.4        | 60.2        | Silty clay     |
| 3-6, 88                    | 27.38                 | 1.3         | 51.8        | 47.0        | Clayey silt    |
| 4-2, 70                    | 30.70                 | 0.9         | 46.8        | 52.3        | Silty clay     |
| 4-4, 82                    | 33.82                 | 0.1         | 49.0        | 50.9        | Silty clay     |
| 5-2, 74                    | 40.24                 | 1.2         | 48.5        | 50.3        | Silty clay     |
| 5-4, 34                    | 42.84                 | 1.9         | 41.1        | 57.1        | Silty clay     |
| 5-4, 40                    | 42.90                 | 1.6         | 47.3        | 51.1        | Silty clay     |
| 5-6, 10                    | 45.60                 | 0.8         | 46.2        | 53.0        | Silty clay     |
| 6-2, 54                    | 49.54                 | 0.3         | 44.8        | 54.9        | Silty clay     |
| 6-4, 70                    | 52.70                 | 0.4         | 55.9        | 43.7        | Clayey silt    |
| 6-6, 15                    | 55.15                 | 0.8         | 42.9        | 56.3        | Silty clay     |
| 7-2, 60                    | 59.10                 | 0.1         | 43.5        | 56.4        | Silty clay     |
| 7-4, 60                    | 62.10                 | 1.1         | 42.0        | 56.9        | Silty clay     |
| 8-4, 26                    | 71.26                 | 0.3         | 42.0        | 57.7        | Silty clay     |
| 10-2, 124                  | 88.24                 | 0.4         | 40.0        | 59.6        | Silty clay     |
| 10-4, 30                   | 90.30                 | 15.8        | 60.2        | 24.0        | Clayey silt    |
| 13-2, 130                  | 116.80                | 0.5         | 39.4        | 60.1        | Silty clay     |
| 14-3, 45                   | 126.95                | 0.2         | 39.0        | 60.9        | Silty clay     |
| 15-2, 11                   | 134.61                | 0.4         | 36.8        | 62.8        | Silty clay     |
| 15-4, 24                   | 137.74                | 0.1         | 34.7        | 65.2        | Silty clay     |
| 16-2, 61                   | 144.61                | 0.2         | 32.2        | 67.6        | Silty clay     |
| 17-2, 51                   | 154.01                | 0.4         | 36.3        | 63.3        | Silty clay     |
| 18-2, 120                  | 164.20                | 0.5         | 38.1        | 61.5        | Silty clay     |
| 19-2, 20                   | 172.70                | 1.9         | 35.1        | 62.9        | Silty clay     |
| 21-2, 43                   | 191.93                | 0.4         | 29.7        | 69.9        | Silty clay     |
| 22-1, 145                  | 200.95                | 0.6         | 26.9        | 72.5        | Silty clay     |
| 23-2, 36                   | 210.86                | 0.9         | 28.0        | 71.1        | Silty clay     |
| 23-4, 36                   | 213.86                | 1.1         | 29.9        | 69.0        | Silty clay     |
| 24-2, 109                  | 221.09                | 4.8         | 33.7        | 61.5        | Silty clay     |
| 24-4, 109                  | 224.09                | 1.2         | 37.0        | 61.8        | Silty clay     |
| 25-2, 41                   | 229.91                | 1.5         | 48.3        | 50.2        | Silty clay     |
| 25-4, 41                   | 232.91                | 1.1         | 42.6        | 56.2        | Silty clay     |
| 26-2, 94                   | 239.94                | 1.6         | 41.3        | 57.1        | Silty clay     |
| 27-2, 103                  | 249.53                | 3.6         | 47.0        | 49.4        | Silty clay     |
| 28-2, 28                   | 258.28                | 0.5         | 47.8        | 51.7        | Silty clay     |
| 28-3, 129                  | 260.79                | 7.5         | 73.8        | 18.7        | Clayey silt    |
| 29-2, 104                  | 268.54                | 1.2         | 48.1        | 50.7        | Silty clay     |
| 30-2, 26                   | 277.26                | 2.4         | 22.4        | 75.2        | Clay           |
| 31-1, 22                   | 285.22                | 0.5         | 26.1        | 73.3        | Silty clay     |
| 442B-1-2, 73               | 269.73                | 2.4         | 72.2        | 25.4        | Clayey silt    |
| 2-2, 38                    | 278.88                | 2.4         | 44.6        | 53.0        | Silty clay     |
| 443-1-2, 8                 | 1.58                  | 0.1         | 34.6        | 65.3        | Silty clay     |
| 1-4, 76                    | 5.26                  | 0.2         | 42.3        | 57.5        | Silty clay     |
| 2-2, 85                    | 9.35                  | 0.4         | 40.0        | 59.6        | Silty clay     |
| 2-4, 67                    | 12.17                 | 0.5         | 40.6        | 58.9        | Silty clay     |
| 3-2, 68                    | 18.68                 | 0.5         | 44.0        | 55.5        | Silty clay     |
| 3-4, 10                    | 21.10                 | 0.6         | 62.4        | 37.0        | Clayey silt    |
| 4-2, 39                    | 27.89                 | 0.3         | 45.4        | 54.3        | Silty clay     |
| 4-4, 3                     | 30.53                 | 0.4         | 45.5        | 54.1        | Silty clay     |
| 5-2, 20                    | 37.20                 | 0.6         | 43.1        | 56.4        | Silty clay     |
| 5-4, 20                    | 40.20                 | 0.3         | 42.2        | 57.4        | Silty clay     |
| 6-2, 22                    | 46.72                 | 0.3         | 46.0        | 53.8        | Silty clay     |
| 6-4, 26                    | 49.76                 | 1.4         | 48.5        | 50.1        | Silty clay     |
| 7-6, 98                    | 62.98                 | 1.1         | 45.1        | 53.8        | Silty clay     |
| 8-4, 66                    | 69.16                 | 0.1         | 39.3        | 60.6        | Silty clay     |
| 9-1, 74                    | 74.24                 | 0.2         | 33.2        | 66.6        | Silty clay     |
| 9-4, 74                    | 78.74                 | 0.3         | 32.9        | 66.8        | Silty clay     |
| 9-6, 74                    | 81.74                 | 0.8         | 43.3        | 55.9        | Silty clay     |
| 10-2, 125                  | 85.75                 | 0.7         | 45.7        | 53.6        | Silty clay     |

**TABLE 1 – Continued**

| Sample<br>(Interval in cm) | Sub-<br>Bottom<br>(m) | Sand<br>(%) | Silt<br>(%) | Clay<br>(%) | Classification |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|
| 443-10-4, 57               | 88.07                 | 1.4         | 44.0        | 54.6        | Silty clay     |
| 10-6, 57                   | 91.07                 | 0.1         | 42.0        | 57.9        | Silty clay     |
| 11-2, 118                  | 95.18                 | 0.6         | 41.0        | 58.4        | Silty clay     |
| 11-4, 118                  | 98.18                 | 0.5         | 50.3        | 49.2        | Clayey silt    |
| 11-6, 60                   | 100.60                | 0.1         | 44.2        | 55.7        | Silty clay     |
| 14-4, 80                   | 126.30                | 0.4         | 48.0        | 51.6        | Silty clay     |
| 15-2, 24                   | 132.24                | 0.2         | 35.8        | 64.0        | Silty clay     |
| 15-4, 24                   | 135.24                | 0.1         | 34.5        | 65.4        | Silty clay     |
| 15-7, 18                   | 139.68                | 1.9         | 47.4        | 50.8        | Silty clay     |
| 17-4, 33                   | 154.33                | 0.7         | 45.6        | 53.7        | Silty clay     |
| 18-2, 46                   | 160.96                | 0.9         | 50.0        | 49.0        | Clayey silt    |
| 21-2, 31                   | 189.31                | 0.2         | 26.4        | 73.5        | Silty clay     |
| 22-2, 125                  | 199.75                | 3.2         | 52.0        | 44.8        | Clayey silt    |
| 23-2, 25                   | 208.25                | 0.7         | 33.4        | 65.9        | Silty clay     |
| 23-4, 32                   | 211.32                | 9.1         | 43.1        | 47.8        | Silty clay     |
| 24-3, 36                   | 219.36                | 2.0         | 40.6        | 57.4        | Silty clay     |
| 24-4, 127                  | 221.77                | 0.5         | 29.9        | 69.6        | Silty clay     |
| 24-6, 83                   | 224.33                | 0.5         | 32.7        | 66.8        | Silty clay     |
| 25-2, 60                   | 227.60                | 0.7         | 38.7        | 60.6        | Silty clay     |
| 26-2, 48                   | 236.98                | 0.1         | 30.1        | 69.7        | Silty clay     |
| 27-2, 90                   | 246.90                | 0.6         | 31.7        | 67.6        | Silty clay     |
| 28-1, 120                  | 255.20                | 0.2         | 33.1        | 66.7        | Silty clay     |
| 29-2, 94                   | 265.94                | 1.2         | 34.8        | 64.1        | Silty clay     |
| 29-4, 94                   | 268.94                | 0.3         | 35.5        | 64.2        | Silty clay     |
| 30-2, 86                   | 275.36                | 1.1         | 43.2        | 55.7        | Silty clay     |
| 31-2, 27                   | 284.27                | 1.5         | 17.7        | 80.8        | Clay           |
| 31-4, 27                   | 287.27                | 4.3         | 43.9        | 51.9        | Silty clay     |
| 32-1, 51                   | 292.51                | 2.3         | 48.6        | 49.1        | Silty clay     |
| 33-2, 64                   | 303.64                | 3.6         | 49.9        | 46.5        | Clayey silt    |
| 34-2, 21                   | 312.71                | 3.0         | 49.6        | 47.4        | Clayey silt    |
| 34-4, 21                   | 315.71                | 4.8         | 52.2        | 42.9        | Clayey silt    |
| 35-2, 35                   | 322.35                | 0.9         | 40.7        | 58.4        | Silty clay     |
| 36-2, 24                   | 331.74                | 1.0         | 41.4        | 57.5        | Silty clay     |
| 36-4, 22                   | 334.72                | 0.5         | 44.2        | 55.3        | Silty clay     |
| 39-2, 22                   | 360.22                | 0.3         | 37.5        | 62.2        | Silty clay     |
| 40-2, 36                   | 369.86                | 2.5         | 36.6        | 60.9        | Silty clay     |
| 42-1, 107                  | 388.07                | 0.3         | 42.8        | 56.9        | Silty clay     |
| 43-2, 65                   | 398.65                | 4.6         | 51.2        | 44.2        | Clayey silt    |
| 45-2, 20                   | 417.20                | 2.0         | 49.5        | 48.5        | Clayey silt    |
| 46-2, 19                   | 426.69                | 1.8         | 45.2        | 53.0        | Silty clay     |
| 48-1, 105                  | 445.05                | 4.3         | 54.5        | 41.2        | Clayey silt    |
| 49-2, 45                   | 455.45                | 0.2         | 38.9        | 60.9        | Silty clay     |
| 444-2-2, 55                | 8.05                  | 0.7         | 37.6        | 61.8        | Silty clay     |
| 2-4, 43                    | 10.93                 | 0.8         | 35.2        | 64.0        | Silty clay     |
| 3-2, 64                    | 17.64                 | 0.1         | 35.3        | 64.6        | Silty clay     |
| 4-2, 27                    | 26.77                 | 16.5        | 52.1        | 31.4        | Clayey silt    |
| 4-4, 44                    | 29.94                 | 4.4         | 48.3        | 47.2        | Clayey silt    |
| 5-4, 50                    | 39.50                 | 2.1         | 46.9        | 51.1        | Silty clay     |
| 7-1, 64                    | 54.14                 | 13.4        | 48.1        | 38.4        | Clayey silt    |
| 7-3, 93                    | 57.43                 | 3.6         | 48.9        | 47.5        | Clayey silt    |
| 10-2, 38                   | 83.88                 | 0.8         | 43.4        | 55.8        | Silty clay     |
| 444A-1-2, 76               | 84.26                 | 4.4         | 52.5        | 43.1        | Clayey silt    |
| 1-4, 76                    | 87.26                 | 0.7         | 52.7        | 46.6        | Clayey silt    |
| 1-6, 76                    | 90.26                 | 2.1         | 44.1        | 53.8        | Silty clay     |
| 2-2, 85                    | 93.85                 | 8.7         | 81.0        | 10.3        | Silt           |
| 3-4, 80                    | 106.30                | 0.7         | 43.4        | 55.8        | Silty clay     |
| 6-2, 24                    | 131.24                | 1.0         | 36.2        | 62.7        | Silty clay     |
| 6-5, 24                    | 135.74                | 3.7         | 40.6        | 55.8        | Silty clay     |
| 7-1, 33                    | 139.33                | 1.7         | 41.6        | 56.7        | Silty clay     |
| 8-1, 48                    | 148.98                | 0.4         | 30.6        | 69.0        | Silty clay     |
| 9-2, 98                    | 160.48                | 14.9        | 56.7        | 28.4        | Clayey silt    |
| 9-4, 75                    | 163.25                | 0.5         | 42.5        | 57.0        | Silty clay     |
| 10-2, 57                   | 169.57                | 14.8        | 55.6        | 29.7        | Clayey silt    |
| 11-2, 49                   | 178.99                | 0.9         | 80.2        | 18.9        | Silt           |

TABLE 1 – *Continued*

| Sample<br>(Interval in cm) | Sub-<br>Bottom<br>(m) | Sand<br>(%) | Silt<br>(%) | Clay<br>(%) | Classification |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|
| 444A-11-4, 21              | 181.71                | 0.2         | 74.1        | 25.8        | Clayey silt    |
| 12-2, 71                   | 188.71                | 0.1         | 37.1        | 62.8        | Silty clay     |
| 13-2, 16                   | 197.66                | 1.6         | 53.1        | 45.3        | Clayey silt    |
| 14-2, 11                   | 207.11                | 0.6         | 82.6        | 16.8        | Silt           |
| 14-4, 11                   | 210.11                | 5.2         | 56.2        | 38.6        | Clayey silt    |
| 15-2, 93                   | 217.43                | 1.0         | 51.1        | 47.9        | Clayey silt    |
| 16-2, 105                  | 227.05                | 0.4         | 80.2        | 19.4        | Silt           |
| 21-2, 89                   | 255.39                | 0.9         | 48.5        | 50.6        | Silty clay     |
| 445-1-1, 46                | 0.46                  | 1.5         | 37.8        | 60.6        | Silty clay     |
| 1-3, 106                   | 4.06                  | 5.5         | 42.4        | 52.1        | Silty clay     |
| 2-1, 50                    | 9.00                  | 13.9        | 50.9        | 35.2        | Clayey silt    |
| 2-3, 136                   | 12.86                 | 0.8         | 22.8        | 76.4        | Clay           |
| 3-1, 75                    | 18.75                 | 1.7         | 35.1        | 63.2        | Silty clay     |
| 3-3, 81                    | 21.81                 | 1.6         | 31.2        | 67.3        | Silty clay     |
| 3-5, 46                    | 24.46                 | 6.4         | 49.9        | 43.7        | Clayey silt    |
| 4-1, 20                    | 27.70                 | 1.2         | 36.2        | 62.6        | Silty clay     |
| 4-3, 67                    | 31.17                 | 2.7         | 36.1        | 61.2        | Silty clay     |
| 4-5, 56                    | 34.06                 | 0.0         | 34.9        | 65.0        | Silty clay     |
| 5-1, 2                     | 37.02                 | 2.7         | 36.0        | 61.2        | Silty clay     |
| 5-3, 2                     | 40.02                 | 9.9         | 31.6        | 58.6        | Silty clay     |
| 6-1, 25                    | 46.75                 | 3.9         | 33.4        | 62.7        | Silty clay     |
| 6-3, 25                    | 49.75                 | 3.6         | 25.3        | 71.1        | Silty clay     |
| 6-5, 25                    | 52.75                 | 5.1         | 31.1        | 63.9        | Silty clay     |
| 7-5, 60                    | 62.60                 | 2.6         | 27.0        | 70.5        | Silty clay     |
| 8-1, 90                    | 66.40                 | 1.0         | 25.9        | 73.1        | Silty clay     |
| 8-3, 90                    | 69.40                 | 0.0         | 29.0        | 70.9        | Silty clay     |
| 8-5, 90                    | 72.40                 | 0.2         | 27.4        | 72.4        | Silty clay     |
| 10-1, 57                   | 85.07                 | 2.8         | 30.9        | 66.3        | Silty clay     |
| 10-3, 57                   | 88.07                 | 3.3         | 31.6        | 65.1        | Silty clay     |
| 10-5, 57                   | 91.07                 | 3.2         | 33.0        | 63.9        | Silty clay     |
| 11-2, 62                   | 96.12                 | 3.6         | 28.7        | 67.7        | Silty clay     |
| 11-4, 62                   | 99.12                 | 4.8         | 31.9        | 63.3        | Silty clay     |
| 12-1, 54                   | 104.04                | 0.3         | 24.5        | 75.2        | Clay           |
| 12-3, 54                   | 107.04                | 0.6         | 29.2        | 70.2        | Silty clay     |
| 13-1, 48                   | 113.48                | 0.0         | 27.2        | 72.8        | Silty clay     |
| 13-3, 47                   | 116.47                | 0.0         | 31.9        | 68.1        | Silty clay     |
| 14-1, 78                   | 123.28                | 0.1         | 27.8        | 72.2        | Silty clay     |
| 15-1, 63                   | 132.63                | 0.6         | 30.0        | 69.4        | Silty clay     |
| 16-1, 76                   | 142.26                | 0.0         | 28.1        | 71.9        | Silty clay     |
| 16-3, 76                   | 145.26                | 35.8        | 38.3        | 25.9        | Sand-silt-clay |
| 17-1, 70                   | 151.70                | 0.8         | 27.5        | 71.7        | Silty clay     |
| 18-1, 43                   | 160.93                | 1.9         | 30.3        | 67.9        | Silty clay     |
| 18-3, 43                   | 163.93                | 0.1         | 31.5        | 68.4        | Silty clay     |
| 18-5, 43                   | 166.93                | 0.0         | 39.0        | 61.0        | Silty clay     |
| 19-1, 100                  | 171.00                | 2.1         | 38.2        | 59.8        | Silty clay     |
| 19-3, 100                  | 174.00                | 0.7         | 31.7        | 67.6        | Silty clay     |
| 20-1, 24                   | 179.74                | 1.5         | 33.5        | 65.0        | Silty clay     |
| 20-3, 24                   | 182.74                | 3.9         | 39.4        | 56.7        | Silty clay     |
| 21-1, 60                   | 189.60                | 1.6         | 33.1        | 65.3        | Silty clay     |
| 22-1, 39                   | 198.89                | 1.0         | 27.8        | 71.3        | Silty clay     |
| 23-1, 29                   | 208.29                | 0.9         | 40.0        | 59.2        | Silty clay     |
| 23-3, 29                   | 211.29                | 0.6         | 28.1        | 71.3        | Silty clay     |
| 24-1, 39                   | 217.89                | 0.2         | 21.6        | 78.2        | Clay           |
| 24-3, 38                   | 220.88                | 4.2         | 46.9        | 48.9        | Silty clay     |
| 24-5, 44                   | 223.94                | 0.9         | 40.3        | 58.9        | Silty clay     |
| 25-1, 44                   | 227.44                | 0.3         | 29.9        | 69.8        | Silty clay     |
| 25-3, 44                   | 230.44                | 1.2         | 32.8        | 66.0        | Silty clay     |
| 25-5, 44                   | 233.44                | 0.4         | 53.9        | 45.7        | Clayey silt    |
| 26-1, 51                   | 237.01                | 0.2         | 32.9        | 66.8        | Silty clay     |
| 26-3, 51                   | 240.01                | 0.0         | 73.9        | 26.1        | Clayey silt    |
| 26-6, 51                   | 244.51                | 0.0         | 45.2        | 54.8        | Silty clay     |
| 27-1, 120                  | 247.20                | 1.2         | 34.6        | 64.2        | Silty clay     |
| 27-3, 120                  | 250.20                | 0.1         | 30.7        | 69.2        | Silty clay     |
| 28-1, 114                  | 256.64                | 0.1         | 28.0        | 71.8        | Silty clay     |
| 29-3, 52                   | 268.52                | 0.5         | 33.3        | 66.2        | Silty clay     |

TABLE 1 – *Continued*

| Sample<br>(Interval in cm) | Sub-<br>Bottom<br>(m) | Sand<br>(%) | Silt<br>(%) | Clay<br>(%) | Classification |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|
| 446-1-1, 91                | 0.91                  | 0.2         | 30.9        | 68.9        | Silty clay     |
| 3-1, 55                    | 11.55                 | 0.1         | 29.4        | 70.4        | Silty clay     |
| 3-3, 55                    | 14.55                 | 0.1         | 27.4        | 72.5        | Silty clay     |
| 3-5, 55                    | 17.55                 | 0.1         | 22.2        | 77.7        | Clay           |
| 5-3, 82                    | 33.82                 | 0.6         | 23.4        | 76.0        | Clay           |
| 5-5, 82                    | 36.82                 | 0.3         | 22.0        | 77.7        | Clay           |
| 6-1, 90                    | 40.40                 | 0.1         | 12.7        | 87.1        | Clay           |
| 6-3, 90                    | 43.40                 | 0.1         | 13.5        | 86.4        | Clay           |
| 7-1, 91                    | 49.91                 | 0.0         | 11.4        | 88.6        | Clay           |
| 7-4, 91                    | 54.41                 | 0.1         | 11.7        | 88.2        | Clay           |
| 7-5, 91                    | 55.91                 | 0.1         | 14.2        | 85.7        | Clay           |
| 8-1, 29                    | 58.79                 | 0.1         | 11.0        | 88.9        | Clay           |
| 8-4, 124                   | 64.24                 | 0.1         | 10.9        | 89.0        | Clay           |
| 9-1, 74                    | 68.74                 | 0.8         | 11.5        | 87.7        | Clay           |
| 9-3, 21                    | 71.21                 | 1.5         | 9.9         | 88.6        | Clay           |
| 9-5, 57                    | 74.57                 | 0.0         | 6.4         | 93.5        | Clay           |
| 10-1, 138                  | 78.88                 | 0.1         | 8.7         | 91.2        | Clay           |
| 10-3, 48                   | 80.98                 | 0.1         | 8.9         | 91.0        | Clay           |
| 10-5, 94                   | 84.44                 | 0.1         | 8.6         | 91.3        | Clay           |
| 11-1, 25                   | 87.25                 | 0.0         | 4.4         | 95.6        | Clay           |
| 11-1, 25                   | 87.25                 | 0.0         | 3.4         | 96.6        | Clay           |
| 12-1, 130                  | 97.80                 | 0.1         | 6.8         | 93.2        | Clay           |
| 12-3, 105                  | 100.55                | 0.1         | 10.8        | 89.1        | Clay           |
| 13-1, 116                  | 107.16                | 0.0         | 7.2         | 92.7        | Clay           |
| 13-3, 115                  | 110.15                | 0.0         | 16.4        | 83.5        | Clay           |
| 14-1, 140                  | 116.90                | 0.0         | 9.5         | 90.5        | Clay           |
| 14-3, 61                   | 119.11                | 0.0         | 8.4         | 91.6        | Clay           |
| 14-5, 61                   | 122.11                | 0.0         | 18.1        | 81.9        | Clay           |
| 15-1, 123                  | 126.23                | 0.2         | 13.9        | 85.9        | Clay           |
| 15-3, 123                  | 129.23                | 0.2         | 27.0        | 72.8        | Silty clay     |
| 16-1, 135                  | 135.85                | 0.1         | 16.3        | 83.7        | Clay           |
| 16-3, 135                  | 138.85                | 0.1         | 21.1        | 78.8        | Clay           |
| 18-1, 122                  | 154.72                | 0.8         | 32.5        | 66.7        | Silty clay     |
| 20-CC, 10                  | 173.55                | 71.9        | 20.4        | 7.8         | Silty sand     |
| 20-CC, 34                  | 173.55                | 0.5         | 65.7        | 33.8        | Clayey silt    |
| 21-1, 132                  | 183.32                | 1.5         | 51.6        | 46.9        | Clayey silt    |
| 23-1, 73                   | 201.73                | 1.1         | 60.7        | 38.2        | Clayey silt    |
| 24-1, 53                   | 211.03                | 0.9         | 43.8        | 55.3        | Silty clay     |
| 24-3, 53                   | 214.03                | 0.4         | 65.7        | 33.8        | Clayey silt    |

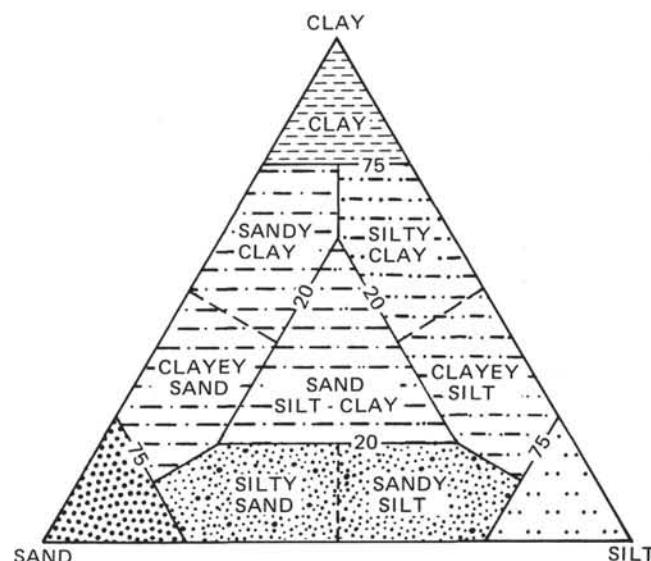


Figure 1. Textural sediment classification (after Shepard, 1954.)

TABLE 2  
Carbon-Carbonate Analyses, Leg 58

| Sample<br>(Interval in cm) | Sub-Bottom<br>Depth<br>(m) | Total<br>Carbon<br>(%) | Organic<br>Carbon<br>(%) | CaCO <sub>3</sub><br>(%) |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 442A-3-4, 80               | 24.30                      | 0.5                    | 0.5                      | 0                        |
| 3-6, 74                    | 27.24                      | 0.5                    | 0.5                      | 0                        |
| 4-2, 80                    | 30.80                      | 0.3                    | 0.2                      | 1                        |
| 4-4, 87                    | 33.87                      | 0.6                    | 0.7                      | 0                        |
| 5-2, 79                    | 40.29                      | 0.5                    | 0.3                      | 2                        |
| 5-6, 15                    | 45.65                      | 0.3                    | 0.2                      | 1                        |
| 6-2, 21                    | 49.21                      | 0.3                    | 0.2                      | 1                        |
| 6-4, 27                    | 52.27                      | 0.3                    | 0.2                      | 1                        |
| 6-6, 10                    | 55.10                      | 0.3                    | 0.2                      | 1                        |
| 7-2, 84                    | 59.34                      | 0.4                    | 0.3                      | 1                        |
| 7-4, 84                    | 62.34                      | 0.5                    | 0.3                      | 2                        |
| 8-4, 30                    | 71.30                      | 0.3                    | 0.2                      | 0                        |
| 10-2, 132                  | 88.32                      | 0.3                    | 0.2                      | 1                        |
| 10-4, 34                   | 90.34                      | 0.3                    | 0.2                      | 1                        |
| 13-2, 125                  | 116.75                     | 0.2                    | 0.2                      | 0                        |
| 14-3, 83                   | 127.33                     | 0.3                    | 0.2                      | 1                        |
| 15-2, 16                   | 134.66                     | 0.4                    | 0.1                      | 2                        |
| 15-4, 16                   | 137.66                     | 0.2                    | 0.2                      | 0                        |
| 16-2, 22                   | 144.22                     | 0.2                    | 0.2                      | 0                        |
| 17-2, 81                   | 154.31                     | 0.2                    | 0.2                      | 0                        |
| 18-2, 129                  | 164.29                     | 0.2                    | 0.2                      | 1                        |
| 19-2, 7                    | 172.57                     | 0.1                    | 0.1                      | 0                        |
| 21-2, 48                   | 191.98                     | 0.1                    | 0.1                      | 0                        |
| 23-2, 47                   | 210.97                     | 0.4                    | 0.1                      | 3                        |
| 23-4, 47                   | 213.97                     | 0.2                    | 0.2                      | 0                        |
| 24-2, 113                  | 221.13                     | 0.1                    | 0.1                      | 0                        |
| 24-4, 113                  | 224.13                     | 0.1                    | 0.1                      | 0                        |
| 25-2, 60                   | 230.10                     | 0.2                    | 0.1                      | 1                        |
| 25-4, 60                   | 233.10                     | 0.1                    | 0.1                      | 0                        |
| 26-2, 106                  | 240.06                     | 0.2                    | 0.1                      | 1                        |
| 27-2, 107                  | 249.57                     | 0.1                    | 0.1                      | 0                        |
| 28-2, 49                   | 258.49                     | 0.1                    | 0.1                      | 0                        |
| 29-2, 103                  | 268.53                     | 0.1                    | 0.0                      | 0                        |
| 30-2, 33                   | 277.33                     | 0.0                    | 0.0                      | 0                        |
| 442B-1-2, 64               | 269.64                     | 0.1                    | 0.1                      | 0                        |
| 2-2, 60                    | 279.10                     | 0.1                    | 0.1                      | 0                        |
| 443-1-2, 11                | 1.61                       | 0.9                    | 0.5                      | 3                        |
| 1-4, 81                    | 5.31                       | 0.4                    | 0.3                      | 1                        |
| 2-2, 93                    | 9.43                       | 0.9                    | 0.4                      | 5                        |
| 24, 64                     | 12.14                      | 1.0                    | 0.4                      | 5                        |
| 3-2, 16                    | 18.16                      | 0.3                    | 0.2                      | 1                        |
| 3-4, 16                    | 21.16                      | 0.7                    | 0.3                      | 3                        |
| 3-6, 79                    | 24.79                      | 0.5                    | 0.3                      | 1                        |
| 4-2, 12                    | 27.62                      | 1.2                    | 0.3                      | 8                        |
| 4-4, 8                     | 30.58                      | 0.8                    | 0.4                      | 3                        |
| 5-2, 69                    | 37.69                      | 0.9                    | 0.4                      | 5                        |
| 5-4, 27                    | 40.27                      | 0.5                    | 0.3                      | 2                        |
| 6-2, 63                    | 47.13                      | 1.1                    | 0.2                      | 7                        |
| 6-4, 36                    | 49.86                      | 0.3                    | 0.2                      | 1                        |
| 7-6, 82                    | 62.82                      | 1.9                    | 0.2                      | 15                       |
| 8-4, 70                    | 69.20                      | 0.6                    | 0.4                      | 2                        |
| 9-1, 77                    | 74.27                      | 1.3                    | 0.4                      | 7                        |
| 9-4, 77                    | 78.77                      | 1.1                    | 0.4                      | 6                        |
| 9-6, 77                    | 81.77                      | 0.5                    | 0.2                      | 2                        |
| 10-2, 146                  | 85.96                      | 0.2                    | 0.2                      | 0                        |
| 10-4, 69                   | 88.19                      | 0.6                    | 0.2                      | 3                        |
| 10-6, 59                   | 91.09                      | 0.3                    | 0.2                      | 1                        |
| 11-2, 122                  | 95.22                      | 1.1                    | 0.3                      | 7                        |
| 11-4, 122                  | 98.22                      | 0.5                    | 0.3                      | 2                        |
| 11-6, 64                   | 100.64                     | 0.4                    | 0.3                      | 1                        |
| 14-4, 83                   | 126.33                     | 0.2                    | 0.2                      | 0                        |
| 15-2, 28                   | 132.28                     | 0.4                    | 0.2                      | 1                        |
| 15-4, 28                   | 135.28                     | 0.9                    | 0.3                      | 5                        |

TABLE 2 - *Continued*

| Sample<br>(Interval in cm) | Sub-Bottom<br>Depth<br>(m) | Total<br>Carbon<br>(%) | Organic<br>Carbon<br>(%) | CaCO <sub>3</sub><br>(%) |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 443-15-7, 22               | 139.72                     | 0.2                    | 0.2                      | 0                        |
| 17-4, 38                   | 154.38                     | 0.5                    | 0.2                      | 3                        |
| 18-2, 51                   | 161.01                     | 0.3                    | 0.2                      | 0                        |
| 21-2, 33                   | 189.33                     | 0.3                    | 0.2                      | 1                        |
| 22-2, 132                  | 199.82                     | 0.8                    | 0.1                      | 6                        |
| 23-2, 15                   | 208.15                     | 0.3                    | 0.1                      | 1                        |
| 23-4, 15                   | 211.15                     | 0.2                    | 0.1                      | 1                        |
| 24-3, 22                   | 219.22                     | 0.7                    | 0.1                      | 5                        |
| 24-4, 110                  | 221.60                     | 0.2                    | 0.1                      | 1                        |
| 24-6, 109                  | 224.59                     | 2.0                    | 0.1                      | 15                       |
| 25-2, 41                   | 227.41                     | 1.0                    | 0.1                      | 7                        |
| 26-2, 90                   | 237.40                     | 0.5                    | 0.1                      | 3                        |
| 27-2, 66                   | 246.66                     | 0.3                    | 0.1                      | 1                        |
| 27-4, 39                   | 249.39                     | 0.2                    | 0.1                      | 1                        |
| 28-1, 124                  | 255.24                     | 0.1                    | 0.1                      | 0                        |
| 29-2, 99                   | 265.99                     | 0.4                    | 0.1                      | 2                        |
| 29-4, 99                   | 268.99                     | 0.2                    | 0.1                      | 1                        |
| 30-2, 81                   | 275.31                     | 0.2                    | 0.1                      | 1                        |
| 31-2, 32                   | 284.32                     | 0.2                    | 0.2                      | 0                        |
| 31-4, 32                   | 287.32                     | 0.2                    | 0.1                      | 1                        |
| 32-1, 56                   | 292.56                     | 0.3                    | 0.1                      | 2                        |
| 33-2, 69                   | 303.69                     | 0.6                    | 0.1                      | 4                        |
| 34-2, 25                   | 312.75                     | 1.6                    | 0.1                      | 13                       |
| 34-4, 25                   | 315.75                     | 1.0                    | 0.1                      | 8                        |
| 35-2, 40                   | 322.40                     | 3.3                    | 0.1                      | 26                       |
| 36-2, 18                   | 331.68                     | 2.3                    | 0.1                      | 18                       |
| 36-4, 27                   | 334.77                     | 0.9                    | 0.1                      | 7                        |
| 39-2, 26                   | 360.26                     | 0.6                    | 0.1                      | 4                        |
| 40-2, 45                   | 369.95                     | 0.9                    | 0.1                      | 7                        |
| 42-2, 27                   | 388.77                     | 0.5                    | 0.1                      | 3                        |
| 43-2, 46                   | 398.46                     | 1.1                    | 0.1                      | 9                        |
| 45-2, 34                   | 417.34                     | 0.1                    | 0.1                      | 0                        |
| 46-2, 21                   | 426.71                     | 0.1                    | 0.1                      | 0                        |
| 48-1, 109                  | 445.09                     | 0.8                    | 0.4                      | 3                        |
| 49-2, 49                   | 455.49                     | 1.5                    | 0.0                      | 12                       |
| 444-2-2, 58                | 8.08                       | 0.1                    | 0.1                      | 0                        |
| 2-4, 53                    | 11.03                      | 0.7                    | 0.4                      | 3                        |
| 3-2, 68                    | 17.68                      | 0.8                    | 0.5                      | 3                        |
| 4-2, 32                    | 26.82                      | 0.2                    | 0.2                      | 1                        |
| 4-4, 64                    | 30.14                      | 0.3                    | 0.2                      | 1                        |
| 5-2, 64                    | 36.64                      | 0.8                    | 0.2                      | 5                        |
| 5-4, 60                    | 39.60                      | 0.7                    | 0.1                      | 4                        |
| 7-1, 70                    | 54.20                      | 0.1                    | 0.0                      | 0                        |
| 7-3, 63                    | 57.13                      | 0.1                    | 0.1                      | 0                        |
| 7-4, 77                    | 58.77                      | 0.1                    | 0.1                      | 0                        |
| 10-2, 42                   | 83.92                      | 0.2                    | 0.1                      | 1                        |
| 444A-1-2, 80               | 84.30                      | 1.5                    | 0.1                      | 11                       |
| 1-4, 80                    | 87.30                      | 0.2                    | 0.1                      | 1                        |
| 1-6, 80                    | 90.30                      | 0.1                    | 0.1                      | 1                        |
| 2-2, 88                    | 93.88                      | 0.5                    | 0.1                      | 4                        |
| 3-4, 84                    | 106.34                     | 0.2                    | 0.1                      | 1                        |
| 6-2, 29                    | 131.29                     | 0.1                    | 0.1                      | 0                        |
| 6-5, 29                    | 135.79                     | 0.1                    | 0.1                      | 0                        |
| 7-1, 39                    | 139.39                     | 0.1                    | 0.1                      | 0                        |
| 8-1, 53                    | 149.03                     | 0.1                    | 0.1                      | 0                        |
| 9-2, 103                   | 160.53                     | 0.1                    | 0.0                      | 0                        |
| 9-4, 80                    | 163.30                     | 2.0                    | 0.1                      | 16                       |
| 10-2, 62                   | 169.62                     | 0.1                    | 0.1                      | 0                        |
| 11-2, 44                   | 178.94                     | 0.5                    | 0.0                      | 4                        |
| 11-4, 17                   | 181.67                     | 1.1                    | 0.0                      | 9                        |
| 12-2, 51                   | 188.51                     | 3.5                    | 0.1                      | 29                       |
| 13-2, 35                   | 197.85                     | 0.4                    | 0.1                      | 3                        |
| 14-2, 8                    | 207.08                     | 0.0                    | 0.0                      | 0                        |
| 14-4, 8                    | 210.08                     | 0.0                    | 0.0                      | 0                        |

TABLE 2 — *Continued*

| Sample<br>(Interval in cm) | Sub-Bottom<br>Depth<br>(m) | Total<br>Carbon<br>(%) | Organic<br>Carbon<br>(%) | CaCO <sub>3</sub><br>(%) |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 444A-15-2, 91              | 217.41                     | 0.1                    | 0.1                      | 0                        |
| 16-2, 108                  | 227.08                     | 0.0                    | 0.0                      | 0                        |
| 17-1, 21                   | 230.21                     | 0.1                    | 0.1                      | 0                        |
| 21-2, 90                   | 255.40                     | 0.0                    | 0.1                      | 0                        |
| 22-2, 25                   | 264.25                     | 0.5                    | 0.1                      | 3                        |
| 23-1, 31                   | 272.31                     | 2.6                    | 0.1                      | 21                       |
| 445-1-1, 55                | 0.55                       | 4.7                    | 0.3                      | 37                       |
| 1-3, 109                   | 4.09                       | 7.8                    | 0.1                      | 64                       |
| 2-1, 63                    | 9.13                       | 4.8                    | 0.2                      | 38                       |
| 2-3, 132                   | 12.82                      | 7.2                    | 0.1                      | 59                       |
| 3-1, 78                    | 16.78                      | 5.1                    | 0.1                      | 42                       |
| 3-3, 84                    | 21.84                      | 6.4                    | 0.1                      | 52                       |
| 3-5, 49                    | 24.49                      | 3.2                    | 0.1                      | 26                       |
| 4-1, 23                    | 27.73                      | 4.1                    | 0.1                      | 33                       |
| 4-3, 71                    | 31.21                      | 6.4                    | 0.1                      | 53                       |
| 4-5, 59                    | 34.09                      | 8.2                    | 1.0                      | 60                       |
| 5-1, 5                     | 37.05                      | 6.8                    | 0.1                      | 56                       |
| 5-3, 5                     | 40.05                      | 8.2                    | 0.7                      | 63                       |
| 6-1, 28                    | 46.78                      | 8.4                    | 0.9                      | 63                       |
| 6-3, 28                    | 49.78                      | 8.4                    | 0.1                      | 70                       |
| 6-5, 28                    | 52.78                      | 7.2                    | 0.1                      | 59                       |
| 7-5, 64                    | 62.64                      | 7.8                    | 0.1                      | 64                       |
| 8-1, 95                    | 66.45                      | 8.0                    | 0.1                      | 66                       |
| 8-3, 95                    | 69.45                      | 8.1                    | 0.1                      | 67                       |
| 8-5, 95                    | 72.45                      | 7.9                    | 0.1                      | 65                       |
| 10-1, 61                   | 65.11                      | 9.2                    | 0.1                      | 76                       |
| 10-3, 61                   | 88.11                      | 9.1                    | 0.1                      | 76                       |
| 11-2, 66                   | 96.16                      | 8.6                    | 0.1                      | 71                       |
| 11-4, 66                   | 99.16                      | 8.1                    | 0.1                      | 67                       |
| 12-1, 58                   | 104.08                     | 8.4                    | 0.1                      | 69                       |
| 12-3, 58                   | 107.08                     | 7.9                    | 0.1                      | 65                       |
| 13-1, 52                   | 113.52                     | 9.2                    | 0.1                      | 76                       |
| 13-3, 52                   | 116.52                     | 9.0                    | 0.1                      | 74                       |
| 14-1, 82                   | 123.32                     | 9.7                    | 0.1                      | 81                       |
| 15-1, 67                   | 132.67                     | 8.1                    | 0.1                      | 67                       |
| 16-1, 80                   | 142.30                     | 10.1                   | 0.0                      | 84                       |
| 16-3, 80                   | 145.30                     | 11.0                   | 0.1                      | 91                       |
| 17-1, 74                   | 151.74                     | 10.1                   | 0.1                      | 83                       |
| 18-1, 40                   | 160.90                     | 9.7                    | 0.1                      | 80                       |
| 18-3, 40                   | 163.90                     | 7.3                    | 0.1                      | 61                       |
| 18-5, 40                   | 166.90                     | 9.3                    | 0.0                      | 77                       |
| 19-1, 105                  | 171.05                     | 10.2                   | 0.0                      | 85                       |
| 19-3, 105                  | 174.05                     | 10.3                   | 0.0                      | 86                       |
| 20-1, 29                   | 179.79                     | 9.5                    | 0.0                      | 79                       |
| 20-3, 29                   | 182.79                     | 9.5                    | 0.0                      | 78                       |
| 21-1, 64                   | 189.64                     | 9.1                    | 0.0                      | 75                       |
| 22-1, 43                   | 198.93                     | 10.5                   | 0.5                      | 83                       |
| 23-1, 33                   | 208.33                     | 4.2                    | 0.1                      | 34                       |
| 23-3, 33                   | 211.33                     | 8.9                    | 0.1                      | 74                       |
| 24-1, 42                   | 217.92                     | 9.4                    | 0.1                      | 78                       |
| 24-3, 42                   | 220.92                     | 9.1                    | 0.0                      | 75                       |
| 24-5, 42                   | 223.92                     | 6.8                    | 0.1                      | 56                       |
| 25-1, 41                   | 227.41                     | 5.1                    | 0.1                      | 42                       |
| 25-3, 41                   | 230.41                     | 8.9                    | 0.1                      | 74                       |
| 25-5, 41                   | 233.41                     | 7.3                    | 0.1                      | 60                       |
| 26-1, 44                   | 236.94                     | 3.7                    | 0.1                      | 30                       |
| 26-3, 44                   | 239.94                     | 9.5                    | 0.1                      | 79                       |
| 26-6, 44                   | 244.44                     | 9.3                    | 0.0                      | 77                       |
| 27-1, 124                  | 247.24                     | 6.8                    | 0.1                      | 56                       |
| 27-3, 124                  | 250.24                     | 4.9                    | 0.1                      | 40                       |
| 28-1, 120                  | 256.70                     | 5.5                    | 0.1                      | 45                       |
| 29-2, 47                   | 266.97                     | 7.0                    | 0.1                      | 57                       |
| 30-1, 130                  | 275.80                     | 6.7                    | 0.1                      | 56                       |
| 30-3, 130                  | 278.80                     | 9.2                    | 0.0                      | 76                       |
| 31-1, 66                   | 284.66                     | 6.9                    | 0.0                      | 57                       |

TABLE 2 — *Continued*

| Sample<br>(Interval in cm) | Sub-Bottom<br>Depth<br>(m) | Total<br>Carbon<br>(%) | Organic<br>Carbon<br>(%) | CaCO <sub>3</sub><br>(%) |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 445-31-3, 66               | 287.66                     | 8.5                    | 0.1                      | 70                       |
| 31-5, 66                   | 290.66                     | 6.1                    | 0.2                      | 49                       |
| 32-2, 76                   | 295.76                     | 1.2                    | 0.2                      | 8                        |
| 33-1, 89                   | 303.89                     | 7.2                    | 0.0                      | 59                       |
| 33-3, 89                   | 306.89                     | 8.4                    | 0.1                      | 70                       |
| 34-1, 140                  | 313.90                     | 9.0                    | 0.0                      | 75                       |
| 34-3, 140                  | 316.90                     | 8.7                    | 0.0                      | 72                       |
| 35-1, 88                   | 322.88                     | 8.8                    | 0.0                      | 73                       |
| 35-3, 88                   | 325.88                     | 9.0                    | 0.0                      | 75                       |
| 36-1, 39                   | 331.89                     | 4.4                    | 0.1                      | 36                       |
| 37-1, 90                   | 341.90                     | 7.3                    | 0.0                      | 60                       |
| 38-1, 77                   | 351.27                     | 7.5                    | 0.0                      | 62                       |
| 39-1, 82                   | 360.82                     | 10.1                   | 0.1                      | 84                       |
| 40-2, 63                   | 371.63                     | 9.6                    | 0.1                      | 80                       |
| 40-3, 79                   | 373.29                     | 9.7                    | 0.0                      | 81                       |
| 41-1, 44                   | 379.44                     | 9.4                    | 0.0                      | 78                       |
| 41-3, 44                   | 382.44                     | 8.8                    | 0.0                      | 73                       |
| 41-5, 44                   | 385.44                     | 9.0                    | 0.0                      | 74                       |
| 42-1, 23                   | 388.73                     | 10.5                   | 0.1                      | 87                       |
| 42-3, 30                   | 391.80                     | 10.1                   | 0.0                      | 84                       |
| 42-5, 38                   | 394.88                     | 5.1                    | 0.0                      | 42                       |
| 43-1, 85                   | 398.85                     | 9.4                    | 0.0                      | 78                       |
| 43-3, 85                   | 401.85                     | 7.2                    | 0.0                      | 59                       |
| 44-1, 121                  | 408.71                     | 10.6                   | 0.0                      | 88                       |
| 44-3, 121                  | 411.71                     | 11.1                   | 0.0                      | 92                       |
| 45-1, 124                  | 418.24                     | 10.9                   | 0.0                      | 91                       |
| 45-3, 124                  | 421.24                     | 11.0                   | 0.0                      | 92                       |
| 45-5, 39                   | 423.39                     | 10.7                   | 0.0                      | 89                       |
| 46-2, 98                   | 428.98                     | 10.9                   | 0.0                      | 90                       |
| 47-2, 44                   | 437.94                     | 10.7                   | 0.0                      | 89                       |
| 48-1, 114                  | 446.64                     | 10.5                   | 0.0                      | 87                       |
| 49-1, 110                  | 456.10                     | 10.7                   | 0.0                      | 89                       |
| 50-1, 36                   | 464.86                     | 10.1                   | 0.0                      | 84                       |
| 51-1, 33                   | 474.33                     | 9.6                    | 0.0                      | 79                       |
| 52-1, 22                   | 483.72                     | 9.1                    | 0.0                      | 75                       |
| 53-1, 70                   | 493.70                     | 9.7                    | 0.0                      | 81                       |
| 54-1, 61                   | 503.11                     | 7.8                    | 0.0                      | 65                       |
| 55-1, 74                   | 512.74                     | 9.6                    | 0.0                      | 80                       |
| 56-1, 66                   | 522.16                     | 8.5                    | 0.0                      | 70                       |
| 57-1, 93                   | 531.93                     | 9.2                    | 0.1                      | 76                       |
| 58-2, 55                   | 542.55                     | 10.5                   | 0.0                      | 87                       |
| 59-2, 17                   | 551.67                     | 7.4                    | 0.0                      | 61                       |
| 60-2, 67                   | 561.67                     | 7.5                    | 0.0                      | 62                       |
| 61-2, 99                   | 571.49                     | 5.8                    | 0.0                      | 48                       |
| 62-2, 61                   | 580.61                     | 3.0                    | 0.0                      | 25                       |
| 64-2, 137                  | 600.37                     | 2.6                    | 0.0                      | 22                       |
| 65-1, 50                   | 607.50                     | 2.7                    | 0.1                      | 22                       |
| 66-1, 60                   | 617.10                     | 5.0                    | 0.1                      | 41                       |
| 67-1, 70                   | 626.70                     | 8.0                    | 0.1                      | 66                       |
| 68-1, 17                   | 635.67                     | 5.6                    | 0.0                      | 46                       |
| 69-1, 77                   | 645.77                     | 2.2                    | 0.0                      | 18                       |
| 70-1, 62                   | 655.12                     | 2.8                    | 0.1                      | 23                       |
| 71-1, 124                  | 665.24                     | 3.5                    | 0.1                      | 28                       |
| 72-1, 21                   | 673.71                     | 3.9                    | 0.1                      | 32                       |
| 73-2, 94                   | 685.44                     | 1.8                    | 0.1                      | 14                       |
| 74-2, 89                   | 694.89                     | 4.3                    | 0.1                      | 35                       |
| 75-2, 90                   | 704.40                     | 2.4                    | 0.1                      | 19                       |
| 76-2, 74                   | 713.74                     | 2.8                    | 0.1                      | 23                       |
| 77-2, 23                   | 722.73                     | 3.7                    | 0.1                      | 30                       |
| 78-2, 18                   | 732.18                     | 3.9                    | 0.1                      | 32                       |
| 79-3, 46                   | 743.46                     | 1.7                    | 0.1                      | 13                       |
| 80-2, 59                   | 751.59                     | 2.5                    | 0.1                      | 20                       |
| 81-2, 41                   | 760.91                     | 1.7                    | 0.1                      | 13                       |
| 82-1, 20                   | 768.70                     | 1.1                    | 0.1                      | 8                        |
| 83-1, 104                  | 779.04                     | 1.1                    | 0.2                      | 8                        |
| 84-1, 120                  | 788.70                     | 0.8                    | 0.1                      | 6                        |

TABLE 2 – *Continued*

| Sample<br>(Interval in cm) | Sub-Bottom<br>Depth<br>(m) | Total<br>Carbon<br>(%) | Organic<br>Carbon<br>(%) | CaCO <sub>3</sub><br>(%) |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 445-85-2, 64               | 799.14                     | 0.2                    | 0.0                      | 1                        |
| 86-1, 66                   | 807.16                     | 1.4                    | 0.2                      | 10                       |
| 87-1, 70                   | 816.70                     | 1.3                    | 0.1                      | 10                       |
| 88-1, 94                   | 826.44                     | 0.4                    | 0.1                      | 3                        |
| 89-3, 57                   | 838.57                     | 1.2                    | 0.1                      | 9                        |
| 90-2, 108                  | 847.08                     | 1.0                    | 0.1                      | 8                        |
| 91-2, 56                   | 856.06                     | 1.9                    | 0.1                      | 15                       |
| 92-2, 45                   | 865.45                     | 0.3                    | 0.0                      | 3                        |
| 93-2, 140                  | 875.90                     | 0.4                    | 0.0                      | 3                        |
| 94-2, 102                  | 885.02                     | 0.4                    | 0.0                      | 3                        |
| 446-1-1, 96                | 0.96                       | 0.2                    | 0.2                      | 0                        |
| 3-1, 59                    | 11.59                      | 0.1                    | 0.1                      | 0                        |
| 3-3, 59                    | 14.59                      | 0.1                    | 0.1                      | 0                        |
| 3-5, 59                    | 17.59                      | 0.1                    | 0.1                      | 0                        |
| 5-3, 87                    | 33.87                      | 0.1                    | 0.1                      | 0                        |
| 5-5, 87                    | 36.87                      | 0.1                    | 0.1                      | 0                        |
| 6-3, 95                    | 43.45                      | 0.1                    | 0.1                      | 0                        |
| 7-1, 88                    | 49.88                      | 0.1                    | 0.1                      | 0                        |
| 7-5, 88                    | 55.88                      | 0.1                    | 0.1                      | 0                        |
| 8-1, 31                    | 58.81                      | 0.1                    | 0.1                      | 0                        |
| 8-4, 129                   | 64.29                      | 0.1                    | 0.1                      | 0                        |
| 9-1, 72                    | 68.72                      | 0.1                    | 0.1                      | 0                        |
| 9-3, 72                    | 71.72                      | 0.1                    | 0.1                      | 0                        |
| 9-5, 72                    | 74.72                      | 0.1                    | 0.1                      | 0                        |
| 10-1, 136                  | 78.86                      | 0.1                    | 0.1                      | 0                        |
| 10-3, 46                   | 80.96                      | 0.0                    | 0.0                      | 0                        |

TABLE 2 – *Continued*

| Sample<br>(Interval in cm) | Sub-Bottom<br>Depth<br>(m) | Total<br>Carbon<br>(%) | Organic<br>Carbon<br>(%) | Carbon<br>(%) |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|
| 10-5, 92                   | 84.42                      | 0.1                    | 0.1                      | 0             |
| 11-1, 29                   | 87.29                      | 0.1                    | 0.1                      | 0             |
| 11-3, 29                   | 90.29                      | 0.1                    | 0.1                      | 0             |
| 12-1, 32                   | 96.82                      | 0.1                    | 0.1                      | 0             |
| 12-3, 32                   | 99.82                      | 0.0                    | 0.1                      | 0             |
| 13-1, 98                   | 106.98                     | 0.0                    | 0.0                      | 0             |
| 13-3, 99                   | 109.99                     | 0.0                    | 0.0                      | 0             |
| 14-1, 101                  | 116.51                     | 0.0                    | 0.0                      | 0             |
| 14-3, 101                  | 119.51                     | 0.1                    | 0.0                      | 0             |
| 15-1, 127                  | 126.27                     | 0.1                    | 0.1                      | 0             |
| 15-3, 127                  | 129.27                     | 0.0                    | 0.0                      | 0             |
| 16-1, 140                  | 135.90                     | 0.1                    | 0.1                      | 0             |
| 16-3, 140                  | 138.90                     | 0.0                    | 0.0                      | 0             |
| 18-1, 126                  | 154.76                     | 0.0                    | 0.0                      | 0             |
| 20-1, 6                    | 172.56                     | 4.1                    | 0.1                      | 34            |
| 21-1, 136                  | 183.36                     | 0.5                    | 0.0                      | 4             |
| 23-1, 77                   | 201.77                     | 0.1                    | 0.0                      | 0             |
| 24-1, 52                   | 211.02                     | 0.9                    | 0.0                      | 7             |
| 24-3, 52                   | 214.02                     | 0.2                    | 0.1                      | 1             |
| 38-3, 128                  | 347.78                     | 0.2                    | 0.1                      | 1             |
| 39-1, 31                   | 353.31                     | 2.5                    | 0.1                      | 20            |
| 39-3, 31                   | 356.31                     | 1.9                    | 0.0                      | 16            |
| 446A-12-3, 85              | 470.85                     | 0.1                    | 0.0                      | 1             |
| 13-3, 64                   | 480.14                     | 0.3                    | 0.1                      | 2             |
| 25-4, 14                   | 595.14                     | 5.8                    | 2.9                      | 24            |
| 28-1, 32                   | 619.32                     | 0.6                    | 0.0                      | 4             |