

D

- D/H ratio
 basalt, 460253
 Bermuda Rise, oxygen, 511178, 511180
 Black Sea, interstitial water, 42B0638
 carbon isotope, 950647, 950649
 gas, interstitial, stable isotopes, 640816
 hydrogen isotope, 950647, 950649
 interstitial water, 151069
 interstitial water, geochemistry, Guaymas Basin, 640689
 mineral isotopes, 460253
 crystallization, closed-system, 460253
 equilibration temperatures, 460254
 Miocene ocean, isotopic change, evidence, 740697
 $^{16}\text{O}/^{18}\text{O}$, 740699
 pore waters, 740697
 organic geochemistry, kerogen, 630849
 Red Sea, interstitial, 230969
 stable isotope ratio, 511155
 seawater, 511156
 smectite, 511155
 dacite, 561090, 561095
 $^{39}\text{Ar}/^{40}\text{Ar}$ age, boulders, 571281
 ash
 glass, volcanic, 870684
 source, 050531
 Atlantic Ocean S, history, 740723
 basalt
 basement, 240767
 glass, 360871
 boninite, classification, 600698
 conglomerate, sulfur/carbon isotope ratio, 571285, 571286, 571287, 571288
 exotic pebbles, 561090
 geochemistry, chronological evolution, 840615
 glass, 360871
 glass, volcanic, 360871
 Japan Trench, 561090
 origin, 561083, 561084
 magma, 050531
 Mariana Trough, gabbro, 600579
 Middle America Trench, ash, 660690, 660691
 mineralogy
 composition, 660690
 mineral, 660691
 Peter I Island, geology, 350354
 petrography, 600583
 rare earth elements
 trace elements, 590664
 tuff, 590655, 590657, 590659
 regional, tectonic setting, 600613
 rhyolite, conglomerate, 571286
 sediment chemistry, lower part, 350430
 sulfur/carbon isotope ratio, Japan Trench, 561285
 Valencia Trough, 130770
 volcanics, 130770
 vesicular, 590781
 dacite-rhyolite, sulfur isotope, 571285
 Dahlak Archipelago, 230678, 230917
 Red Sea, geology, 230813
 Dahomey, 411091
 Daijima Formation, Philippine Sea, Paleogene-Neogene, 310848, 310850
 Daijima-Nishikurosawa stage
 Pacific Ocean EC, geologic history, 090921
 Tohoku Arc, geology, 870715, 870716
 volcanism, explosive, Neogene, 870718
 Daikayai, 550848
 Daikakuji Seamount, 550023, 550059, 550536, 550665, 550699
 Emperor Seamounts, bathymetry, 550847
 Daito Basin, 580003, 580004, 580005, 580006, 580022, 580283, 580284, 580401, 580402, 580420, 580549, 580562, 580569, 580570, 580571, 580587, 580597, 580634, 580635, 580643, 580646, 580648, 580661, 580711, 580825, 580833, 580839, 580861, 580864, 580868, 580921, 580935, 580951, 580958, 580963, 580970, 580997, 600419, 600877
 accumulation rate, 580993, 580994
 analcime, 600425
 $^{39}\text{Ar}/^{40}\text{Ar}$ age, 580917, 580919
 basalt, 600426, 600429
 geochemistry, 580791, 580805
 petrology, 580845, 580853, 580856, 580861, 580865, 590679
 sill, 580686
 basalt, altered
 geochemistry, 580791, 580792, 580793, 580800, 580805, 580825, 580828, 580833
 major element, 580875, 580881, 580882, 580883, 580884, 580892
 petrochemistry, 580791, 580792, 580793, 580800
 trace elements, 580875, 580881, 580882, 580883, 580884, 580892
 basin genesis, 310870
 biotite, 580686
 calcite, 600419
 carbonate, 600424
 carbonate, secondary, vein, 580905, 580908, 580909
 Cenozoic history, 580683, 580686
 chalk, nannofossil, 600419, 600424
 chlorite, 580686, 600429
 chlorophyll derivatives, geochemistry, 610619
 clastic, physical properties, 580982
 clastic facies, 580972
 clay, 580971
 origin, 580686, 580687, 580688, 580689
 porosity, 580987
 sedimentation, 580683
 sonic velocity, 580987
 water content, 580987
 clay minerals, 600419
 origins, 580993
 climate, 580683
 clinoptilolite, 600424
 conglomerate, 580974, 600425
 copper, native, 600429
 Fe hydroxides, 600429
 feldspar, 580686, 600419
 foraminifers, 580990
 dissolution, 580990
 heulandite, 580686
 hornblende, 600426
 hydrocarbon, extractable, organic
 petrology, 580755, 580759, 580760
 illite, 580686, 600419
 interstitial water
 alkalinity, 610608
 ammonia, 610608
 calcium, 610608
 lithium, 610608
 magnesium, 610608
 manganese, 610608
 potassium, 610608
 sediment accumulation rate, 610608
 sill, 610608
 strontium, 610608
 sulfate, 610608
 K/Ar age, sill, 580921
 kaolinite, 600429
 mudstone, 580972, 600424
 porosity, 580987
 sonic velocity, 580987
 water content, 580987
 nannofossils, 580990
 ooze, nannofossil, 600419
 opal-CT, 580686, 600424
 organic geochemistry
 carbon, organic, 580989
 chlorophyll derivatives, 580989
 nitrogen, 580989
 postdepositional effects, 580989
 Pacific Ocean W, back arc basins, 580994
 paleoecology, 580989
 paleolatitude, 580988
 paleomagnetism, 580777, 580988
 lithology, 580777
 palynology, 580992
 Philippine Basin, genesis, 310870
 pyroclastic facies, 580981
 pyroxene, 600426
 quartz, 580686, 600419
 radiolarians, 580989
 radiolarite, 600424
 sandstone, 580972, 580973
 sediment, 600415
 sediment composition
 paleomagnetism, 580971
 sedimentation rate, 580971
 serpentine, 580686
 sill, alkali, 580856
 smectite, 580686, 600419
 origin, 580686, 580688
 stratigraphy, 580971
 tectonics, 580683
 tetrapyrrole, pigment, 580737
 trace fossils, 580991
 volcanism, 580634, 580683
 zeolite, 580686
 Daito Ridge, 310613, 580003, 580004, 580005, 580006, 580022, 580283, 580284, 580291, 580300, 580312, 580401, 580402, 580419, 580420, 580424, 580425, 580549, 580557, 580562, 580569, 580570, 580571, 580587, 580597, 580598, 580618, 580631, 580636, 580637, 580639, 580640, 580660, 580661, 580663, 580676, 580711, 580737, 580755, 580759, 580760, 580769, 580943, 580951, 580958, 580959, 580963, 580970, 580973, 580976, 580982, 580990, 580997, 590641, 590644, 610619
 accumulation rate, 580993, 580994
 acoustic layers, 580630
 alteration, secondary, 580659
 amphiboles, 580985
 $^{39}\text{Ar}/^{40}\text{Ar}$ age, 580917, 580919
 authigenic minerals, 580629
 basalt, 580646, 580648, 580659
 isotope composition, 580913
 basalt, altered
 carbonate, 580913
 geochemistry, 580791, 580807, 580825
 major element, 580875
 petrochemistry, 580791
 trace elements, 580875
 basalt, aluminum, island arc origin, 580659
 basin genesis, 310868, 310870
 bedding, massive, 580629
 bioclasts, 580629, 580639, 580643
 biogenic sediments, 580629
 carbon, geochemistry, 590641, 590644
 carbonate, 580974, 580975
 carbonate, biogenic, physical properties, 580986
 Cenozoic history, 580683, 580686
 chalk, 580643
 chlorite, 580684
 chrome spinel, 580639
 clast, 580629, 580634, 580635, 580640
 conglomerate, 580644

- clast, lithic, 580629
 basalt, 580632
 schist, hornblende, 580633
 clay, 580676, 580684, 580971
 origin, 580686, 580687, 580688, 580689
 sedimentation, 580683
 clay minerals, origins, 580993
 climate, 580683
 conglomerate, 580629, 580643, 580647,
 580659, 580974
 age, 580634
 petrography, 580629
 contact metamorphism, 580637
 deposition, 580647, 580970
 debris flow, 580647
 slumping, 580647
 turbidites, 580647
 dolerite, 580659
 feldspar, 580684
 foraminifers, dissolution, 580990
 geologic history, 580643
 geologic setting, 580970
 geological boundary, 580661
 goethite, 580685
 hornblende, 580633
 hydrocarbon, extractable, organic
 petrology, 580755, 580759, 580760
 hydrothermal mineral, 580646
 igneous rocks, 580629, 580659
 illite, 580684
 interstitial water
 alkalinity, 610607
 alteration, 610607
 calcium, 610607
 lithium, 610608
 magnesium, 610607
 potassium, 610608
 strontium, 610608
 sulfate, 610607
 island arc remnant, 580643
 kaolinite, 580684
 limestone, 580629
 Cretaceous reef, 580643
 magnetic polarity reversal, 580989
 metamorphism, 580629, 580637
 metamorphism, thermal, 580634
 mineral, authigenic, 580629
 mineral, detrital, 580629, 580633
 mineral, heavy, Tertiary, 580661
 mixed layer clay, 580684
 mudstone, 580629, 580643, 580972
 mugearite-hawaiite, 580659
 nannofossils, 580990
Nummulites boninensis-bearing, limestone,
 580634
 Oki Ridge, 600928
 ooze, calcareous, 580643
 opal-CT, 580684
 organic geochemistry
 carbon, organic, 580989
 chlorophyll derivatives, 580989
 nitrogen, 580989
 postdepositional effects, 580989
 origin, Mesozoic, 580643
 Pacific Ocean W, back arc basins, 580994
 paleoecology, 580989
 paleoenvironment, 580643, 580683
 paleolatitude, 580988
 paleomagnetism, 580971, 580988
 palynology, 580992
 particle, origin, 901227
 petrography, 580643
 Philippine Basin, genesis, 310868
 Philippine Sea W, seismic refraction, 310613
 plagioclase, 580659, 580684
 pyroclastic facies, 580981
 quartz, 580685
 radiolarians, 580989
 redeposition, 580629
 sandstone, 580609, 580629, 580972, 580973
 age, 580634
 sandstone, hyaloclastic, 580646
 schist, hornblende, 580633
 sediment age, 580629
 sedimentation rate, 580970
 seismic reflector, 580630
 serpentine, 580684
 smectite, 580684
 origin, 580686, 580688
 stratigraphy, 580970
 tectonics, 580683
 tephra, 580618
 tetrapyrrole, pigment, 580737
 trace fossils, 580991
 turbidity channel levee deposits, 580647
 ultramafic rocks, 580629, 580633
 vein, carbonate, isotope composition, 580913
 volcanism, 580634, 580683
 zeolite, heulandite, 580684
 zeolitization, postdepositional, 580647
 Dakar, 020001, 020004, 030003, 030008
 Atlantic Ocean NE, evolution, 411220, 411237
 Dakhla, Mediterranean Sea E, history, 42B1220
 Dalgliesh Bay, 350379
 Dalles Reservoir, sand, mineral, heavy, 180878
 Dalmatia, 131216
 Dalsenalm, Bavaria, 260774
 Damaraland, volcanic complex, 400069
 Damaran Orogeny, Walvis Ridge, basalt, 740752
 Dampier Ridge
 Coral Sea E, geology, 300659
 Pacific Ocean SW, 210897
 Danakil Depression, Red Sea, geology, 230814,
 230815, 230817, 230818
 Danco, coast, 350379
 Danger Islands, 330187, 330573, 330923
 petrology, 330891
 Danger Islands Trough, 330891, 330923, 610676
 Danube, 42B1174, 120958, 42B0359, 42B0360,
 42B0389, 42B0418, 42B0422, 42B0509,
 42B0516, 42B0653, 42B1079
 Black Sea
 evolution, 42B1147, 42B1148
 mineral, terrigenous, 42B0656
 chronostratigraphy, isochronous events,
 42B0516
 delta, 42B1168
 glaciation, Pliocene-Pleistocene, 120959
 Danube Fan, 42B0360, 42B1082, 42B1154
 Dar clay, Atlantic Ocean NW, regional
 aspects, 110956
 Dar es Salaam, Rio Grande Rise N, regional
 setting, 250693
 Dardanelles, 42A0338, 42B0856, 42A0936
 Mediterranean Sea E, history, 42B1218
 Darien, Panama, 670753
 Darling Fault Zone
 Australia W, continental margin, 270584
 Gondwana, dispersal, 260947
 Darwin, 240887
 Darwin Guyot, 200655
 Darwin Rise, 070003, 070007, 070730, 070914,
 610824, 610825, 610857, 610861
 lithology, 070035
 Pacific Ocean C, 610817
 Pacific Ocean W, guyot, 200653
 regional problems, acoustic stratigraphy,
 061303, 061304
 Darwin River, 270525
 Datil, New Mexico, 700085
 Davao limestone, Philippine Sea,
 Paleogene-Neogene, 310848
 Davay Island, Philippine Sea,
 Paleogene-Neogene, 310848
 Davie Ridge, 260949
 Africa E, coast, 250680, 250682
 deposition
 chalk, nannofossil, 250494, 250495
 depositional paleoenvironment, 250498
 ooze, nannofossil, 250494, 250495
 geophysical profiling, 250764
 Gondwana, dispersal, 260949
 heat flow, 250352
 Indian Ocean W, regional aspects, 250743,
 250753, 250755
 lithology, 250484
 regional implications, 250155
 pelagic components, distribution
 biogenous components, 250486, 250487,
 250489
 Indian Ocean WC, 250490
 thermal conductivity, 250352
 heat flow, 250352
 volcanic sediment, 250520
 volcanism, 250539
see also Indian Ocean W
 Davis Knoll, 630916
 Davis Mountains, submarine, 390975
 Davis Strait, 121155, 260950
 Gondwana, dispersal, 260950
 Labrador Sea S, bathymetry, 121155
 Davlos sandstone, Neogene formations,
 paleogeography, 42A0912
 Dawson Canyon, 930945
 De Soto Canyon, 100297, 100738
 Mexico, Gulf of
 Quaternary nannofossil biostratigraphy,
 960602
 regional aspects, 100738
 Mississippi Fan, sand, 960533
 Dead Sea, 131217, 131228, 131258, 190632,
 42A0586, 42A1066, 42B1195, 42B1214,
 42B1216
 Mediterranean Sea E, history, 42B1214,
 42B1216, 42B1219, 42B1220
 Red Sea, geology, 230815
 rift, 230913
 rift valley, 42B1214
 Deal Formation, 931354
 Deccan, 220492, 810913, 810919
 volcanism, 810913
 Deccan Trap, 230054, 230485, 230505, 230510,
 230515, 230528, 260950
 Arabian Sea, sediment history, 230506,
 230508
 basalt, 230533
 clay, 230506
 clay minerals, sources, 241058
 Gondwana, dispersal, 260949
 Indian Ocean W, tropical, 240646
 sand, 230484
 volcanism, India, 250533
 Deception Island, 350266, 360871
 Pacific continental margin, geomorphology,
 350279, 350286
 Southeast Pacific Basin
 evolution, geologic, 350730, 350739
 sediment distribution, 350197
 volcanism, 490679
 decollement
 accretion, Barracuda Ridge, 780053
 accretionary prism
 cause, 870953
 major accreted zone, 870951
 thrust types, 870947
 velocity distribution, 870950
 accretionary wedge, 870749
 Barracuda Ridge, accretion, 780053

- Cape Bojador, continental margin, 47A0781
 consolidation, permeability, 960809
 deformation, framework, 870938
 frontal thrust sheet, Shikoku Basin, 870933
 Guadeloupe, 780031
 Japan Trench, 870749
 lithology, 310330
 low velocity layer
 accretionary wedge, 870733
 fault determination, 870734
 Nankai Trough, 870727, 870733, 870799,
 870836, 870837
 regional setting, 870799
 seismic stratigraphy, development effect,
 870750
 seismic velocity, 870727
 decollement fault, Nankai Trough, heat flow,
 870741
 decompression, adiabatic, Shikoku Basin,
 basalt, 580899
 Deep Drill Valley, 360365, 370003, 370004,
 370015, 370016, 370201, 370341, 370363,
 370364, 370990
 age, 370365
 basalt, pillow, 370364
 bathymetry, 370341
 flow, 370364
 magnetic anomaly, 370341
 seismic reflection, 370341
 volcanic structures, 370365
 Deep Springs Lake, California, 230875
 Deep-Tow studies
 East Pacific Rise, 540021, 540043
 axial ridge, 540044, 540045, 540056
 crust, oceanic, 540059, 540060
 petrology, 540061
 rise flanks, 540056, 540058
 structure, 540061
 Siqueiros Fracture Zone, 540021
 deformation, 481058
 Barbados Ridge, 780008, 780031, 780535,
 780566, 780569, 780603, 780606, 780607
 accretionary prism, 780039, 780046,
 780049, 780054, 780055, 780063
 bathymetry, 780063
 bedding orientation, 780535, 780607
 decollement, 780535, 780538, 780544,
 780607, 780610
 mesoscopic structures, 780535
 morphology, 780079, 780081
 offscraping, 780619
 structural features, 780535, 780603
 thrust fault, 780535, 780606
 topography, 780610
 basement, main features, 801111
 Cenozoic, 481058
 diapir, Mazagan Escarpment, 790522
 distribution, 870935
 fault, strike-slip, 481059
 framework, 870937
 frontal thrust sheet, thickening, 870933
 geology, relation, 780559
 Goban Spur, continental margin, 801161,
 801162, 801164
 Japan, convergent margin, 560569
 Lesser Antilles, 780006, 780030, 780036,
 780535, 780566, 780569, 780578
 accretionary complex, 780039, 780046,
 780049, 780054, 780055, 780063, 780079,
 780081, 780535, 780603
 subduction zone, 780006, 780566, 780569,
 780601
 Mazagan Escarpment
 diapir, 790522
 salt dome, 790522
 Nankai Trough, accumulation rate, 870928
 regional tectonics, Paleozoic, 801154,
 801155
 Rio Grande Rise
 Eocene sedimentation, 721007
 Mesozoic, 721014
 subduction zone, 780618
 Tobago Basin, 780031
 volcanoclastics, Eocene, 720957
 deformation. *See* compression; faulting;
 folding; shearing
 deformation, intraplate
 Atlantic Ocean N, Paleozoic, 801109
 basement, morphology, 801164
 Goban Spur
 continental margin, 801162
 evolution, 801209
 deformation model, magnetic fabric,
 Appalachian Mountains, 870619
 deformation, strike-slip, Atlantic Ocean N,
 basement, 801103
 deformation/time relationship, deformation,
 distribution, 870935
 degassing
 basalt, petrology, 580847
 basalt, altered, carbonate, 580913
 California, Gulf of, basalt, 650667
 consolidation, permeability, 870846
 Costa Rica, continental margin, 840924
 gas hydrate, trench slope, 670605
 gas, interstitial, stable isotopes, 640816
 geochemistry
 ice, 660549
 ice inclusion, 660549
 Guatemala, upper slope, 840929
 middle fan channel, deposit, 960505
 mineralogy, primary textures, 600710
 Nankai Trough, consolidation, 870844
 San Jose Canyon, 840930
 sediment geochemistry, effects, 670605
 sediment mineralogy, effects, 670605
 Shikoku Basin, basalt, 580896, 580898
 deglaciation
 carbonate, isotopes, 960673
 Goban Spur, planktonic foraminifers, 800793
 Orca Basin, methane, 960779
 Pendragon Escarpment, bottom water, 800743
 dehydration
 basalt, petrochemistry, 630727
 dolerite, 630716
 Guadalupe Island, alteration, 630716
 phenocryst, water influence, phenocryst
 compositions, 540662
 dehydroabietane
 laminated/nonlaminated sediments, organic
 geochemistry, 640922
 molecular markers, 630845
 organic geochemistry, 640890
 dehydroabietic acid
 Atlantic Ocean N, lipid, 38S0660
 carboxylic acid, cyclic, aromatic
 components, 660564
 diagenesis, 660569
 Hess Rise, Albian sediment, 620939
 kerogen, organic geochemistry, 640887,
 640895
 laminated/nonlaminated sediments, organic
 geochemistry, 640922
 limestone, Albian, 620926, 620928
 lipid
 geochemistry, 610627
 organic geochemistry, 640887, 640895
 paleoenvironment, 660565
 shale, black, 410856, 410858
 lipid, terrigenous, carbonate-rich samples,
 390498
 mud, terrigenous, organic geochemistry,
- 42B0751, 42B0752
 organic geochemistry
 Cabo San Lucas, 640879
 gulf mouth, 640878
 lipid, 630839
 molecular markers, 630845
 Patton Escarpment, resinous plant
 derivation, 630945
 San Miguel Island, resinous plant
 derivation, 630945
 shale, organic geochemistry, 42B0751,
 42B0752
 dehydroabietin
 laminated/nonlaminated sediments, organic
 geochemistry, 640922
 molecular markers, 630845
 organic geochemistry, 640890
 Vigo Seamount, Cretaceous sediments, 47B0569
 Delaware, 930945, 930946, 930947, 930958,
 931032, 931353, 950015, 950766, 950799,
 950802
 Delaware Basin, Castile Formation, Permian,
 790522
 Delaware Bay, 950800
 depositional history, 950797, 950798
 Delaware River, 950583, 950584, 950700
 Delgada Canyon, 050536
 Delgada Fan, 050015, 050023, 050067, 050107,
 050441, 050574, 050577, 050750, 180005,
 180031, 180526, 181018
 Indian Ocean W, mineralogy, 181018
 Pacific Ocean NE, regional aspects, 050621,
 050622, 050624, 050626, 050629, 050635
 paleomagnetism, 180843
 dellenite, volcanism, Madagascar, 250532
 Dellwood Knoll, igneous rocks, chemical
 composition, 590720
 Demerara Plain, 040077, 040093, 140377,
 140382, 390068, 390407, 390974, 780068
 calcareous nannoplankton, 040665
 clay, 040662
 limestone, 040662
 oceanic formation, 040662
 Pliocene, 040662
 radiolarians, 040662, 040665
 reflection horizon, Horizon A, 040671
 sedimentation rate, 040670
 CCD, 040670
 Oligocene/Miocene boundary, 040670
 turbidites, 040662
 unconformity, 040662
 Vema Fracture Zone, 040662
 Demerara Plain N
 Barbados, uplifting, 040665
 Barracuda Ridge, subsidence, 040665
 CCD, 040665
 clay, 040662
 coral, Pleistocene, 040665
 crust, oceanic, formation, 040662
 deposition, Oceanic Formation, 040665
 Mount Hillaby, 040662
 Oceanic Formation, 040662
 reflection horizon, 040662
 turbidites, Pliocene, 040662
 unconformity, 040662
 uplifting, deep ocean floor, 040662
 Demerara Plateau, 140284, 140874, 780029,
 780315, 780317
 Belem Ridge, 040661
 Demerara Rise, 160575, 390061, 390118,
 390572, 411066
 Atlantic Ocean, Cretaceous, 750820
 dendrite
 basalt, sparsely phryic
 basalt, transitional, 540624
 ferrobasalt, tholeiitic, 540624

- chert
 chalk, 300435
 limestone, 300435
 lithology, 430041, 430043
 Eocene, 110013
 Line Islands, 090454
 manganese, 300181, 320197
 sand, 370242
 Mariana Trough, basalt, 600650
 Siqueiros Fracture Zone, basalt,
 porphyritic, 540608, 540611, 540615
 Denmark, 120065, 120965, 120974, 121010,
 121019, 200105, 290480, 350560, 380843,
 440783, 480612, 480780, 710802, 730774,
 740469, 740473, 740485, 750826, 800579,
 800647, 800848, 800849, 801209, 810573,
 810581, 810584, 810919, 810920, 850408,
 930751, 930914, 950360
 ash, 800849
 Dania, 430604, 430606, 430617, 430814,
 440783
 Gram Formation, 800646
 Hess Rise, iridium, 620849
 Hodde Formation, 800644
 Hojerup, 210654, 210656
 Kjolby Gaard, 390703, 430604
 Mors, 290882, 360583, 38S0493, 38S0498,
 440783
 Pliensbachian deposits, 790703
 Rojle Klint, 121075
 Stevns Klint, Denmark, 210656, 210717
 Denmark Strait, 120003, 120073, 120267,
 120918, 38S0215, 380957, 481099, 490022,
 800726, 800808, 800812, 800813, 810035
 Atlantic Ocean, margin, 481099
 Atlantic Ocean N, paleogeography, 121178
 lithology, 120267
 overflow, 810507
 densinite, coal, petrology, 670601
 Densinyawa Formation, Philippine Sea,
 Paleogene-Neogene, 310841
 density current, 120930, 310320, 310411,
 42A0181, 42A0238
 anisotropy, pelitic deposits, 960816
 Atlantic Ocean N, sedimentation, 120930
 geophysical studies, overbank spilling,
 960427
 Indus Fan, sand, 230485
 lithology, 42A0181, 42A0238
 breccia, 130227
 deposition, 310320, 310411
 ooze, marl, 130227
 shrinkage anisotropy, influence, 960813
 turbidites, deposition, 250451
 youngest fan lobe, seismic characteristics,
 960445
 density currents, origin, 42A0557
 density flow
 clastic sediment, Cretaceous, 401028
 Greenland Sea, turbidites, 38S0225
 lithology, Cenozoic deposits, 47B0047
 Mississippi Fan, 960505, 960509, 960510
 Norwegian Sea, turbidites, 38S0225
 sedimentary structure, frequency, 960530
 stratification, 960517
 D'Entrecasteaux Fracture Zone, 300647,
 300650, 300660, 300661, 300696
 Coral Sea E, geology, 300650, 300660, 300661
 Pacific Ocean SW, island arcs, 300696
 deposition, alluvial, Mediterranean Sea E,
 history, 42B1212
 deposition, anoxic
 Angola Basin, Cretaceous, 751011, 751018
 anoxia, organic richness, 801011
 anoxia, global, evidence against, 801003
 chlorophyll derivatives, geochemistry,
- 610619
 geochemical component grouping, 801077
 hydrocarbon, aliphatic, 720837
 hydrocarbon, C₁-C₈, Guaymas Basin, 640770
 hydrocarbon, C₁₅-C₂₆, bottom water, 800974
 hydrocarbon, extractable, organic
 petrology, 580759, 630833
 kerogen, organic geochemistry, 640887
 lipid, organic geochemistry, 640887
 oceanic anoxic event, Atlantic Ocean N,
 801003
 Orca Basin, methane, 960777
 organic matter, Goban Spur, 800974
 stratigraphy and evolution, Porcupine
 Plain, 801183
 tetrapyrrole, geochemistry, 630785, 630816,
 640810
 Walvis Ridge, alkane, 751091
 deposition, cyclic
 carbon isotope
 faunas, 410960
 sediments, 410960
 Falkland Plateau, shale, black, 711051
 limestone, carbonaceous, Cretaceous, 800895
 lithology, 42B0138
 oxygen isotope
 faunas, 410960
 sediments, 410960
 deposition, detrital
 chemical composition, metal, 571266
 Rockall Plateau, Tertiary deposits, 810669
 deposition, deuterium, mineralization,
 secondary, mineralogy, 540809
 deposition, eolian
 Andes Mountains, orographic precipitation,
 920338
 East Pacific Rise, eolian component, 920338
 Northern Hemisphere, eolian grain size,
 920338
 Oligocene, 920315
 Pacific Ocean, 920331
 Pacific Ocean N, change, 920338
 Pacific Ocean S
 dust flux, 920338
 eolian grain size, 920338
 Pacific Ocean SE
 accumulation rate, 920336
 clay, nannofossil, 920336
 East Pacific Rise, 920336, 920337
 glass, volcanic, 920336
 ooze, nannofossil, 920336
 palagonite, 920336
 trade winds, 920331, 920332
 zeolite, 920336
 polar cooling, 920339
 South America, vegetation, 920338
 Southern Hemisphere, circulation,
 atmospheric, 920338
 deposition, euxinic, Mississippi Fan,
 deposition, 960811
 deposition, glacial
 Mississippi Fan
 consolidation, 960797
 geochemistry, 960691
 sand, 960533
 Pleistocene seismic stratigraphy, Wisconsin
 age, 960445
 stratification, Wisconsin, 960517
 deposition, hydrothermal
 hydrothermal activity, Neogene, 920616
 Manihiki Plateau, copper, 330881
 deposition, pyroclastic, Indian Ocean W,
 mineralogy, 060759
 deposition rate
 Arabian Sea, sediment history, 230509
 Atlantic Ocean NC, Mesozoic sequences,
- 411000
 Bahama Islands, geology, 110895
 Black Sea, interstitial water, 42B0646
 carbonate, accumulation rate, 850719
 carbonate, diagenetic, isotopic survey,
 630605
 chronostratigraphy, Wisconsin interstadial,
 960592
 East Pacific Rise, sediments, 850793
 ferromanganese nodules, nodule, 280751
 glass, volcanic, 590603
 hydrocarbon, C₁-C₅, 571335
 Japan Trench, 571339, 571342
 hydrocarbon, C₁-C₇, volatile organic
 compounds, 571353, 571354
 hydrocarbon, C₁-C₈, Baja California, 630781
 ice rafting
 Atlantic Ocean SW, 710307
 Brunhes-Matuyama, 280752
 iridium, 860537
 kerogen, organic geochemistry, 640902
 laminites, 010576
 Line Islands, evolution, 330852
 lipid, organic geochemistry, 640902
 lithology, 100030, 100060, 100097, 100126,
 100127, 100204, 100301, 100302, 100316,
 110140, 310204, 310205
 Lord Howe Rise N, 210716
 Manihiki Plateau
 deposition, 330883
 Tertiary to Recent, 330888
 Mid-Pacific Mountains W, Aptian sediments,
 620905
 mudstone, petrology, 180911
 organic matter
 deep-sea facies, 660541
 distal slope facies, 670596
 Pacific Ocean NE, regional aspects, 050635
 Pacific Ocean SW, unconformities, 210716
 pore water chemistry, pore-water
 differences, 960693
 Red Sea, sediment history, 230852
 sediment
 Atlantic Ocean N, 940634
 physical properties, 010583
 sediment history, 280787
 southwest regional unconformities, 210703
 transport, bedding, graded, 230486
 turbidites
 deposition, 300429
 fan, submarine, 300430
 deposition, reducing
 carbon, geochemistry, 610621, 610623
 Mid-Pacific Mountains W, Aptian sediments,
 620914, 620915
 deposition, oxic
 Angola Basin, 751033
 Cretaceous, 751011
 organic geochemistry, 750990
 carbon, geochemistry, 610621
 chlorophyll derivatives, geochemistry,
 610619
 hydrocarbon, C₁-C₈
 Baja California, 640764
 Guaymas Basin, 640770
 hydrocarbon, extractable, organic
 petrology, 580759
 kerogen, organic geochemistry, 640902
 lipid, organic geochemistry, 640902
 organic chemistry, 870887
 organic geochemistry, Baja California,
 640941
 tetrapyrrole
 geochemistry, 630809, 640810
 pigment, 580739
 Derickson Seamount, 190019, 190616, 190622,

- 190897
 Pacific Ocean N, Aleutian Plain, 190897
 Deseado Massif, 360926
 desiccation, 131217
 Atlantic Ocean SE, stable isotope, 730722
 Balearic Plain, halite, 130709
 basin, 131214, 131260
 biostratigraphy, Messinian salinity crisis, 42A1139
 carbon isotope, shift, 901402
 continental shelf, onshore geology, 400967
 evaporites
 Messinian, 42A0593
 Miocene, 131233
 halite, chemistry, 42A0619
 Israel, history, 42B1210, 42B1214, 42B1216, 42B1218, 42B1220
 lithology, 220274
 basin, 130490
 lithostratigraphy, Messinian salinity crisis, 42A1139
 Mediterranean Sea
 evaporites, 131203, 131204, 131205, 131206, 131207, 131208, 131214, 131215, 131216, 131217, 131218, 131219, 131220, 131221, 131222, 131223, 131224
 Neogene, 131260
 Pliocene, 131409
 Mediterranean Sea E, history, 42B1210, 42B1214, 42B1216, 42B1218, 42B1220
 Messinian environments, Lago Mare, 42A1024
 Moroccan Basin, margin, 500809, 500810, 500811
 Pacific Ocean SW, paleoceanography, 901507
 Paratethys, paleogeography, 42A0988, 42A0989
 potash, chemistry, 42A0619
 Red Sea, sediment history, 230860
 sulfate, stable isotope, 42A0659, 42A0660
 transport, basin, 42A1007
 Desirade, 151096, 780006, 780025, 780084, 780091
 basalt, volcanic complex, 780303
 escarpment, 780092, 780093
 keratophyre, 780006
 magmatism, island arc, 780093
 Mesozoic substratum, 780094
 spilite, 780006
 volcanic complex, 780089
 volcanism, age, 780303
 detritite, hydrocarbon, extractable, organic petrology, 630825
 detrital minerals, 220731, 220733
 Arabian Sea N, sediment history, 230506
 Atlantic Ocean
 Cenozoic sediments, 140809
 Cretaceous sediment, 140809
 augite, 580633
 chrome spinel, 580633
 clay, terrigenous, 291149
 conglomerate, 580633
 detrital to biogenic sediment trends, 291072
 epidote, 580633
 feldspar, 220731
 glaciation, Pliocene-Pleistocene, 120953
 hornblende, 580633
 illite, 220731, 220732, 220733
 Indian Ocean NE, Cretaceous, 220731, 220733
 lithology, 230215, 260159, 290238, 290273, 490102, 490232
 chalk, 120411
 ooze, limestone, 120411
 mica, 220731, 220732
 mineral, opaque, 580633
 Miocene to Eocene
 K-feldspar, 220733
 plagioclase, 220733
 quartz, 220733
 Neogene sediments, site 218
 feldspar, 220733
 illite, 220733
 plagioclase, 220733
 olivine, 580633
 Paleogene and older
 illite, 220732
 K-feldspar, 220732
 plagioclase, 220732
 quartz, 220732
 palygorskite, 411101
 plagioclase, 580633
 quartz, 220731
 sepiolite, 411101
 silt, terrigenous, 291149
 Detroit Tablemount, Emperor Seamounts, bathymetry, 550847
 deuterium
 Bermuda Rise, oxygen, 511178, 511179
 carbon isotope, 950647
 Costa Rica Rift, carbonate, 690468
 depletion, pore water, 760458
 gas, interstitial, stable isotopes, 640816, 640817
 interstitial water
 isotopes, 130793, 130794
 isotopic composition, 200901
 Red Sea, 230969
 isotope, 950647
 isotopic composition, Messinian sediments, 42A0647, 42A0648
 kerogen, sediments, 410845
 magnetic fabric, distribution, 870619
 Mediterranean Ridge, sulfate mineral, 130793
 Mid-Atlantic Ridge, isotopes, 450543
 New Jersey, wedge toe, 950638
 Orca Basin, methane, 960779
 organic geochemistry
 interstitial water, 640718
 kerogen, 630848, 630849, 630850, 630851
 Red Sea
 geochemistry, 230992
 interstitial, 230969
 interstitial waters, 230969
 trace elements, 450543
 Tyrrhenian Rise, sulfate mineral, 130794
 Valencia Trough, sulfate mineral, 130793
see also D/H ratio
 deuterium, meteoric, organic geochemistry, kerogen, 630850
 Devinska Nova Ves, 42A0987
 Paratethys, paleogeography, 42A0987
 devitrification
 ash, silica, 200342
 basalt
 glass, 370729
 K/Ar age, 380758, 380759
 basalt, altered, geochemistry, 580792
 basement, geochemistry, 590747
 clay mineralogy, sandstone, volcanic, 750866
 Daito Ridge, sandstone, 580609
 deposition, chalk, nannofossil, 250496
 diagenesis, Mesozoic, 271014
 flow, rhyolite, 210524, 210525, 210530, 210535
 glass, basalt, 540314
 glass, volcanic, chemical composition, 870713
 Indian Ocean NW, volcanic components, 241058
 Indian Ocean SW, iron-rich sediment, 250396, 250401
 Indian Ocean W, regional aspects, 250755
 lithology
 diagenesis, 310198
 glass, 310030
 Lord Howe Rise, rhyolite, 210523, 210524, 210525, 210535
 Madagascar Basin, volcanic sediment, 250523
 Natal Basin, volcanic sediment, 250528
 normative mineralogy, alteration, 370729
 Pacific Ocean W, volcanic rocks, 210490
 Panama Basin, sediments, 690392
 pelagic components, distribution, terrigenous, hemihalmeic components, 250491
 rhyolite, 210525, 210530, 210535, 210824
 sandstone, glass, 580609
 silica, diagenesis, 410893
 tephra
 Cenozoic, 901170
 source, 901151
 uranium, distribution, 370547
 volcanic sediment, diagenesis, 330801
 volcanics, 210490, 210524, 210525, 210530, 210535
 Dewa disturbance, Tohoku Arc, geology, 870716
 dewatering, 840818
 accretionary prism, Nankai Trough, 870841
 deposition, models, 750840
 geochemistry, 640713
 Guaymas Basin, 640712
 interstitial water, sediment relationship, 870872
 Japan, convergent margin, 560581
 Japan Trench, interstitial water, 870854
 Nankai Trough, 870839, 870840, 870841
 dewatering pipe
 conglomerate, sandstone, 300431
 ooze, calcareous, sedimentary structure, 300434
 turbidites, 300429
 sedimentary structure, 300427
 dewatering structure, interstitial water, sediment relationship, 870872
 Dhiarizos Group, Mavrokolymbos Formation, 760875
 Dhikomo Formation, 42B1186
 Dhufar, 230392, 230393
 Arabian Sea, history, 231119
 Dhunishub-1, 230916
 diabantite
 alteration, products, 810739
 basalt, petrology, 580848
 geochemistry, Hatton Ridge, 810739
 diabase, 110805, 190615, 220449, 300402
 Aden, Gulf of, trace elements, 240871
 Atlantic Ocean NE, evolution, 411221, 411237, 411239, 411242
 Baja California
 petrology, 630701
 tholeiite, 630687
 basalt, 300402, 411107
 basement, 240775
 geochronology, 411116, 411117
 K/Ar age, 340445, 380758
 petrology, 160624, 411103, 411104, 580845, 580846, 580847, 580848
 sill, 240784
 zones, 300402
 basalt, alkali olivine, 190617
 basement, petrology, 220413, 220429, 220432
 California S, petrology, 630701
 Cape Bojador, sediments, 410817, 410818
 carbon, geochemistry, 410849, 410853
 carbonate, secondary, vein, 580905
 chemistry, bulk
 Magdalena Bay, 630705
 Patton Escarpment, 630705
 tholeiitic character, 630705
 coercive force, 630746
 contact metamorphism, kerogen, 410821,

- contact metamorphism (Cont.)
410824
- Cyprus, evaporites, 42B1186
- diagenesis, thermally controlled, 630947
- ferromanganese sediment, volcanics, 190634
- gabbro, chemical composition, 411104
- gas, interstitial, sediments, 410862
- geochronology, 411116, 411117
- geologic setting, 160624
- geological, geophysical setting, 390948
- Greenland Sea
basalt, 38S0241
geologic setting, 38S0205
- hydrocarbon, C₁-C₈, Baja California, 630781
- hydrocarbon, extractable, organic
petrology, 580759
- igneous rocks
chemistry, 630733
- magnetic properties, 630751
- Indian Ocean SW, iron-rich sediment,
250395, 250396, 250402
- Indian Ocean W, 240672
Aden, Gulf of, 241049
- basalt, 250546, 250548
- regional aspects, 250756
- trace elements, 240871
- kerogen, 410821, 410824
- sediments, 410843
- leaching
Magdalena Bay, 630737
- Patton Escarpment, 630737
- lead isotope, 340346
- lithology, 240201, 240205, 250266, 260080,
300032, 310030
- basalt, 250196, 390070
- basement, 250727
- sill, 220016, 220021, 300032, 300044
- Magdalena Bay
sulfide, 630702
- sulfide chemistry, 630679
- mineralogy, 220413
biotite, 220416
- calcite, 220416
- chlorite, 220416
- clinopyroxene, 220416
- hematite, 220416
- hornblende, 220416
- iron oxide, 220416
- magnetite, 220416
- mica, 220416
- olivine, 220416
- palagonite, 220416
- plagioclase, 220413
- pyrite, 220416
- pyroxene, 220416
- sericite, 220416
- serpentine, 220416
- smectite, 220416
- titanaugite, 220416
- vermiculite-chlorite, 220416
- natural remanent magnetization, 630739
- Magdalena Bay, 630739
- Patton Escarpment, 630739
- Rivera Plate, 630739
- nearshore environment, 280933
- Norwegian Sea
basalt, 38S0241
geologic setting, 38S0205
- olivine, 411104
- ore, deposit, 540804
- organic extract, 410824
- organic geochemistry
kerogen, 630850, 630851
- lipid, 630839
- sill, 410815, 630948
- tuff, pumiceous, 630837
- Pacific Ocean E, ore minerals, 540805
- Pacific Ocean NE, metal-rich basal
sediments, 630667, 630672
- Pacific Ocean SW, island arcs, 300691
- Patton Escarpment, petrography, 630701
- petroleum generating potential, Magdalena
Fan, 630958
- petrology, 220413, 220429, 220432, 630705
alteration, 630701, 630706
- Baja California, 630701
- breccia, 630706
- California S, 630701
contact zone oxide abundances, 630706
- grain size, 630706
- intrusion, 630706
- Magdalena Bay, 630701
- origin, 630706
- oxide abundances, 630706
- Patton Escarpment, 630701
- pillow structure, lack, 630706
- sand, 960498
- sediment cover, 630706
- Philippine Sea, Mariana Trough, 600431
- polymict breccia, clast, 600647
- protokerogen, hydrothermal effects, 640908,
640909
- Red Sea, geology, 230815, 230816, 230817
- regional summary, Wharton Basin, 220822
- Ross Sea SC, source region, 280771
- Ross Sea W, 280772
- saturation remanent magnetization,
California Continental Borderland, 630746
- sea floor spreading, 020426
- sediments, sill, 410821
- Shikoku Basin, basalt, 580895
- sill, zones, 300402
- South Fiji Basin, geology, 300620
- sulfide, chemistry, 630680
- tetrapyrrole, diagenetic, pigment, 410825,
410830, 410836
- thermomagnetic curve, Curie temperature,
630749, 630750, 630751
- trace elements
Aden, Gulf of, 240871
- Ba, 240781, 240784
- chromium, 240784, 240785
- Co, 240784
- copper, 240784
- gallium, 240785
- Indian Ocean W, 240871
- iron, 240785
- iron oxide, 240781
- lead, 240781
- nickel, 240784
- potassium, 240781
- scandium, 240785
- sill, 240784
- stabilization, 220449
- tholeiite, 240781
- titanium, 240781
- V, 240785
- ytterbium, 240785
- yttrium, 240785
- zirconium, 240784
- Vigo Seamount, sediments, 410817, 410818
- diabase, altered
Pacific Ocean NE, metal-rich basal
sediments, 630667
- Red Sea, geology, 230817
- thermomagnetic curve, Curie temperature,
630749
- diabase, andesitic, Indian Ocean NE, sediment
history, 220718
- diabase, aphyric, Patton Escarpment,
petrography, 630701
- diabase-seawater interaction
- geochemistry, Guaymas Basin, 640708
- Pacific Ocean SE, contamination, 920551
- diabutite, Costa Rica Rift Zone, basalt,
830228
- diagenesis, 010583, 020421, 061215, 061217,
070977, 100715, 110142, 110812, 110814,
110909, 110918, 110919, 110922, 110924,
110936, 120049, 120169, 120260, 120411,
120413, 130030, 130425, 130670, 130671,
130721, 130724, 131021, 140187, 140296,
140798, 160027, 160060, 160372, 170055,
170293, 170407, 170421, 180881, 180883,
180911, 210505, 240395, 260238, 260244,
260363, 270199, 280123, 290022, 290057,
300243, 300443, 300444, 300446, 300473,
300474, 310077, 310198, 310621, 320078,
320319, 330170, 38S0089, 390110, 390239,
390255, 390337, 390350, 390437, 390451,
400197, 400205, 400210, 400384, 401025,
410031, 410188, 410253, 410344, 410440,
410967, 410972, 410984, 410997, 411121,
411124, 42A0156, 42A0162, 42A0182,
42A0327, 42A0473, 500744, 42A0575,
42A0588, 42A0589, 42A0625, 430335,
440345, 47A0035, 47B0036, 47B0038,
47B0044, 47B0052, 47A0086, 480709, 490245,
490347, 500127, 500140, 500725, 500728,
500741, 650329, 660505, 660510, 660512,
660516, 660518, 660567, 660568, 660569,
690659, 720570, 720571, 800823, 810638,
860517, 860520, 920343, 920345, 920348,
920349, 950527, 960577, 960583, 960584
abyssal plain, cyclic sedimentation, 801078
- accessory minerals, 660513, 660518
- accretionary prism, clay, 870953
- Africa
continental shelf, 020422
- continental slope, 020422
- polygorskite, 020422
- reconstruction, 020422
- Africa NW
continental margin, 410967, 410968,
410969, 410970, 410971, 410972, 410973,
410985, 411123, 411124, 411126, 411128,
790437
- silica, 410879
- Africa W, coast, 020422
- Alboran Basin W
clay minerals, 130670
- mineralogy, 130666
- alcohol, 660567
- Algeria, continental shelf, 42B1183
- alkane, distribution, 660569
- alkene, 660568
- alkene, C₂₅-C₃₀, formation, 960789
- alteration, 660510
- volcanic debris, 020421
- alteration, diagenetic, organic matter,
571305, 571308
- amino acid, 42B0703, 680477
- lipid, 42B0697
- nonprotein, 680477, 680479
- amphiboles, chemical studies, 150966
- Angola, 020422
- Angola Basin, 750820, 750857
- Cretaceous, 751010, 751014, 751016
- Cretaceous sediments, 751053
- sediments, 750857
- anhydrite, 020422
- anoxic, Blake Ridge, 760391
- Arabian Sea
carbonate, 230421
- pelite, 230421
- aromatization, 660568
- ash, 561030
- dissolution, 561030

- ash (Cont.)
 distribution, 561031, 660692
 ash, rhyolitic, Galapagos Hydrothermal
 Mounds, 690456
 aspects, 901485
 authigenic nodules, 901486
 chalk, 901486, 901487, 901488
 foraminifers, calcareous, 901486
 microfossil preservation, 901486
 oxidized vs reduced sediment, 901485,
 901486
 Atlantic continental margin
 carbonate, 100791
 interstitial water chemistry, 090843
 lower continental rise, 100791
 Atlantic Ocean
 basin rim, 020422
 carbonate, 801055
 Cenozoic sediments, 140798, 140853
 Cretaceous sediment, 140798, 140853
 evaporite basin, 020422
 Mesozoic-Tertiary, 020422
 spreading, 020422
 Atlantic Ocean E, silicate, magnesian,
 020422
 Atlantic Ocean N
 clay, 481096
 lipid, 500655, 500661
 Mediterranean Sea, 110814
 organic facies, 800969
 oxygen, 801011
 Atlantic Ocean NC, Mesozoic sequences,
 410997
 Atlantic Ocean NE
 crust, 800823
 evolution, 411221, 411230
 stable isotope, 480477, 480478, 480482,
 480483
 Atlantic Ocean NW
 acoustic stratigraphy, 430844
 carbonate, 110791
 lithology, 110909, 110918, 110919,
 110922, 110924, 110936
 physical properties, 160499
 regional aspects, 110964, 110972
 Atlantic Ocean S
 Argentine Basin, 391117, 391121
 cone-in-cone structure, 710349
 Malvinas Outer Basin, 391109, 391111
 mineralogy, 030510
 Atlantic Ocean SE
 Cretaceous clastic sediments, 400063
 paleoenvironmental evolution, 740664
 Atlantic Ocean SW
 basin, evolution, 360994, 361005
 paleoenvironment, 710319
 Atlantic Ocean W, 020422
 clinoptilolite, 020423
 Miocene-Eocene, 020421
 authigenic minerals, 020421, 600462
 alteration, 600462
 beidellite, Fe-rich, 600463
 calcium, 600463
 cerium, 600463
 glass, volcanic, 600463
 magnesium, 600463
 saponite, 600463
 sedimentation rate, 600462
 serpentine, 600463
 smectite, 600462
 talc, 600463
 zeolite, 600463
 B, trace elements, 920491
 Bahama Islands, 020422
 geology, 110877, 110882
 Baja California, 630631
 carbonate, 630595
 Baja California Seamount Province, diatom
 removal, 630939
 Balearic Rise, 130721
 Baltimore Canyon Trough, 950589
 Eocene sediments, 950527
 Barbados Ridge, 780385
 organic matter, 780385
 basalt, 920345
 basaltic fragment, 920345
 basement, calcite, 920501
 Bauer Basin
 RSO particles, 920349
 sediment comparison, 920345
 bentonite, 020421
 biogenic sediment, 850805
 interstitial water chemistry, 850805,
 850818, 850819
 lithified rocks, 850805
 magnesium, 850805
¹⁸O, 850805
 oxidizing conditions, 850805
 paleoceanographic history, 850805
 paleoclimatic history, 850805
 physical properties, 300443, 300446,
 300447, 300453, 300454, 300455, 300456,
 300457, 300458, 300459, 300460, 300461,
 300467, 300468, 300469, 300470, 300472,
 300473, 300474, 300475, 330447, 330458
 solid phases, 850805
⁸⁶Sr/⁸⁷Sr ratio, 850805
 Sr/calcium ratio, 850805
 tectonic conditions, 850805
 unconsolidated sediment, 850805
 Biscay, Bay of
 Albian sediments, 480860
 chalk, 800853
 shale, black, 480839
 Black Sea
 chlorophyll, 42B0707
 evolution, 42B1141
 interstitial water, 42B0637, 42B0638,
 42B0648, 42B0649, 42B0650
 sediments, 42B0661
 Blake Basin, 760741, 760776, 760777
 Blake Ridge, 760938
 anoxic, 760391
 carbonate, 760411
 gas, natural, 100791
 Brazil Basin, 720821
 organic matter, 720821
 Brazil Basin S, 720524
 breccia, volcanic, Neogene, 630652, 630653,
 630654, 630655
 brine, Mg-rich, 020422
 bromine, chlorine, 42B0632, 42B0635
 burial, ooze, carbonate, 790399
 burial, shallow, chalk, 800853
¹³C, 42B0617
 CaCO₃, dissolution, 920345
 calcarenite, 010583
 alteration, 010583
 deposition, 010583
 calcareous nannofossils, Pacific Ocean W,
 310531
 calcisiltite, 010583
 alteration, 010583
 calcite, 660510
 dissolution, 920349
 recrystallization, 850818
 calcite, biogenic, 920345
 preservation, 920349
 calcite, sparry, sandstone, 580610
 calciturbidites, 500741
 alteration, 500741
 burial cements, 500743
 calcite, ferroan, 500743
 cementation, 500742
 diagenesis, burial, 500743
 diagenesis, shallow-water, 500744
 diagenetic environments, 500743, 500744
 metasomatism, 500742
 micrite, 500743
 mud, 500743
 ooid, 500741
 peloid, 500742
 pressure solution, 500743
 sea floor, 500744
 calcium, 920345, 960584
 carbonate, 850808
 calcium carbonate, ooze, diatomaceous,
 641268
 California Coast Range, assemblages,
 paragenetic, 020421
 California Continental Borderland,
 biostratigraphy, 630927
 California, Gulf of, 650329
 basalt, 650528
 gulf mouth, 650365, 650435
 California S, 630631
 carbonate, 630595
 Cape Verde Basin, Miocene-Eocene, 020421
 Cape Verde Islands, 020422
 carbon
 deep-sea sediments, 580746, 580748
 geochemistry, 440606, 500627, 571324
 carbon dioxide, 760391, 760397, 760401,
 760405
 carbon isotope, 300419, 950649
 effect, 850773
 carbon isotope, stable, 410938
 carbon, organic, 310621, 740731, 920349
 alkalinity, 670610
 ammonia, 670610
 ash, 670610
 calcium, 670610
 carbon dioxide, 670610
 clay minerals, 670610
 dolomite, 670610
 effect, 670610
 fluctuations, 680361
 hydrocarbon, aliphatic, 740734
 Japan Trench, 670610
 magnesium, 670610
 methane, 670610
 potassium, 670610
 precipitation, 670610
 salinity, 670610
 sulfate, 670610
 turbidite, 670610
 carbonate, 020421, 170407, 170409, 210495,
 300444, 320521, 320524, 320527, 320903,
 320904, 430423, 500729, 850815, 850817,
 920345, 941135, 960584
 accumulation rate, 850816
 alteration, 320525, 320526
 Arabian Sea, 230421
 aragonite, 320525, 320527
 Baja California, 630595
 basalt, 320521
 breccia, volcanic, 320521
 burial, 850816
 Ca_{2+} concentration, interstitial water,
 320903
 calcareous nannoplankton, 320904
 calcite, 010555, 320526, 320527, 320904,
 850815
 calcite, biogenic, 320904, 850816
 calcite, Mg, 320525
 calcium, 850816
 California S, 630595
 carbon isotope, 130796, 130798, 170505

carbonate (Cont.)
 carbon, organic, 711061
 cement, 320527
 chalk, 320903, 320904, 850816
 Coral Sea Basin, 210505
 Cretaceous, 760816
 diagenetic history variations, 850815
 diffusion effect, 850817
 dolomite, authigenic, 320904
 Emperor Seamounts, 550415
 enhancement, 850816
 equilibrium ratios divergence, 850815
 etching, 170409
 fossil preservation, 140424, 170417,
 170419, 170420, 170421, 170424, 170425,
 170426
 gas, 110791
 geochemistry, 760411
 higher temperature gradient, 850816
 interstitial water, 850808, 850815
 Japan Trench, 561117
 Jurassic, 790417, 790418, 790419, 790420,
 790421, 790422
 Koko Seamount, 320521
 limestone, 140424, 170421, 170424,
 170425, 170426, 320521
 limestone, radiolarian, 320904
 lithification, 320904
 lithologic terminology, 170407
 Lord Howe Rise N, 210504, 210505, 210506
 Lord Howe Rise S, 210503, 210504, 210506
 Magellan Rise, 170407
 magnesium, 320904
 Mg-calcite, 320527
 MgCO₃, 320527
 mineralogy, 210495, 760411
 montmorillonite, 320527
 nannofossils, 320903
 natural gas, 110791
 New Caledonia Basin, 210498, 210499,
 210501, 210502, 210503, 210506
¹⁸O, 42B0617
 ooze, carbonate, 320903
 origin, 010555
 overgrowth, 170409
 oxygen isotope, 170505
 Pacific Ocean NC, 170407
 Pacific Ocean SW, 210495, 210505, 210506
 Pacific Ocean W, 070977
 petrography, 170412, 170413, 170414,
 170417
 physical properties relationship, 210495
 porcellanite, 320904
 redeposited clastics, 760816, 760817,
 760820, 760821, 760822, 760823, 760825,
 760826
 sandstone, volcanic, 320527
 sedimentation, 47B0732, 47B0733
 sediments, 320521, 320522, 320523, 320524
 seismic reflector, 210497
 shallow-water, 430423
 silica, 320904, 500729
 siltstone, 320527
 soft oozes, 320903
 Sr/calcium ratio, 850815, 850816, 850817
 stratigraphy, 170409
 strontium, 320904, 850816, 850817
 Tertiary, 110791
 Tethys, 801055
 trace elements, 480727
 carbonate, diagenetic, isotopic survey,
 630608
 carbonate mineral, stable isotopes, 550655
 carbonate nodule, 561089, 561097
 carbonate, secondary, vein, 580909
 carbonization, temperature history, 181077

carboxylic acid, 660567
 carboxylic acid, diunsaturated, 660568
 Caribbean Sea W, sediments, 680477
 cause, 960584
 CCD, 920345
 cementation history, 660505, 660510, 660512
 calcite, 660510
 gypsum, 660510
 pyrite, 660510
 siderite, 660510
 cementation order, 660518
 cementing carbonates, 960584
 cementing material, 960583
 Cenozoic, 271014
 calcite, sparry, 271014
 clinoptilolite, 271014
 dolomite, 271014
 pyrite, 271014
 zeolite, 271014
 Cenozoic paleotemperatures,
 paleotemperature, 47B0508, 47B0509
 Cenozoic sediments, 950589
 chalk, 47A0674, 800853
 chalk, nannofossil, 950528
 Eocene, 300443
 chemical oceanographic factors,
 paleoceanographic signals, 850815
 chert, 061304, 170377, 280752, 500725
 ash, 300437
 Cretaceous, 430444, 430445, 430446, 430447
 cristobalite, 280752
 geochemistry, 620713
 Moroccan Basin, 500725, 500728
 Pacific Ocean C, 170377, 170378, 170381,
 170382, 170383, 170387, 170393, 170394,
 170397, 170398, 170400
 Pacific Ocean E, 160612
 Pacific Ocean N, 170377
 petrology, 620713
 porcellanite, 500728
 quartz, 280752
 silica, biogenic, 280752
 siliceous skeletons, 280752
 volcanic source, 280752
 chert, cristobalite, 020422
 chert, radiolarian, 020421, 020423
 chert, siliceous radiolarian, 020422
 chertification, volcanic rock, 580610
 chlorite, 960584
 chlorophyll, 42B0707, 42B0708, 42B0710,
 42B0713, 42B0714, 47A0547, 47A0550,
 571397, 571398, 571399, 571406, 571407
 alteration, thermal, 571407
 aluminum chelate, 42B0707
 aluminum hydroxide chlorine, 42B0707,
 42B0714
 Black Sea, 42B0707
 bottom water, oxygenated, 571406
 burial, 571406
 burial depth, 42B0707, 42B0710, 42B0713,
 42B0714
 carbon, organic, 42B0708, 571406
 changes with depth, 47A0550
 chlorine, 42B0707, 42B0708, 42B0710,
 42B0713, 42B0714, 571397, 571398, 571407
 chlorine, altered, 571406
 chlorine, free base, 42B0710
 chlorophyll derivatives, 571406, 571407
 chlorophyll, sedimentary, 571407
 conjugated carbonyl groups, 571407
 dehydrogenation, 42B0714
 deoxophylloerythrin, 42B0710
 depositional environment, 571397
 derivatization method, 42B0707
 diazomethane, 42B0707
 differences, diagenetic products, 42B0714

downslope terrigenous sediment, 571406
 early stages, 42B0713
 fossil record, removal, 571407
 free-base, 571397
 geochlorins, 42B0707
 geochlorins, silylated aluminum hydroxide
 derivatives, 42B0710, 42B0712, 42B0713
 geologic age, 42B0714
 hydrocarbon, 42B0714
 hydroxy group, 42B0707
 intermediate diagenetic products, 42B0707
 intermediate stages, 42B0708, 42B0713
 Japan Trench, 571397, 571406
 main pathways, interaction, 571407
 maturation, 42B0707, 42B0714
 metallochlorin, 42B0707
 metalloporphyrin, 42B0708, 571397, 571407
 methylene groups, 42B0714
 molecular weight distribution, 42B0710,
 42B0714
 organic matter, source, 42B0714
 oxic environment, 571407
 Oyashio landmass, 571406
 petroporphyrin, 571397
 pheophorbide-a, 571407
 pheophytin, 571406, 571407
 pheophytin-a, 571397, 571398
 pheophytin-pheophorbide, 42B0713
 photic zone, 571406
 phylloporphyrin, 42B0714
 pigment, 42B0708, 42B0710
 pigment distribution, 47A0557
 pigment yield, 571397, 571399, 571400,
 571401, 571406
 porphyrin, 42B0707, 42B0710, 42B0714,
 571407
 porphyrin, copper, 571397, 571407
 porphyrin, dealkylated nickel, 42B0714
 porphyrin, free-base, 42B0707, 42B0708,
 42B0710, 42B0713, 42B0714, 47A0548,
 571397
 porphyrin, nickel, 42B0707, 42B0708,
 42B0710, 42B0714, 47A0548, 47A0550,
 571397
 products, 42B0715, 561391, 561397,
 571391, 571392, 571395, 571396, 571397
 purpurin, 571407
 reducing conditions, 571407
 reworking, 571406, 571407
 rhodoporphyrin, 42B0710
 sediment-water interface, 571406
 sedimentation, rapid, 571407
 sediments, lacustrine, 42B0714
 shallow sediments, 42B0714
 temperature, diagenetic factor, 42B0714
 terrigenous input, 571406
 tetrapyrrole, 42B0708, 42B0713, 47A0547,
 571397, 571398, 571401, 571402, 571403,
 571404, 571405, 571406, 571407
 thermal gradient, 571407
 trends, 571406
 turbidite, 571406
 water column oxidation, 571406
 chlorophyll derivatives, geochemistry,
 610619
 chronostratigraphy, climatic changes,
 42B0519
 circulation, oceanic, global changes, 020423
 clastic sediment, Cretaceous, 401025
 clay, 020421, 860549, 860571, 870636
 acoustic properties, 860549
 Cenozoic, 780345, 870636
 electrical properties, 860549
 mineralogy, 860549
 origin, 580674
 stratigraphy, 870640

- clay, green, trace elements, 700220
 clay mineralogy
 diagenetic history, 750864, 750865
 Orca Basin, 960711
 clay minerals, 560963, 560979, 560993,
 600467, 960584
 calcium concentration, 600467
 Cenozoic history, 600467
 clay, authigenic, 600497
 Cretaceous, 47A0596
 Cretaceous and Cenozoic, 480709
 exchangeable cation data, 960584
 Japan Trench, 560979
 magnesium, 600467
 Mariana Trough, 600467
 Pacific Plate W, 600467
 Pliocene-Quaternary, 540314
 sediment source, 600467, 680392
 stratigraphy, 600467
 variations, 960584
 clay, montmorillonite, volcanic debris,
 020417
 clay, red, Miocene, 730523
 clay, siliceous, 271005
 barite, 271005
 calcareous fossils solution, 271005
 calcite, 271005
 carbonate, 271005
 cementation, 271005
 chemical microenvironments, 271006
 clinoptilolite, 271006
 compaction, 271005
 cristobalite, 271005
 dolomite, 271005
 kaolinite, 271007
 mineral, diagenetic, 271005
 pyrite, 271005
 quartz, 271005
 siderite nodule, 271005
 clay, zeolitic, 920345, 920348
 claystone, siliceous, 271005
 barite, 271005
 calcareous fossils solution, 271005
 calcite, 271005
 carbonate, 271005
 cementation, 271005
 chemical microenvironments, 271006
 clinoptilolite, 271006
 compaction, 271005
 cristobalite, 271005
 dolomite, 271005
 kaolinite, 271007
 mineral, diagenetic, 271005
 pyrite, 271005
 quartz, 271005
 siderite nodule, 271005
 clinoptilolite, 020421
 compaction, 960584
 consolidation, 660518
 permeability, 960807
 continental shelf sediments, 020422
 convection, 920345, 920349
 interstitial water, 920613
 Coral Sea Basin, chalk, nannofossil, 300419
 Costa Rica, Middle America Trench, 840571
 Costa Rica Rift, 690343
 carbonate, 690468
 chalk, 690396, 690399, 690403, 690406
 siliceous rocks, 690426
 Cretaceous clastic sediment, 400025
 Cretaceous talus, 770397
 age, 770397
 alteration, 770402, 770403, 770404
 geochemistry, 770397, 770401
 lithology, 770397
 petrography, 770397
 Cretaceous/Tertiary boundary,
 paleoenvironmental history, 740690
 crust
 age, 920345
 Atlantic Ocean NE, 800823
 fracture zone, 920345
 thermal history, 690471
 Daito Ridge, sandstone, 580609, 580610,
 580993
 deep ocean basins, 020421
 deep-sea trench, interstitial water
 chemistry, 670610
 degree differences, 960584
 dehydroabietic acid, 660569
 dense refluxing brines, 020422
 density, 920345
 deposition, 960490
 models, 750837
 detrital to biogenic sediment trends,
 silica, 291073, 291074
 diagenesis, burial
 ooze, carbonate, 790400, 790402, 790403,
 790404
 pelite, 230422, 230423, 230424, 230425,
 230426, 230427, 230428, 230429, 230430,
 230431, 230438, 230439
 diapir, Mesozoic, 020422
 direct autochthonous input, 660568
 direct biological input, 660569
 dispersed organic matter, 47A0583, 47A0585,
 47A0587
 diterpenoid, aromatization, 660568
 dolomite, 010583, 020421
 authigenic, 010584
 triggering mechanism, 230876
 dolomite, diagenetic, mud, anoxic
 diatomaceous, 640566
 dolosparite, petrography, 800900
 early-stage transformations, 660568
 East Mariana Basin, sedimentary history,
 890656
 East Pacific Rise, 920585
 indicator, 920372
 sediments, 850793
 effect, 960583
 Emperor Seamounts, 550415, 550425
 carbonate, 550425, 550426, 550428
 Eocene sediment, Baltimore Canyon Trough,
 950527
 euxinic sediment, shale, black, 750852
 evaporite province, Cuba, 020422
 evaporite sea, 020422
 evaporites, 020422, 130159
 basin, 020422
 embayment, 020422
 Messinian, 42A0588, 42A0589
 exchangeable cations, depth changes, 960584
 Fe-Mn oxyhydroxide, 920345
 Feni Ridge, sediments, 941123
 Florida, 020422
 Florida, Straits of, paleoenvironment,
 770391
 formation water, origin, 690494
 fracturing, 660512
 Franciscan Complex, 020421
 functionalized compounds, 660567
 Gabon, 020422
 Gabon-Congo Salt Basin, 020422
 Galapagos Fracture Zone, East Pacific Rise,
 540403
 Galapagos Spreading center
 interstitial water, 540387, 540388
 sediment classification, 540323
 Gambia, 020422
 gas hydrate, low-temperature, 840951
 gas, interstitial, stable isotopes, 640816
 gas, natural, zonation, 100791, 110791,
 110793, 110794, 110795, 110797, 110799
 geochemistry, 390489, 720431
 carbonate, 720829
 Cenozoic sediments, 42B0543, 42B0584,
 42B0586, 42B0587, 42B0589, 42B0602
 Cretaceous and Cenozoic sediments,
 480709, 480711
 effect, 640695
 Guaymas Basin, 640708, 640712
 geochemistry, partition, 700302
 iron, 700302
 nontronite, 700302
 geologic similarities, 020421
 Georgia, 020422
 glass, volcanic, alteration, 920348
 Goban Spur
 burial, shallow, 800853
 copper, native, 800852
 evolution, 801209
 silica, 801081
 silicified sediment, 801081
 goethite
 amorphous RSO particle ratio, 920349
 crystallinity, 920349
 crystallinity index, 920349
 Fe-hydroxide phase, 920349
 Guatemala
 continental margin, 670603
 continental slope, 670601
 Middle America Trench, 840571
 trench, 670524
 gypsum, Caribbean Sea, 020422
 heat flow, 920345
 Hellenic Trough, interstitial water, 130807
 Hess Rise, 621045
 Hess Rise N
 chert, 620779
 sedimentary sequences, 620765, 620766,
 620767
 Hispaniola, 020422
 Honshu NE, carbonate, 561117, 561118,
 561119, 561121, 561123, 561125
 hopanoid, distribution, 660568
 hopanone, 660568
 hopene
 diagenetic isomerization, 660568
 origin, 660568
 hydrocarbon, C₁-C₅, low temperature, 571335
 hydrocarbon, extractable, organic
 petrology, 580759, 630825, 630834, 640850
 hydrogen isotope, 950649
 hydrothermal activity, Neogene, 920616
 hydrothermal alteration, sediments, 650420
 hydrothermal precipitate, aluminosilicate,
 920377
 Iceland Basin, Cenozoic sediments, 38S0089
 illite, 960584
 immature sediments, 660568
 in situ formation, 660568
 Indian Ocean E
 abyssal plain sediment, 271008
 interstitial fluids, 270463
 lithology, 271013
 ooze, calcareous, 270463
 Indian Ocean W, regional aspects, 250754
 induration, 920345
 inorganic geochemistry, sediments, rocks
 Angola Basin, 750933
 element mobility, 750951
 Mid-Pacific Mountains W, 620685
 interstitial fluid, 270463, 270464, 270477
 alkalinity, 270479
 carbonate, 270477
 pore water, 270464, 270470, 270471,
 270473, 270475

- interstitial fluid (Cont.)
 salinity, 270479
 sediments, 270475, 270476
 interstitial fluids
 Indian Ocean E, 270463
 Timor Trough, 270463
 interstitial solutions, reactions, 020421
 interstitial water, 100623, 111008, 151069,
 280809, 350421, 42A0561, 42A0562,
 42A0565, 650443, 670603, 870865
 alkalinity, 350421, 42A0565
 alteration, 650446
 aluminosilicate, 100623
 Angola Basin, 750959
 basalt, 350422
 Bellingshausen Basin, 650446
 bicarbonate, 350421
 calcite, 350421
 calcium, 100623, 350421, 42A0565, 42A0566
 calcium, dissolved, 650446
 carbonate, 410912, 740706, 920425
 chlorine, 42A0565
 clay, 350422
 clay minerals, 111004
 diagenetic front, 650446
 diatoms, 100623
 diffusive behavior, 42A0562, 42A0564,
 42A0565
 dolomite, 42A0566, 650446
 fluid-solid interaction, 100623
 gypsum, 42A0566
 heat flow, 650446
 increased temperatures, 650446
 induration, 650446
 K-feldspar, 650446
 lithium, dissolved, 650446
 magnesium, 100623, 350421, 42A0565,
 42A0566
 magnesium, dissolved, 650446
 mixed marine, terrigenous sediments,
 350422
 $^{16}\text{O}/^{18}\text{O}$ ratio, 350422
 ooze, biogenic, 100623
 ooze, carbonate, 100623
 opaline silica, 650446
 pond center increased reaction rates,
 650446
 potassium, 100623, 350422
 potassium, dissolved, 650446
 recrystallization, 080866, 100623
 salt, 100623
 sediment relationship, 870871
 sedimentation rate, 350421
 silica, 100623
 silica, dissolved, 650446
 silicate, 350422
 siliceous organisms, 100623
 silicification, 650446
 smectite, 350422, 650446
 sodium, 42A0565
 $^{86}\text{Sr}/^{87}\text{Sr}$ ratio, 650446
 strontium, 100623, 42A0565, 42A0566
 strontium isotope, 650446
 sulfate, 100623, 350421
 terrigenous sediment, 870865
 volcanic material contribution, 650446
 interstitial water, geochemistry, 640690,
 640691
 interstitial water geochemistry
 bacterially mediated, 960708
 Brazil Basin, 720391
 deposition, 960709
 interstitial water, geochemistry,
 indication, 640933
 interstitial water geochemistry, rate
 variations, 960708
- interstitial water, geochemistry
 salinity, 640692
 sediment accumulation rate, 640690
 interstitial water geochemistry,
 sedimentation rate, 850808
 interstitial water, geochemistry
 sediments, 640675
 silica, biogenic, 640675
 Timor Trough, 640691
 iodine, interstitial water, 42B0632, 42B0635
 Ionian Basin, 130721
 iron sulfide, 010563
 isotopic composition, Messinian sediments,
 42A0640, 42A0641
 isotopic paleotemperature estimates,
 carbonate, 710414
 Ita Mai Tai oolite, 200366
 aragonite, 200366, 200367
 calcite, magnesium, 200367
 crystallization, 200367
 echinoderm fragments, 200367
 internal cementation, 200367
 Jamaica, 020422
 Japan, fore-arc area, 560539, 560543,
 560550, 560551, 560552
 Japan Trench, 560939, 560979
 carbonate, 561117, 870669
 carbonate nodule, 561089, 561097
 chlorophyll, 561391, 561397
 clay minerals, 560963, 560979, 560993
 glass, volcanic, 561030
 interstitial water, 870853
 lipid, 660569
 sediments, 271220, 271228, 271230,
 271243, 571397
 silica, 561143
 volcanism, explosive, 561030
 Jurassic, 790437
 Jurassic outcrops, 020422
 Jurassic sedimentation
 claystone, 760845
 marl, 760845
 Jurassic sediments, Africa NW, 790437
 K-feldspar, diagenetic, alteration, 330799
 kaolinite, 960584
 kaolinite-chlorite, 960584
 Kapingamarangi Rise, 300443
 biogenic sediment, 300443
 physical properties, 300443
 kerogen, 310621
 organic geochemistry, 640895, 640897,
 640901
 sediments, 410845
 ketone, 660567
 Koko Seamount, carbonate, 320521
 laminated/nonlaminated sediments, organic
 geochemistry, 640922
 Li, trace elements, 920491
 limestone
 Albian, 620929, 620930, 620931, 620932,
 620933
 Cretaceous, 620886
 Jurassic-Cretaceous, 440466
 petrology, 440466
 stable isotope, 150796
 Line Islands, 330789
 lipid, 571367, 571387, 660567
 acid clay catalysis, 640916
 acid enrichment, 630771
 alcohols, 630770
 alkalinity, 640917
 alkane, 630770, 640916
 alkane, short-chain, 630770
 alkanoic acid, 640916
 alkanol, 640916
 alkanone, 630770
- bishomohopanal, 640917
 bishomohopanoic acid, 640917
 California Borderland, 640916
 chlorine, 630770
 clay, 630771
 defunctionalization, 630770
 diasterene, 630770, 630771
 dinosterol, 640917
 double-bond migration, 630771
 geochemistry, 610628
 geothermal gradient, 630771
 homohopanol, 640917
 hopane, 630770, 630771, 640917
 hopanoid, 640917
 hopanoid alcohol, 640917
 hopene, 630770, 640917
 hydrocarbon, 630771
 hydrocarbon, hopanoid, 630770
 hydrocarbon, steroid, 630770, 630771
 immature sediments, 640916
 isomerization, 640917
 isoprenoid, 630770
 Japan Trench, 571386, 630770, 630771,
 640916
 ketone, 630770
 mature epigenetic input, 630770
 methylstanols, 640917
 methylsterenes, 640917
 methylsterols, 640917
 organic geochemistry, 640895, 640897,
 640901
 paleoenvironmental assessment, 660567
 phytane, 630770
 phytol, 630770
 polyhydroxybacteriohopanes, 640917
 porphyrin, free-base, 630771
 porphyrin, nickel, 630770
 porphyrin, vanadyl, 630771
 pristane, 630770
 recent sediments, 640917
 rederived material, 640917
 sediment maturity, 630771, 640916
 stanol, 630770
 sterane, 630770, 630771, 640917
 steratriene, 640916
 sterene, 630770, 630771, 640916
 steroidal distribution, 630770
 sterol, 630770, 640916, 640917
 thermal maturation, 630770
 trimethylcholestolen, 640917
 triterpane, 630771
 triterpene, 640917
 lipid, allochthonous, 660569
 lithologies, minor, turbidite, volcanic,
 901483
 lithology, 42A0156, 42A0162, 42A0182,
 42A0328, 440345, 47B0036, 47A0086,
 490245, 500140, 660510, 120169, 140187,
 160027, 160060, 240395, 260238, 260244,
 260363, 270199, 280123, 290022, 290057,
 310077, 310198, 320078, 320319, 390110,
 390239, 390255, 390337, 390350, 400048,
 400205, 400210, 400384, 410031, 410188,
 410253, 410344, 410440, 660512, 660516
 barite, 410440
 Brazil Basin, 721021
 calcite, 410440
 carbonate, 47A0086
 Cenozoic deposits, 47B0044
 clay, 310198
 consolidation, 310198
 deposition, 47A0035
 devitrification, 310198
 evaporites, 130159
 goethite, 490245
 Horizon Tablemount, 170293

- lithology (Cont.)
 horsetail structure, 500143
 hydration, 310198
 igneous rocks, 330170
 Kapingamarangi Rise, 300243
 limestone, 170055
 limonite, 490245
 lithification, 410188, 500143
 marl, 130030
 Mesozoic deposits, 47B0052
 microstylolite, 500143
 mudstone, 120260
 ooze, chalk, 140296
 overburden, 500143
 paleoenvironment, 490347
 porosity, 500143
 pyrite nodule, 490245
 recrystallization, 500143
 Rio Grande Rise, 721021
 sandstone, 120049
 serpentine, 310198
 silica, 160372, 47A0087
 siliceous, biogenic, 120411, 120413
 sonic velocity, 110142
 stylolites, 500143
 volcanic sediment, 170055
 lithology, Tertiary, Oligocene, 380767
 lithostratigraphy, 42A1140, 430844, 660505,
 901473
 Lord Howe Rise, pale green laminae, 901148,
 901156, 901157
 Louann Salt, 020422
 lower slope, 660512
 lueneburgite, Miocene sediments, 42A0663
 lysocline, 920345
 maceral, 870880
 Madagascar Plateau, volcanic sediment,
 250524
 Magellan Rise, carbonate, 170407
 magnesium, 020421, 801060
 calcite, 801060
 carbonate, 801060
 enrichment, 020422
 precipitation, 020422
 Sr, 801061
 stripping, 020422
 magnesium silicate, 020422
 magnetostratigraphy, 850864
 Lord Howe Rise C, 901281
 Ontong = Java Plateau, 901276
 major element
 argillaceous sediments, 580724
 geochemistry, 42B0535
 manganese, remobilization, 920349
 Manihiki Plateau, 330880, 330884, 330885,
 330888
 calcite, 330884
 cement production, 330884
 chalk, 330884
 glass, 330880
 limestone, 330884
 nanofossils, overcalcified, 330884
 pressure solution-precipitation, 330884
 redeposition, 330880
 smectite, K-bearing, 330880
 spherules, 330880
 volcanioclastic chemistry, 330880
 Mazagan Escarpment, 790520, 790796
 Jurassic, 790437
 Mazagan Plateau, 790502
 Mediterranean Sea, 130721, 130724, 42A0473,
 42A0635
 Balearic Rise, 130721, 130723
 dolomite, diagenetic, 130724
 dolomite, primary, 130724
 feldspar, authigenic, 130725
- Ionian Basin, 130723, 130724
 lithostratigraphy, 131021
 pyrite, 130724
 test filling, 130724
- Melanesian Basin
 opal, 610526, 610527
 silica, authigenic, 610526, 610527
- Mesozoic, 020422, 271013
 barite, 271014
 calcite, 271014
 calcite, sparry, 271014
 clay, 271013
 clinoptilolite, 271014
 dolomite, 271014
 palygorskite, 271014
 phillipsite, 271014
 pyrite, 271014
 silica, 271014
 zeolite, 271014
- Mesozoic coastal basins, 020422
 Mesozoic sediments, organic matter, 360943,
 360944
- metalliferous sediment, Eocene-Oligocene,
 850799
- Mexico, Gulf of, 020422
 clay, 960584
 coast, 960584
 Cretaceous, 770397
 interstitial water chemistry, 100620,
 100623
 nonvolatile organic matter, 960747
 regional aspects, 010634
 sandstone, 770409
 talus deposit, 770397
- Mexico S, lipid, 660557
 microbial degradation, 660568
- Mid-Pacific Mountains, 621106, 621114
 Mid-Pacific Mountains W, Aptian sediments,
 620908, 620909, 620915
- Middle America Trench, 660568, 840571,
 840955
- Costa Rica, 840571
 Guatemala, 670772, 840571
 Quaternary sediments, 660557
 sand, 660505
 sandstone, 660505
 sedimentology, 670772
 slope, 670601
 transect, 670603, 670610
 mineral, 47A0741, 47A0750
 age relationship between authigenic
 minerals, 47A0748, 47A0750
 calcite, 47A0741
 carbonate, 47A0742, 47A0751, 47A0752
 clinoptilolite, 47A0741
 diagenetic jump, 47A0750
 margin, passive, 47A0741
 opal-CT, 47A0741
 phillipsite, 47A0741
 phyllosilicate, authigenic, 47A0741
 porcellanite, 47A0741
 silica, 47A0741, 47A0742, 47A0745,
 47A0746, 47A0747, 47A0748
 silica, biogenic, 47A0751
 siliceous organisms, 47A0742
 volcanogenic sediments, 47A0742
 zeolite, 47A0741, 47A0751
 mineral, diagenetic, silica minerals,
 diagenetic, 801084, 801085, 801087
- mineralogy, 650391, 750862, 920345, 960578,
 960584
- carbonate, 920345
 cause, 960584
- Cretaceous and Cenozoic sediments,
 480709, 480711
- degree differences, 960584
- effect, 960583
 Goban Spur, 801026
 mineral, secondary, 600711
 RSO fraction, 920345
 minor element, geochemistry, 42B0535
 Miocene ocean, isotopic change, evidence,
 740699
- Miocene rocks, 630913
 Miocene to Pleistocene, 310621
 Miocene to present, 690343, 690345, 690348,
 690349, 690352, 690355, 690362, 690363,
 690376, 690377, 690378
- accumulation rate, 690367, 690373, 690375
 ash, 690355
 burrow halo, 690376
 calcite, 690376
 calcium carbonate, 690349, 690363
 carbonate, 690363
 chemistry, 690355, 690358, 690359,
 690360, 690361
 climatic layers, 690377
 compaction, 690376
 deposition, 690367, 690375, 690376
 diatoms, 690354
 foraminifers, 690349, 690352, 690363
 glass, silicic, 690354
 glass, volcanic, 690349, 690363, 690366
 heat flow, 690343
 nannofossils, 690349, 690363
 ooze-chalk transition, 690376
 Peru Current, 690377
 Pliocene fluctuations, 690377
 provenance of sediment components,
 690366, 690367
- pyrite, 690349, 690355, 690376
 radiolarians, 690352, 690363
 regional setting, 690343
 sedimentary structure, 690345, 690362
 siliceous microfossils, 690349
 silicification, 690376
 temperature gradient, 690378
 Mississippi Fan, 960716
 Mississippi River, clay, 960584
 montmorillonite, 960584
 Moroccan Basin, 500725
 chert, 500725
 porcellanite, 500725
 Morocco, 020422
 burial, 790399
- Mounds Hydrothermal Field, origin, 540415
 mud, origin, 580674
 mud, terrigenous, 250456
 mudstone, petrology, 180911
 Nankai Trough, 310621
 organic matter, 870877
 sediments, 870858
 nanofossil diversity, 711061
 Natal Basin, volcanic sediment, 250528
 Neogene cores, organic geochemistry, 42A0471
 New Jersey Transect, stratigraphy, 950767,
 950769, 950813
- nitrogen, deep-sea sediments, 580746, 580748
 nitrogen, organic, carbon, total organic,
 800995
- normal marine fauna, 020422
 North America
 continental rise, 950501
 continental slope, 950501
 reconstruction, 020422
- odd-carbon predominance, 310621
 oldest sediment RSO, comparison, 920345
- ooids, 890403, 890404
 oolite
- Ita Mai Tai Guyot, 200367
 Pacific Ocean NW, 200363
 seamount, 200363

- ooze, calcareous
Indian Ocean E, 270463
Timor Trough, 270463
- ooze, carbonate, 210497
- ooze, clay, 790403
- ooze, nannofossil, 010583, 920345
alteration, 010583
- ooze, radiolarian, 020421
- opal, biogenic, 020423
opal-CT, lattice ordering, 801087, 801089
- Orca Basin, organic matter, 960729
- organic compounds, Pacific Ocean SW, 901265
- organic facies origin
carbon, organic, 660545
organic facies, 660545
- organic geochemistry, 380783, 410815,
500553, 571297, 640719, 640939
- Angola Basin, 750462, 750464
- bitumen, 640718
- Cabo San Lucas, 640879
- carbon, organic, 500553, 800962
- Cenomanian-Turonian black sediments,
800964
- diagenesis, microbial, 800962
effects, 640950
gas, 500553
- Guaymas Basin, 640942, 640946, 640947
- hydrocarbon, 380783
- kerogen, 630849
- marine influence, 800963
- organic matter, 640717, 640819, 750459
pigment, 380783
- organic matter, 38S0665, 720821, 870877
accretion zone, 870877
- aggregate, crystalline, 870877
ash, 870877
- Barbados Ridge, 780385
- Brazil Basin, 720821
- carbonate, 870877
clay, 870877
- deformed/non-deformed sediment,
comparison, 870877
- deposition, 870877
- diagenetic evolution, 870877
gas, 870878
- gas hydrate, 870878
geochemistry, 640856, 640857, 640860
- hydrocarbon, gaseous, 870878
- Nankai Trough, 870877
- Pacific Ocean SW, 901265
- Pliocene-Quaternary undeformed sediment,
870877
- Rio Grande Rise, 720821
- seismic coherence, 870877
- Shikoku Basin, 310621
- silt, 870877
- subduction, 870878
- Tasman Sea, 901265
- Tertiary-Albian, 711021
- thermal evolution, 711015
- trench-fill sediment, 870877
- trench-fill strata base age, 870877
- turbidite, 870877
- organic Miocene sediments, Voring Plateau,
380809
- organic sediments, origin, 660545
- overgrowth, 920349
- oxidation, 660568
- oxides, 920598, 960584
- oxygen isotope, 130796, 130798, 300419,
300420, 300421
carbonate, 300420
- diagenetic change, 300422
- lithification, 300420
- oxygen isotope, stable, 410938
- Pacific Ocean
- bottom sediments, 571315
guyots, 620776
seamounts N, 320537
- Pacific Ocean C, 330789, 850805
biogenic sediments, 850805
oxygen isotope, 850773
paleoceanography, 850947
silica, 170377
- Pacific Ocean EC, interstitial water, 850805
- Pacific Ocean N
carbonate, 170407
chert, 170377
ooze, diatomaceous, 190909, 190911
silica, 170377
- Pacific Ocean NE, metal-rich basal
sediments, 630675
- Pacific Ocean NW, 320537
carbonate, 320521
clay, 860549, 860571
oolite, 200363
volcanic-rich sediments, 320537
- Pacific Ocean S, 950345
- Pacific Ocean SE
clay-sized minerals, 350486
hydrothermal component, 920384
Pb isotope, 920396
- Pacific Ocean SW
carbonate, 210495, 210497, 210498,
210501, 210502, 210503, 210504, 210505
organic matter, 901265
paleoceanography, 901501
physical properties, 210495
seismic reflection horizons, 210495
- Pacific Ocean W
calcareous nannofossil, 310531
guyot, 200664, 200666
organic matter, 310621
- paleoceanography, basinwide events, 850959
- paleoenvironment, 630960
Cretaceous, 47A0566, 47A0567
enhancement, 630959
microfossil, 630960
silica, 950510
- palygorskite, 020421, 020422
Miocene, 020421
- palynological residue, organic matter,
640729
- palynology, 310621
- Panama Basin, 690343, 690376
sediments, 690392
- particle, origin, 901227
- Patton Escarpment
coccolith, 630929
diatom removal, 630935
silica, 630934
- pelagic-hemipelagic sediments, 42A0473
- pelite, Arabian Sea, 230421
- Persian Gulf, spreading, 020422
- perylene, *in situ* formation, 960789
- petroleum generating potential
kerogen, 640875
thermal maturity, 640874
- petroleum province, deep-water, 020422
- petrology, 740648
Paleocene, 740660
pore reduction, 960502
- Philippean Sea, lithology, 061215, 061217
- Philippine Sea, 600467
sandstone, 580609
- Philippine Sea S
chlorophyll, 600497
porphyrin, 600498
- phillipsite, 020421, 920345
formation, 920348
- physical and chemical properties, 140655
physical properties, 300443, 901244
- calcareous sediments, 901245
chert, 061215, 061217
- mudstone, radiolarian, 061215, 061217
- Pacific Ocean SW, 210495
- Pliocene-Quaternary sediments, 640538,
640540
- shear strength, 680368
- phytene, 660568
- Pigmy Basin, 960577, 960711
clay, 960583
- control factor, 960711
interstitial water, 960729
sediment, 960577, 960584
- Pleistocene to Recent, 310621
- polygenetic origin, 020423
- polymetallic crusts, 800824, 800830, 800833
Atlantic Ocean NE, 800823
chemistry, 800831
concretion, 800830
crust, phosphatic, 800832
environment, 800831
geochemistry, 800827, 800828, 800829
Goban Spur, 800823
lithology, 800824, 800830
low-sedimentation periods, 800832
manganiferous, 800832
mineralogy, 800824, 800825, 800826, 800827
porcellanite, 430446, 500725, 500728
burial depth, 500728
- Eocene, 430444, 430445, 430446, 430447
- Moroccan Basin, 500725, 500728
- pore reduction, 960502
- pore water, 680471, 700352, 700353
manganese, 700352
- pore water chemistry, 920345
- pore-space reduction, sandstone, 580610
- porosity, 920345
- porphyrin, nickel, 500645
- postrift sediments, Cenomanian, 801176
- pre-Miocene sediment, 020421
- predepositional formation, 660568
preliminary organic analyses, 100636,
42B0727
- prerift sequences, 801173
- pressure solution, carbonare, 941135
- pressure welding, sandstone, 580610
- pyrite, authigenic, 660507
- pyrite, frambooidal, pyrite, 750879
- pyroclastics, Neogene, 630652
- pyroxene, chemical studies, 150966
- Quaternary sediments, 640925
- rare earth elements, 850798, 920404
modification, 920403
- recrystallization
calcite, 580610
carbonate, 580610
- Red Sea, 020421, 020422
spreading, 020422
- reflectors, age, 850959
- refluxion dolomitization, 020422
- regional sedimentation, oxide,
hydrothermal, 920599
- residue, insoluble, fine-grained sediment,
670500, 670502, 670504
- retene, 660568
- reworked material input, 660569
- rhodochrosite, 010563, 020421
- ripping, Atlantic Ocean, 020422
- rim cementation, sandstone, 580610
- Rio Grande Rise, 720821
organic matter, 720821
subsidence, 720965
- Rockall Trough, sediments, 941123
- RSO fraction, 920345, 920347, 920349
- Bauer Basin, 920347
goethite, 920347

- RSO fraction (Cont.)
 younger sediments, 920347
 youngest sediment, 920345
- San Miguel Gap, silica, 630929
- sand, 660505, 660510, 660512, 660516, 660518
 accessory minerals, 660513, 660518
 alteration, 660510
 calcite, 660510
 cementation history, 660505, 660510, 660512
 cementation order, 660518
 consolidation, 660518
 fracturing, 660512
 lithology, 660510, 660512, 660516
 lithostratigraphy, 660505
 lower slope, 660512
 Middle America Trench, 660505
 midslope, 660512
 mineral, heavy, 180881, 180883
 mineralogy, 960583
 pyrite, authigenic, 660507
 sandstone, 660505
 texture, 960578, 960583
 trench, 660516
 upper slope, 660505
 sandstone, 180922, 580609, 580610, 580993, 660505, 770409, 770410, 770412, 770413, 770414
 arkose, 770414
 calcite, sparry, 580610
 chertification, 580610
 Daito Ridge, 580609
 dolomite, 770409
 fluvial origin, 770409
 Gulf of Mexico, 770409
 hematite, 770411
 indurated, 180922
 K-feldspar, 770410
 Middle America Trench, 660505
 mixed layer clay, 770411
 petrology, 180922
 Philippine Sea, 580609
 plagioclase, 770411
 pore-space reduction, 580610
 porosity, 770409, 770414
 pressure welding, 580610
 pyrite, 770409
 recrystallization, 580610
 red, 770409
 sandstone, foraminiferal, phillipsite, 42A0479
 Sanriku
 silica, 561153
 zeolite, 561143, 561145, 561148, 561149, 561151, 561153
 sapropel, Cretaceous, 620891, 620895
Schizospherella, 790412
 sea floor spreading, 020422
 seawater, lagoonal concentration, 020422
 sediment, 950345
 burial depth, 560939, 560963
 Fe/Mn ratio, 920366
 intensive tectonic process, 560939, 560963
 Neogene, 630584
 silica, 410879, 950501
 sediment composition
 compaction, 751131
 inorganic geochemistry, 960480
 sediment, Eocene, microstructure, 950527
 sediment geochemistry, 550461
 shallow-water benthogenic detrital sediments, 550460
 sediment properties, magnetic oxides, 901274
 sediment source, 960584
 sediment-interstitial water interaction, alkalinity, 571270
 sedimentary cycles, 740648
 Paleocene, 740660
 sediments, 750857
 Angola Basin, 750857
 Baltimore Canyon Trough, 950589
 Barbados Ridge, 780385
 Blake Basin, 760741
 Blake Ridge, 760938
 Brazil Basin S, 720524
 carbonate, 750857
 carbonate, authigenic, 760411
 clay, 750857, 750861
 clay mineralogy, 750857
 deposition, 750857
 depositional environment, 750857
 diatoms, 750857
 feldspar, 750857
 Feni Ridge, 941123
 Hess Rise, 621045
 Mazagan Escarpment, 790520, 790796
 Mazagan Plateau, 790502
 Mid-Pacific Mountains, 621106
 petrology, 750857, 750858, 750859, 750860, 750861
 postdepositional changes, 750857
 quartz, 750857
 Rio Grande Rise, 720570
 Rockall Trough, 941123
 sandstone, feldspathic, 750858
 sandstone, volcanic, 750859
 sediment source, 750857
 silt, 750861
 turbidite, 750861
 turbidite, carbonate, 750860
 turbidite, quartzose, 750858
 volcanics, 750857
 seismic modeling, paleoceanography, conclusions, older reflectors, 850968
 seismic reflection horizons, Pacific Ocean SW, 210495
 semiopaque oxides, 920345
 Senegal, 020422
 Senegal-Gambia Basin, salt dome, 020422
 sepiolite, 020421
 alternative origin, 020422
 Miocene, 020422
 Sergipe Basin, 020422
 serpentinite, hydrothermal alteration, 020422
 shale, Aptian-Barremian, 711021
 shale, black, 480839
 chemical composition, 410875
 thermal history, 711026
 Shikoku Basin
 clay minerals, 580674
 organic matter, 310621
 shrinkage, 751131
 siderite, 020421, 47A0566
 Sigbee Escarpment, sediment, 960584
 Sigbee Plain, sediment, 960584
 silica, 020421, 160612, 170377, 300445, 430444, 500729, 950501, 950503, 950508
 Africa NW, 410879
 Atlantic Ocean, 950501, 950508, 950511
 Atlantic Ocean N, 500725
 California, Gulf of, 950508
 carbonate, 500729
 clay, 950505
 clinoptilolite, 950505, 950510
 continental margin sediments, 410879, 410880, 410881, 410883, 410888, 410889, 410890, 410891, 410893, 410894, 410895, 410896
 cristobalite problem, 300445
 Eocene, 950501
 Goban Spur, 801081
 Japan Trench, 561143
 Kerguelen Plateau, 950508
 major element, 950503
 near bottom conditions, 020422
 New Jersey Transect, 950501, 950502, 950508, 950510
 North America, 950501
 opal-CT, 950508, 950509, 950511
 Pacific Ocean C, 170377, 170378, 170381, 170382, 170383, 170387, 170393, 170394, 170397, 170398, 170400
 Pacific Ocean N, 170377
 silicified sediments, 801081, 801090, 801091, 801095
 smectite, 950510
 temperature, 950508
 silica, authigenic, 890389, 890390
 silica, biogenic, 850818
 high thermal gradients, causes, 850818
 opal-A, 850818
 opal-A/opal-CT transition, 850818
 opal-CT, 850818
 porcellanite, 850818
 Sr/calcium ratio, 850818
 silicates, 020421
 siliceous rock, Neogene, 630584
 siliceous sediment, 500725, 500728
 siliceous sediments
 alteration, mineralogical, 500725, 500727
 siliceous organisms, 500725, 500727
 silicified sediments, continental margin, 801082
 silt, 960583
 dissolution, 960583
 mineralogy, 960583
 simonellite, 660568
 slope sediments, 840571, 840573, 840588, 840589
 accessory minerals, 840575, 840585, 840586
 amphiboles, 840589
 analcime, 840589
 andesite, 840589
 aragonite, 840589
 ash, 840573, 840589
 authigenic minerals, 840589
 calcareous nannofossil, 840573
 calcareous/clayey admixture, 840589
 calcite, 840573
 carbonate, 840571, 840573, 840574, 840584, 840585, 840589
 chalcedony, 840589
 clastic mineral, 840573, 840574, 840583
 clay minerals, 840571, 840573, 840578, 840579, 840582, 840588, 840589
 clinoptilolite, 840588, 840589
 Costa Rica, 840571, 840573, 840589
 diatoms, 840573
 dolomite, 840573, 840589
 Eocene consolidated sediment, 840589
 foraminiferal tests, 840573
 glass, 840573, 840589
 glass, rhyolitic, 840573, 840589
 glass, volcanic, 840571, 840576, 840577, 840586, 840589
 Guatemala, 840571, 840573, 840589
 limestone, 840573
 mud, green, 840573
 opal-A, 840573, 840589
 opal-CT, 840589
 opaline, 840589
 ophiolite, 840589
 organic matter decay, 840589
 plagioclase, 840571, 840573, 840589
 primary composition, 840582, 840583
 quartz, 840573, 840589
 radiolarian, 540573

- slope sediments (Cont.)
 rhyolite, 840589
 sand-silt-clay distribution, 840573
 sediment composition, 840589
 silica, 840589
 silica, biogenic, 840575, 840576, 840583, 840584
 silicoflagellates, 840573
 silt, 840573
 slope sediment, 840589
 smectite, 840573, 840588, 840589
 sponge spicules, 840573
 zeolite, 840571, 840577, 840578, 840586, 840588, 840589
 smectite, 560939, 560963, 960584
 crystalline, 920348
 smectite-illite, 560939
 sonic velocity, 920345
 Southeast Pacific Basin, evolution, geologic, 350730, 350735, 350736
 Spanish Sahara, 020422
 $^{86}\text{Sr}/^{87}\text{Sr}$ ratio, 920501
 Sr, paleoceanographic reconstitution, 720405
 stable isotope, implications, 870661
 sterane, 960792
 steratrienes, 660569
 sterene, 660568
 steroid, aromatization, 660568
 sterol, 660567
 sterone, 660568
 stratigraphy and evolution, Pendragon Escarpment, 801182
 strewn field, silica, 950573
 strontium, 801055, 801057
 Cretaceous, 801057
 subsidence, lysocline, 920349
 sugar, 42B0703
 lipid, 42B0697
 sulfate, 960584
 sulfide, 020421, 960584
 sulfur, distribution, 42B0625
 supply source constancy, 960583
 talus deposit, Gulf of Mexico, 770397
 Tasman Sea, organic matter, 901265
 tectonics, worldwide changes, 020423
 tephra, source, 901148
 terrigenous clastic sediments, 020421
 terrigenous material, 920345
 tetracyclic aromatic components, 660568
 tetrapyrrole
 geochemistry, 630785, 630788, 630789, 630792, 630793, 630799, 630802, 630804, 630805, 630808, 630810, 630815, 640790, 640792, 640795, 640798, 640804, 640806, 640807, 640809, 640810
 pigment, 580737, 580738, 580739
 tetrapyrrole, diagenetic, pigment, 410825, 410827, 410830, 410835, 410836, 410837
 thermally controlled, 630945, 630947
 thermally mature components, 660569
 Timor Trough
 interstitial fluids, 270463
 ooze, calcareous, 270463
 trace elements, 860517
 carbonate, 801070
 isotope geochemistry, 720415
 Paleocene-Coniacian sediment, 720402
 trench, 660516
 Trinidad, 020422
 triterpane, 960792
 triterpenoid, aromatization, 660568
 triterpenoid, nonhopanoid, 660568
 tuff, Neogene, 630652, 630653, 630654, 630655
 turbidites, 250449, 310621
 graywacke, 670541
 Tyrrhenian Rise, carbonate, 130796
 upper slope, 660505
 volcanic debris, 020422
 volcanic sediment, 330789, 330801
 age, 330789
 alteration, 330801
 burial depth, 330789, 330802
 Cretaceous, 330802
 devitrification, 330801
 glass, volcanic, 330801
 heat flow, 330801
 hydrothermal activity, 330801
 montmorillonite, 330801
 palagonite, 330801
 porosity, 330802
 temperature, 330789
 weathering, 330801
 volcanic-rich sediments, Pacific Ocean, 320537
 volcaniclastics, Eocene, 720957
 volcanism
 clay, 870638
 worldwide changes, 020423
 volcanism, explosive, 561030
 volcanism, pyroclastic, Paleogene, 810638, 810639
 Voring Plateau, organic Miocene sediments, 380809
 Walvis Ridge, 751117
 geotechnical properties, 751117
 sediments, 750967, 751080
 transect, 740648
 water chemistry, 670610
 zeolite, 020421
 clinoptilolite, 801089
 post-Miocene, 020421
 diagenesis, anoxic
 Blake Ridge, 760391
 sediments, 760391
 organic geochemistry, 640830
 sediments, Blake Ridge, 760391
 tetrapyrrole, geochemistry, 630809
 diagenesis, authigenic, metalliferous sediment, Eocene-Oligocene, 850798
 diagenesis, bacterial
 basalt, intrusion, 580742
 burial depths, 580745
 carbon, deep-sea sediments, 580753
 nitrogen, deep-sea sediments, 580753
 organic geochemistry, Guaymas Basin, 640948
 Philippine Sea, 580745
 diagenesis, burial, 180908, 200341, 200343
 abyssal plain, cyclic sedimentation, 801078
 Al-Jadida, continental margin, 790399
 Angola Basin
 clay mineralogy, 750845
 geochemistry, 750845
 Arabian Sea, 230421
 carbonate, 230421
 pelitic sediment, 230421
 Atlantic Ocean SE, paleoenvironmental evolution, 740666, 740672, 740676
 calciturbidites, diagenesis, 500743, 500744
 carbonate, 230421
 Arabian Sea, 230421
 chalk, 800853, 800854, 800857, 800861
 alteration, diagenetic, 800857
 cementation, 800857
 coccoliths, 800854
 compaction, 800853, 800857
 Goban Spur, 800853
 lithification, 800861
 pore fluid chemistry, 800861
 porosity retention, 800861
 transition, 800861
 clay minerals, Pacific Ocean NW, 200341, 200343
 Daito Ridge, sandstone, 580609
 Goban Spur, chalk, 800853
 kerogen, sediment cores, 42B0746
 lithologies, minor, pale green laminae, 901484
 Morocco, ooze, carbonate, 790399
 mudstone, petrology, 180909
 ooze, carbonate, Cenozoic, 790399, 790400, 790402, 790403, 790404, 790405
 organic matter, migration, 630943
 pelite, 230421
 carbonate, 230421, 230422, 230423, 230424, 230425, 230426, 230427, 230428, 230429, 230430, 230431, 230438, 230439, 230441
 pelitic sediment, Arabian Sea, 230421
 pelitic sediments, 230421
 Rio Grande Rise, limestone, flaser, 721012
 sandstone, 580609, 580610
 Sanriku
 diagenesis, 561151
 silica, 561151
 diagenesis, high-temperature, tetrapyrrole, geochemistry, 640794
 diagenesis, low-temperature alkane, C_4-C_7 , 380807
 Cape Bojador, hydrocarbon C, N C_7 , 47A0535
 clay minerals, transformations, 350479
 gas, 960783
 gas hydrate, 960783
 Hess Rise, pyrite-marcasite, 620855, 620859
 methane-producing microorganisms, 960767
 tetrapyrrole, geochemistry, 640794
 diagenesis, microbial
 Atlantic Ocean N, oxygen, 801011
 organic geochemistry, 800962
 carbon, organic, 800962
 diagenesis, 800962
 microfaunal activity zone, 800962
 nutrients availability, 800962
 Pacific Ocean, 800962
 upper slope, 800962
 diagenesis, nonoxidative, 340405
 amygdale, 340407
 basalt, mineral, secondary, 340405, 340406, 340407, 340408, 340409, 340410, 340411, 340413, 340414, 340415, 340416
 mineral, secondary, 340405
 aragonite, 340409, 340423
 birnessite, 340415
 calcite, 340409, 340423
 chlorite, 340408
 chlorite-smectite, 340408
 marcasite, 340410
 mica, 340411
 mica-smectite, 340412
 phillipsite, 340414
 phyllosilicate, 340411
 pyrite, 340410
 quartz, 340414
 smectite, 340407
 talc, 340409
 todorokite, 340415
 vein, 340407
 diagenesis, organic
 basalt, intrusion, 580742
 carbon, geochemistry, 410853, 42B0718, 480948, 590641
 Miocene, Norwegian Sea, 380809
 mud, terrigenous, organic geochemistry, 400558, 400561, 400566
 Norwegian Sea, Greenland Sea, 380809
 organic analyses, 440617
 organic matter, 40S0665
 shale, organic geochemistry, 400558,

- shale (Cont.)
 400561, 400566
 tetrapyrrole, diagenetic, pigment, 410825
 diagenesis, oxic-anoxic, tetrapyrrole,
 geochemistry, 630790
 diagenesis, oxidative, 340416
 basalt, mineral, secondary, 340417, 340418,
 340419, 340420, 340422, 340423, 340426,
 340427, 430418
 basalt, oceanic, Melanesian Basin, 610649
 Bauer Basin, sediment, 850794
 Bermuda Rise, mineral, secondary, 511262
 chlorophyll derivatives, 600499
 geochemistry, 610619
 metalliferous sediment, Eocene-Oligocene,
 850798
 mineral, secondary, 340417
 birnessite, 340423
 calcite, 340419
 goethite, 340423
 manganese oxide, 340423
 phillipsite, 340422
 smectite, 340418
 preliminary organic analyses, 170577
 tetrapyrrole
 geochemistry, 630790, 640789
 pigment, 580737
 diagenesis, postburial, calcium, 850815
 diagenesis, reductive
 organic geochemistry, 640718
 tetrapyrrole, geochemistry, 630814, 640789
 diagenesis, shallow-water, calciturbidites,
 diagenesis, 500744
 diagenesis, silica, silica, diagenesis, 801091
 diagenesis, subaerial, 110014
 Bahama Islands, geology, 110887
 evaporites, Messinian, 42A0575
 lithology, Campanian, 110014
 diagenesis, synsedimentary, Hess Rise,
 pyrite-marcasite, 620861
 diagenesis, thermal
 continental margin, preservation,
 paleoenvironment, 630945
 mud, terrigenous, organic geochemistry,
 400557, 400567
 organic geochemistry, 630948
 organic matter
 migration, 630943
 palynology, 40S0663
 shale, 38S0663
 shale, organic geochemistry, 400557, 400567
 dialkyl, aromatic, slumping, 950668
 Diamantina Fracture Zone, 260359, 260925,
 260967, 280945
 bathymetry, 260967
 Indian Ocean E, bathymetry, 260967
 Indian Ocean S, geologic history, 260925
 diamict, Ross Sea, geochemistry, 280789
 diamictite
 ice rafting, 280740
 lithology, 260237, 260238, 380453
 pebble characteristics, Ross Sea, 280772
 diamictite, lithology, 380391, 380453
 diapir, 130679, 140225, 38S0197
 Africa, continental margin, 390928, 390940
 Al-Jadida, 790914
 Atlantic Ocean
 Cenozoic sediments, 140794
 Cretaceous sediment, 140794
 Atlantic Ocean C, structural, 391099
 Atlantic Ocean NE, evolution, 411220
 Atlantic Ocean S, 390928
 structural, 391099
 basalt, California, Gulf of, 650580
 belt
 Portugal, 790509
 Senegal, 790509
 belts, 790509, 790510, 790519
 Brazil, continental margin, 390928, 390940
 Canada, 790181
 offshore, 790181
 Coral Sea E, geology, 300659
 Cuba N, Punta Alegre, 790523
 diagenesis, Mesozoic, 020422
 Fuerteventura, 790179
 gas, molecular, isotopic analysis, 960781
 geological, geophysical setting,
 structures, 390947
 Gibraltar, 790510
 Greenland Sea
 geologic setting, 38S0197
 Voring Plateau, 38S0197, 38S0200, 38S0248
 intraslope basin, types, 960564
 intrusion, 38S0268
 lithology, 140225, 380170, 380175, 380210
 magnetics and seismic reflection data,
 140344, 140345
 Mazagan Escarpment, 790509
 deformation, 790522
 palynology, 790524
 Mediterranean Sea, 42A1037
 Messinian, 130679
 temperature, 42A0869
 Mexico, Gulf of, regional aspects, 010626,
 100737, 100743, 100747
 Mississippi Fan, seismic characteristics,
 960441
 Moroccan Basin, 500005
 evolution, 500803
 margin, 500815
 Morocco, 790179, 790181, 790194, 790894,
 790895, 790917
 continental margin, 790894, 790897,
 790899, 790907, 790916
 mud, Lesser Antilles, 780034
 Norwegian Sea
 geologic setting, 38S0197
 Greenland Sea, 38S0268
 Voring Plateau, 38S0197, 38S0200, 38S0248
 Nova Scotia, 790179
 Orca Basin, seismic characteristics, 960573
 Pacific Ocean N
 Umnak Plateau, 190905
 uplifting, 190905
 Pigmy Basin
 uplifting, 960563
 Wisconsin age basin evolution, 960570,
 960573
 Pleistocene seismic stratigraphy
 channel fill, 960445
 upper fan, 960453
 Portugal, belt, 790509
 Punta Alegre, Cuba N, 790523
 Pyrenees, Triassic, 790523
 red beds, sedimentary structure, secondary,
 38S0268
 Santos Plateau, 390927, 390928, 390929,
 390931
 origin, 390928, 390929, 390931, 390936,
 390941, 390944
 sediment distribution, 380776, 380780
 sediment source, 960485
 seismic stratigraphy
 basin blockage, 960575
 South Mernoo Knolls, 901330
 Senegal, belt, 790509
 Sigsbee Basin, 010104
 structures
 Atlantic Ocean NC, 790195
 Morocco, 790916
 synthesis, general, salt, 140967
 Tarfaya, 790179
 tectonics, 790523
 Triassic, Pyrenees, 790523
 volcanism, submarine, Eocene-Oligocene,
 901182
 xenoliths, 790523
 diapir, mud
 accretionary complex, Lesser Antilles,
 780031
 Barbados, Joes River Formation, 780034
 Barbados Ridge, 780069, 780071
 diapir, salt, 140967
 Atlantic Ocean NC, 790195
 continental shelf, onshore geology, 400967,
 400975
 deposition, carbonate, 790858
 Essaouira Basin, 500813
 Gulf Coast, 010085
 intraslope basin, sediments, 960819
 Israel, history, 42B1216
 lithology, 100058
 Mazagan Escarpment, 790226
 Mediterranean Sea, 42A1037
 Mediterranean Sea E, history, 42B1216
 Mexico, Gulf of, regional aspects, 010108,
 010625, 010626, 100737
 Mississippi Fan, seismic characteristics,
 960441
 Morocco, 790194, 790511
 coast, 790509
 Pigmy Basin, 960563
 Red Sea, geology, 230815
 Santos Plateau, origin, 390927
 sedimentary basins, Morocco, 790509
 temperature, 42A0869
 heat flow, 42A0868, 42A0869
 Veracruz, Tabasco, 010108, 010625
 diapir, thermal
 Pacific Ocean SW
 island arcs, 300691, 300704
 regional evolution, 210900
 diapirism, 380780, 820514
 age, 380780
 Arabian Sea, history, 231122
 Atlantic Ocean N, 790510, 790523
 Atlantic Ocean NW, regional aspects, 110958
 Barbados Ridge, 780069, 780071
 basalt, 820514
 Black Sea, geophysical framework, 42B1077
 California, Gulf of, Guaymas Basin, 650619
 carbon, geochemistry, 380798
 continental margins, 780618
 deposition, 950802
 Ganges Fan, history, 220410
 gravity tectonics, passive margin, 500767
 Iberian margin W, evolution, 47B0764
 intraslope basin, 960621
 salt, 960615
 Lesser Antilles, 780034
 lithology, Tertiary, Oligocene, 380767
 magnetostratigraphy, 960684
 mechanism, 380780
 Mississippi Fan, seismic characteristics,
 960440
 Moroccan Basin, margin, 500810
 mud, Trinidad, 780034
 Orca Basin, methane, 960777
 Philippines, genesis, 310878
 Pigmy Basin
 carbonate, 960671
 faulting, 960563
 lithology, 960570
 seismic characteristics, 960565
 Wisconsin age basin evolution, 960572,
 960573
 Shikoku Basin, basalt, 580895, 580899
 tectonics, Voring Plateau, 381237

- Trinidad, mud, 780034
 Voring Plateau, 38S0451
 escarpment, 380780, 380781
 diasterane
 extractable organic matter, 800985
 hydrocarbon, aliphatic, cyclic components, 660558
 Japan Trench, lipid, 660569
 limestone, Albian, 620924, 620932
 lipid
 cyclic components, 610614, 610616
 hydrocarbon, cyclic, 630764
 molecular markers, 860672
 paleoenvironmental assessment, 660567
 organic geochemistry, 590647
 Pacific Ocean NW, lipid, 860672
 diasterene
 Japan Trench, lipid, 660569
 kerogen, organic geochemistry, 640890
 laminated/nonlaminated sediments, organic geochemistry, 640922
 limestone, Albian, 620930, 620931
 lipid, 571387
 diagenesis, 630770, 630771
 formation, 630771
 hydrocarbon, aliphatic, 571371
 hydrocarbon, cyclic, 630764
 indication, 630770
 Melanesian Basin, 610617
 organic geochemistry, 640890
 stabilization, 571368
 shale, black, Cretaceous, 751029
 diastereoisomers, 22S/22R, limestone, Albian, 620933
 diatomite, 641179, 730537, 730538
 Atlantic continental margin, mineralogy, 010354, 010355
 Atlantic Ocean, margin, 481113
 chemical composition, metal, 571259
 consolidation, 310572
 diagenesis, Mediterranean Sea, 130721, 130723
 evaporites, Miocene, 131236
 Goban Spur, silicified sediment, 801081
 Greenland Sea, 38S0222
 Voring Plateau, 38S0197, 38S0248
 Guaymas Basin, slope, 641179
 interstitial water, 181002
 lithology, 150172, 180033, 180034, 210273, 230296, 230386, 310410, 380173, 42B0138, 870811
 boundary, sharp, 180034
 burrow mottling, 180034
 burrows, 180034
 nonbiogenic, 180034
 physical properties, 130157
 lithology, Tertiary, Miocene, 380771
 major reflectors, Reflector C, 870746
 Mid-Atlantic Ridge, 730537
 anoxic basin sedimentation, 730538
 Miocene-Pliocene sediment, 730537
 organic geochemistry, 730537
 mineral and chemical composition, chemical composition, 38S0041
 New Zealand W, 010376
 Norwegian Sea, 38S0222
 Voring Plateau, 38S0197, 38S0248
 organic geochemistry, 590648, 730537
 California, Gulf of, 640877
 organic matter, 730538
 organic matter oxidation, 730538
 Philippine Sea, Paleogene-Neogene, 310850
 physical properties, 870811
 Rockall Rise SW, structure, 481086, 481087
 sand, Pacific Ocean NW, 310511
 sapropel sedimentation hypothesis, 730538
 silica, opaline, transformation, 480758
 siliceous, carbonated organic matter, 730538
 stratigraphy, post-Eocene stratigraphy, 481087
 Voring Plateau, 38S0031, 38S0041
 diatomite, calcareous
 clay minerals, Cretaceous and Cenozoic, 480711
 Greenland Sea, 38S0221
 Voring Plateau, 38S0197
 lithology, 380173, 480222
 Norwegian Sea, 38S0221
 Voring Plateau, 38S0197
 sedimentation, Rockall Rise, 480690
 diatomite, laminated
 California, Gulf of, 641177, 641179
 Guaymas Basin, slope, 641177
 Miocene-Pliocene, 730537
 Atlantic Ocean, 730537
 Cenozoic anoxic basin, 730537
 diatomite, 730537
 diatomite, nannofossil, 730537
 lithofacies variation, 730537
 Messinian sediment, 730537
 Messinian-Tortonian transition sediment, 730537
 Mid-Atlantic Ridge, 730537
 ooze, nannofossil diatom, 730537
 Tortonian sediment, 730537
 diatomite, nannofossil
 lithology, 180033, 210273, 230297
 Miocene-Pliocene, 730537
 Pacific Ocean SW, Mesozoic regional evolution, 210902
 diatomite, varved, hydrocarbon generation potential, organic facies, 640867, 640868
 diazomethane
 chlorophyll, diagenesis, 42B0707
 tetrapyrrole, geochemistry, 630786
 Diego Bay, 250689
 Rio Grande Rise N, regional setting, 250694
 Diego Garcia, 240008, 240470, 240471, 240482, 240606, 240607, 42A0648
 islands, 42A0648
see also Indian Ocean W
 Dien Bien Phu, bank, 780088
 differentiation
 Atlantic Ocean, glass, basalt, 370729
 Barremian-Aptian, $^{86}\text{Sr}/^{87}\text{Sr}$ ratio, 620782
 basalt
 California, Gulf of, 650580, 650581, 650585
 chemistry, 450450, 450458
 Cretaceous, 511091
 geochemistry, 460112, 550600, 550601
 glass, 370729, 370732
 Melanesian Basin, 610697, 610698
 petrochemistry, 450481, 670581
 petrology, 220461, 220463, 460112, 580848, 590675, 590679
 pyroxene, 590703
 Rb-Sr, 550704
 basalt, altered
 geochemistry, 540687, 580791, 580792, 580798, 580800, 580800, 580802, 580817, 580833, 580835, 580836
 petrochemistry, 580791, 580792, 580798, 580800, 580802
 petrology, 540687
 basalt, oceanic, petrochemistry, 610641
 Bermuda Rise, crystallization, 511046
 Cocos Plate, basalt, 660705
 crust, magmatism, 511091
 East Pacific Rise, carbonate-free material, 920373
 ferrobasalt, MAR, 540847
 gas, molecular, isotopic analysis, 960781
 geochemistry, effects, 220461, 220463
 glass, basalt, Atlantic Ocean, 370729
 Hess Rise N, sedimentary sequences, 620766
 hydrothermal precipitate, manganese, 920376
 hygromagmatophile (HYG) elements, mantle, 540729
 igneous rocks, chemical composition, 590721, 590724
 iron
 hydrothermal precipitate, 920376
 transport, water, 920376
 lipid, paleoenvironment, 660564
 magma, parental, 670581, 670583
 magmatism, mantle, 511091
 major element, geochemistry, 930693
 Mariana Trough, basalt, 600650, 600651
 Melanesian Basin, ash, 610637
 mineralogy, 600717
 geochemistry, 600712, 600719
 plagioclase, 540759
 normative mineralogy, 370732
 Fe-Mg, 370732
 magma, 370729
 Pacific Ocean E, modified sediments, 540335
 palynological residue, gulf mouth, 640736
 Rio Grande Rise, subsidence, 720965
 sediment record, Southern Ocean, 710475
 Siqueiros Fracture Zone, basalt, porphyritic, 540618
 Sr isotope
 alteration, 590721
 trace elements, 590724
 tholeiite
 geochemistry, 590687
 petrology, 590687
 trace elements
 Cretaceous, 511091
 geochemistry, 370575, 930693
 volcanics, fore arc, 600722
 differentiation, gravitational, 260481, 340196, 340198, 370732, 42A0509, 42A0512, 460165, 511091
 basalt, 340196, 340198
 California, Gulf of, 650580, 650586
 chemistry, 340194
 glass, 370732
 petrology, 260481, 340194, 411104, 580848
 basalt, altered
 geochemistry, 580802, 580813
 petrochemistry, 580802
 basement, basalt, 260481, 42A0512
 crystallization, 340194
 chemistry, 340194
 mantle, 511091
 ore, deposit, 540803
 phenocryst, 460165
 olivine, 460166, 460169
 plagioclase, 460166, 460169
 tholeiite, chemistry, 260481
 differentiation index
 basalt, altered
 geochemistry, 580800
 petrochemistry, 580800
 differentiation, magmatic
 basalt, California, Gulf of, 650581, 650591
 basalt, altered
 crystal morphology change, 600702
 geochemistry, 580800, 580820
 petrochemistry, 580800
 basement, drilling difficulties, 600690
 boninite, mineralogy, 600691
 Digne Basin, 790889
 dihydroporphyrin, tetrapyrrole, geochemistry, 630789, 630810, 640795
 dike, 510395, 830121, 830124, 830125, 830126

- alteration, remnant arc debris, 590737
 Atlantic Ocean SW, basin, evolution, 360993, 360996
 basalt
 Costa Rica Rift Zone, 830160, 830165, 830166, 830171, 830172, 830173, 830175, 830201, 830212
 crystallization, 920467
 geochemistry, 590779, 590787, 590792, 590794
 intrusion, 580741, 580742
 K/Ar age, 380758, 590730
 margins, 830166, 830179, 830180, 830181
 petrochemistry, 630727
 pyroxene, 590693, 590696, 590703
 basement, geochemistry, 590743
 Cape Bojador, sediments, 410818
 chilled margins, 830165
 nucleation and growth, 830165
 petrography, 830165
 complex, sheeted, 830217
 cooling, joints, 830493
 Costa Rica Rift, chilled margins, 830165
 Costa Rica Rift Zone
 basalt, 830230, 830232, 830233, 830236, 830237, 830239, 830257, 830285, 830286, 830311
 crust, oceanic, 830180, 830181
 crust, oceanic, 830444, 830455, 830468
 acoustics, 830465
 anti-resonance, 830465
 Costa Rica Rift Zone, 830196
 fracturing, 830447, 830455, 830465, 830469, 830472
 impedance, 830465
 permeability, 830473
 seismic velocity, 830537
 sonic velocity, 830447
 venting, 830465
 Cyprus, evaporites, 42B1186
 dike, sheeted, 830129
 dolerite, alteration, 630711
 fracturing, 830510
 frequency, 830126, 830129
 Goban Spur
 continental margin, 801128, 801131, 801138
 evolution, 801201
 igneous rocks, 370735, 370748
 chemical composition, 590720
 Indian Ocean W, tropical, 240641
 intrusion, 810905
 lithology, 510395
 mechanical rebound, crust, oceanic, 830510
 Middle America Trench, continental slope, 670591
 ophiolite, model, 830491
 palynological residue, organic matter, maturation index, 640746
 Peter I Island, geology, 350347
 phenocryst, water influence, phenocryst compositions, 540662
 Red Sea, geology, 230816
 Ross Sea, basement, 280864
 sonic velocity, 830480
 Sr isotope, 590720
 subhorizontal features, 830491
 synthetic seismogram, velocity, 920577
 Tethys, Mediterranean Sea, 42A0947
 tholeiite
 geochemistry, 590682, 590687
 petrology, 590682, 590687
 Vigo Seamount, sediments, 410818
 volcanism
 Madagascar, 250532
 Mascarene Basin, 250536
 dike, clastic
- basalt, altered, carbonate, 580913
 lithology, 430164
 dike, sheeted
 basement, Costa Rica Rift, 830162
 Costa Rica Rift Zone, 830151, 830249
 crust, oceanic, 830165
 Costa Rica Rift Zone, 830162, 830183, 830191, 930192, 930194
 resonance, crust, oceanic, 830465
 Santa Elena, 840837
 dike swarms, Red Sea, geology, 230815, 230816, 230817
 diking, internal, California, Gulf of, basalt, 650528
 dimethylbutane
 hydrocarbon, C₁-C₈, Guaymas Basin, 640770
 hydrocarbon, light, 410859
 dimethylcyclohexane, hydrocarbon, C₁-C₈, Patton Escarpment, 630779
 dimethylcyclopentane
 hydrocarbon, C₁-C₇, volatile organic compounds, 571351, 571354
 hydrocarbon, C₁-C₈, Guaymas Basin, 640770
 dimethylcyclopentene
 hydrocarbon, C₁-C₇, volatile organic compounds, 571351, 571354
 hydrocarbon, C₁-C₈, Baja California, 640763
 dimethylpentane, hydrocarbon, C₁-C₈, Guaymas Basin, 640770
 dimethylsulfide, hydrocarbon, C₁-C₇, volatile organic compounds, 571351, 571354
 Dingo claystone, 271050
 tectonics, geological and geophysical data, 271050
 dinostanol, lipid, paleoenvironmental assessment, 660566
 dinostanone, ketone, cyclic components, 660561
 dinosterol
 alcohol, cyclic components, 660562
 lipid, paleoenvironment, 660566
 dinosterone
 ketone, cyclic components, 660561
 lipid, paleoenvironment, 660566
 diopside
 basalt
 basement, 240767
 Blake Basin, 760715
 fracture zone, 540719
 petrology, 580852
 basalt, altered, classification, 540684
 basalt, sparsely phryic, petrology, 540628
 Black Sea, sediments, 42B0378
 boninite, crystallization, 600700, 600701
 diagenesis, slope sediments, 840575
 dispersal patterns, 350295
 Japan Trench, silt, 561005
 lithology, 400198, 480179
 mineral, heavy, characteristics, 350295
 mineralogy, gabbro, olivine, 600587
 Ross Sea, basement, 280864
 Shikoku Basin, basalt, 580899
 silt, mineral, heavy, 561005
 Walvis Ridge, basalt, 740752
 diopside, chromium, 670559
 mineralogy, magmatic, 670559
 diopside-albite-anorthite, boninite, crystallization, 600700
 diopside-anorthite-forsterite, petrogenesis, modeling, 920440
 diopside-augite, Mariana Trough, Mariana Trough W, 600487
 diopside-biotite-quartz
 schist, 130755
 Alboran Basin W, 130755
 diopside-forsterite-anorthite, basement, petrology, 370702
 diopside-hypersthene, volcanic sediment, 480771
 diorite
 Atlantic Ocean N, Paleozoic, 801109
 basalt, altered, geochemistry, 580807
 basement, dioritic
 Mexico, 660728
 Oligocene, 660728
 geochemistry, 660723
 geodynamics, 660723
 geodynamics
 Middle America Trench, 660723
 Miocene dioritic body, 660723
 Miocene hiatus, 660723
 sand, 660723
 silt, 660723
 Mexico, magmatic episodes, 660728
 organic geochemistry, Guaymas Basin, 640945
 Pacific Ocean EC, geologic history, 090921
 Peter I Island, geology, 350355, 350356
 petrography, 660723
 minor lithologies, 600583
 tholeiite
 geochemistry, 590682, 590687, 590690
 petrology, 590682, 590687, 590690
 dip-slip fault
 faults, fractures, 870813
 kinematic interpretation, 870816
 dip-slip striation, Nankai Trough, faults, fractures, 870805
 Dirty Devil River, Utah, 640574
 Discovery Deep, 230595, 230688, 230945, 230988, 230989, 230990
 lead isotope, 230945
 Red Sea, uranium, 230945
 thorium, 230945
 lead isotope, 230945
 Discovery Tablemount, 430734
 dish structure, 210037, 38S0267, 38S0271, 47A0029
 Daito Basin, sandstone, 580973
 Daito Ridge, sandstone, 580973
 lithology, 210037
 sedimentary structure, 47A0029
 Norwegian Sea, Greenland Sea, 38S0267, 38S0268, 38S0271
 red beds
 sedimentary structure, secondary, 38S0267, 38S0268
 turbidites, 38S0271
 sandstone, 580973
 dissolution, 950533
 abyssal plain
 benthic microfauna, 800745
 cyclic sedimentation, 801078
 accretionary prism, 870953
 accumulation rate, foraminifers, 740633
 Africa
 climate, 411041, 411042, 411043
 continental margin NW, 410970, 410971, 410972, 410973, 410984
 volcanism, 411041, 411042, 411043
 Africa NW
 carbonate, 411033
 continental margin, 411123
 Angola Basin
 clay mineralogy, 750847
 geochemistry, 750847, 750849
 ash, diagenesis, 561030
 Atlantic Deep Water NW, Miocene, 930511
 Atlantic Ocean
 Cenozoic sediments, 140797, 140799, 140806, 140862
 Cretaceous sediment, 140797, 140799, 140806, 140862
 margin, 481103, 481110

- Atlantic Ocean C
 Rio Grande Rise, 391125
 Sierra Leone Rise, 391122
 Atlantic Ocean N
 chalk, 941129
 Mediterranean Sea, 110806, 110814
 Atlantic Ocean NE
 evolution, 411227, 411233, 411234
 stable isotope, 480477, 480478
 Atlantic Ocean S
 Argentine Basin, 391120
 carbonate, 730765
 Cenozoic paleoceanography, 730772, 730773, 730775
 hiatuses, 391101, 391104, 391105, 391106
 Malvinas Outer Basin, 391112
 ooze, calcareous, 730515
 Paleogene, 720984
 Rio Grande Rise, 391125
 Sierra Leone Rise, 391122
 Atlantic Ocean SE
 carbonate, 400981
 paleoenvironmental evolution, 740665, 740667, 740672, 740676, 740678, 740679
 Atlantic Ocean SW, paleoenvironment, 710341
 autochthonous sediment, Neogene, 47A0647, 47A0665
 Bahama Islands, geology, 110884
 Baja California Seamount Province, planktonic foraminifers, 630939
 Barbados Ridge, calcite, 780471
 biogenic sediment, diagenesis, 300454, 300458, 300460, 300468, 300469, 300472, 300474
 biostratigraphic record disturbance factors, 800686
 biostratigraphy, paleoenvironment, 840949
 biostratigraphy and magnetostratigraphy, 730646
 Biscay, Bay of
 Albian sediments, 480860
 evolution, 480794, 480795, 480796, 480798, 480814, 480815, 480816
 margin, 801137
 Black Sea
 interstitial water, 42B0648, 42B0650
 sediment, 42B0495
 Blake Ridge, sediments, 941134
 burrow mottling, silt, 291055
 calcareous nannofossils, biostratigraphy, 920258, 920260, 920265, 920275
 calcareous nannofossils, characteristics, *Gephyrocapsa* complex, 800778, 800779
 calcareous sediment, Kapingamarangi Rise, 300489
 calcite, 860518, 860520, 950533
 Barbados Ridge, 780471
 calcite, synthetic, 700369
 calcium, labile species, 850815
 calcium carbonate
 carbonate, 500825, 500832
 Mazagan Plateau, 790393
 Mesozoic/Cenozoic boundary, 210717, 210718
 ooze, diatomaceous, 641269
 sedimentation, 920313
 California Continental Borderland, biostratigraphy, 630927
 Cape Basin, Cretaceous to Pliocene, 400488
 Cape Bojador, continental margin, 47A0797, 47A0798, 47A0801
 carbon isotope, twin event Gu3, 850730
 carbon, organic
 fluctuations, 680361
 geochemistry, 750827, 750829
 carbonate, 150805, 411033, 760400, 760401, 850979, 860518, 860520, 920299
 accumulation rate, 850719, 850720
 Atlantic Ocean S, 730765
 Atlantic Ocean SE, 400981
 basins, 150805
 calcite, 920299
 calcite compensation depth, 150807, 150809, 920299
 carbon, organic, 711059, 711061
 climate, 750853
 deposition, 920299
 diagenesis, 850816
 dissolution, selective, 150805
 facies evolution, 400981, 400984, 400988, 400990, 400991, 400993, 400994, 400995, 400996, 400997, 400998
 fluctuation, 150805
 fossil preservation, 320902
 influence, 850722
 interstitial water, 850815
 isotopic events, 850731, 850732
 lithification, 320904
 Lord Howe Rise, 901201
 lysocline, 920299, 920399
 magnetostratigraphy, 850728
 Miocene-Pleistocene, 730765
 Neogene, 411033
 Neogene sediments, 411033
 petrology, 540327
 sedimentation, 47B0733
 site comparisons, 150805, 150807
 subsidence, 920299
 carbonate nodule, source, 680488
 CCD, history, 920302
 Cenozoic paleotemperatures
 isotopic signal, 47B0507
 paleotemperature, 47B0508, 47B0509
 chalk, structures, 941129
 Chatham Rise, Quaternary, 901431, 901433
 chert
 diagenesis, 170383
 foraminiferal, 300437
 geochemistry, 620724, 620728
 Pacific Ocean E, 160611
 Pacific Ocean W, 071003
 petrology, 620724, 620728
 siltstone-carbonate cycle, 300437
 clay
 nannofossil, 300433
 skeleton condition, 291055
 trace elements, 170512
 clay mineralogy, diagenetic history, 750865
 clay minerals, Tertiary, 291077
 clay, red, 730515
 Miocene, 730515, 730517, 730519, 730520, 730521, 730522, 730523, 730524, 730525, 730526, 730527, 730528
 clay, terrigenous, on-land equivalents, 291062
 coarse fraction variation, 901211
 carbonate, 901206
 Cocos Plate, basalt, 660707
 Colombian Basin, isotope stratigraphy, 680449
 convection, interstitial water, 920613
 Coral Sea E, geology, 300661
 Costa Rica Rift
 chalk, 690407
 oxygen isotope, 690437
 Costa Rica Rift Zone, basalt, 830286
 Cretaceous, cyclic sedimentation, 770360, 770361
 Cretaceous/Tertiary boundary
 mineralogy, 620851
 sea floor, 730761
 cycle description, CaCO_3 , 750912
 Daito Basin, foraminifers, 580990
 Daito Ridge, foraminifers, 580990
 deposition
 bottom water, 250502
 chalk, nannofossil, 250494, 250495
 facies evolution, 300438
 ooze, nannofossil, 250494, 250495
 Portugal, 47B0373, 47B0378, 47B0380, 47B0381, 47B0387
 diagenesis
 aspects, 901486, 901488
 biogenic sediment, 850818
 CaCO_3 , 920345
 calcite, 920349
 Cretaceous talus, 770403
 Ita Mai Tai oolite, 200366, 200367
 Miocene to present, 690376
 silt, 960583
 diatom paleoceanography, paleoclimatology, carbonate, 850944
 diatoms, silica, 810858
 dolerite
 glass, 630713
 rock-forming minerals, 630713
 East Pacific Rise
 boron, 920378
 carbonate, 920372, 920373
 carbonate-free material, 920373
 foraminiferal calcareous test, 920372
 hydrogeology, 920309
 phosphorus, 920377
 sediments, 540400, 920355
 sulfur, 920378
 Eastern Gulf Province, sand, 960534
 environment
 organic matter, 42A0454
 planktonic organisms, 42A0454
 equatorial sediment bulge, 850978
 evaporites, Messinian, 42A0580, 42A0606
 Falkland Plateau, shale, black, 711051
 Feni Ridge, sediments, 941134
 foraminifers, 220726, 580990
Globigerinoides, 220726
 Galapagos Islands, hydrothermal mounds, 700193, 700194, 700208
 gas, molecular, isotopic analysis, 960781
 gas hydrate, 670611
 general synthesis, offshore environments, 280934
 geochemistry
 carbonate, 390477, 390478, 390489
 Cenozoic sediments, 42B0586
 siliceous microfossils, 620851
 geologic, oceanographic setting, surface position fluctuation, 850973
 glaciation, Pliocene, 850723
 Goban Spur
 evolution, 801205
 Quaternary sediments, 800683
 graphic correlation plots, Miocene, 850923
 Greenland Sea, 38S0248
 Guadalupe Island, diatom, 630937
 Hess Rise, post-Jurassic sedimentation, 620826
 Hess Rise N, sedimentary sequences, 620766, 620767
 hydrothermal alteration, sediments, 650419, 650420
 hydrothermal deposits
 assemblage, paragenic, 700253
 Galapagos Spreading center, 700244, 700247, 700250
 Iberian margin W, evolution, 47B0770
 Indian Ocean NE, Cretaceous, 220726, 220739
 Indian Ocean S, geologic history, 260911, 260930, 260932, 260933, 260934, 260935, 260936, 260937

- Indian Ocean W
lithology, 250740
regional aspects, 250756
shallow-water biogenic components, 240704
interstitial water
calcium, 870869
carbonate, 920425
evaporites, 140754
sediment relationship, 870871
interstitial water chemistry, calcium carbonate, 960708
interstitial water, mineralogical studies, calcium carbonate, 410913
intraslope basin, salt dome, 960716
intraslope basin radiolarians, silica, 960650
intrusion, sill, 641172
isotopic composition, Messinian sediments, 42A0647
Japan Trench
glass, volcanic, 561030
sedimentology, 870910
Kapingamarangi Rise
calcareous sediment, 300489
carbonate, 901201
King Trough, sediments, 941132
limestone, carbonaceous, 481148
limestone-chert sequence, Pacific Ocean, 080822
lithologies, major
chalk, 901481
ooze, calcareous, 901481
lithology, 120169, 140095, 140226, 160237, 160307, 210067, 220092, 250095, 250196, 260085, 270020, 290376, 310078, 310419, 320020, 320049, 320080, 320238, 340025, 340027, 350042, 350162, 360091, 390040, 390107, 390110, 390119, 390337, 400194, 400203, 400234, 400388, 410031, 410188, 42B0138, 440033, 500041, 500044
accumulation rate, 400389
calcium carbonate, 290135, 400210, 400363
Campanian, 110014
carbonate, 170153, 390070, 430118, 500138
Cenozoic deposits, 47B0048
chalk, foraminiferal nannofossil, 170152
chalk, radiolarian nannofossil, 170152
clay, 120261
clay, nannofossil, 120167
deposition, 47A0036, 480069
dominant lithology, 190170
marl, nannofossil, 120167
mud, calcareous, 140258
nannofossil, 300075
ooze, foraminiferal nannofossil, 140258
ooze, nannofossil, 140023
ooze, nannofossil chalk, 140053
Rio Grande Rise, 721021
sediment history, 400365
siliceous microfossils, 380048
Lord Howe Rise, pale green laminae, 901147, 901156
Magdalena Bay, dolerite, 630727
magnesium, 801061
magnetostratigraphy and biostratigraphy, 730646
manganese
carbonate, 801064, 801065, 801066, 801068
precipitation, 291083
Melanesian Basin
opal, 610527
silica, authigenic, 610527
Mellish Seamount, post-Jurassic sedimentation, 620841, 620843
Mesozoic, Cenozoic, 710452
Mesozoic/Cenozoic boundary, calcium carbonate, 210717, 210718
Messinian environments, missing Pliocene sediments, 42A1032
metalliferous sediment
Eocene-Oligocene, 850798
Nazca Plate, 340787
Mexico, Gulf of, regional aspects, 47B0374
microfossils, siliceous, 950503
micronodule, manganese, 291085
Mid-Pacific Mountains, 621105
Mid-Pacific Mountains W, Aptian sediments, 620908, 620909, 620915
Middle America Trench
Costa Rica, 840555
transect, 670611
mineral, diagenetic, silica minerals, diagenetic, 801084
mineral, heavy, Indian Ocean S, 270526
mineralogy
CaCO₃, 920345
calcareous forms, 850795
carbonate, biogenic, 850796
metalliferous sediment, 850795
microfossil, 850795
opal, biogenic, 850795
silica, biogenic, 850795
siliceous forms, 850795
silt, 960583
transitional sediments, 850795
Minorca Rise, lithification, 42A0476
Miocene
Atlantic Deep Water NW, 930511
Messinian salinity crisis, 720987
Miocene changes, carbonate, 850943
Miocene correlation, calcareous fossils, 850744
Miocene microfacies, Atlantic Deep Water NW, 930511
Miocene-Pleistocene, carbonate, 730765
Mississippi, margin, 960704
Mississippi Fan
calcium carbonate, 960703
carbonate, 960698
precipitation, 960701
Mississippi Province, sand, 960534
Mossbauer spectroscopy study, silica, 950644
Mounds, nontronite, 540384, 540385
Mounds Hydrothermal Field, origin, 540412
Nankai Trough, kinks, 870805
nannofloral analysis
Albian cycle, 711059
Aptian cycle, 711060
assemblage, 711060
effect, 711060
silica, 711060
Northern Hemisphere, glaciation, 720988
Norwegian Sea, 38S0248
Oligocene-Pleistocene sediments, East Pacific Rise, 920296
ooze, calcareous, 700369, 700370, 700371
Atlantic Ocean S, 730515
carbonate compensation depth, 700371
dissolution rate, 700371
foraminiferal, 300434
Miocene, 730515
nannofossil, 300434
solubility product, 700371
ooze, nannofossil, deposition, 300432
Orca Basin, methane, 960777
organic geochemistry
kerogen, 630838
Porcupine Plain, 800956
organic matter, geochemistry, 640859
oxygen isotope, twin event Gu3, 850730
Pacific Ocean
guyots, 620774, 620775
sediments, 920381
Pacific Ocean C, 950533
carbonate, 850916
paleoceanography, 850981
Pacific Ocean EC
calcareous microfossils, 850907
carbonate, 680483, 680488
planktonic foraminifers, 850907
stratigraphy, 090941
Pacific Ocean N, ooze, diatomaceous, 190911
Pacific Ocean NW, geochemical history, 620789, 620797, 620800, 620802
Pacific Ocean S, sediment, 920305
Pacific Ocean SE
convective fluid flow, 920419
iron, 920551, 920556
plagioclase, 920558
rare earth elements, 920388, 920554
ridge flank sediments, 920417
Pacific Ocean SW
diagenesis, 210504
island arcs, 300691
unconformities, 210717, 280715
Western Marginal Basin Province, 210905
Pacific Ocean W, guyot, 200664
paleoceanography
Miocene events, 850767, 850768
purple (11-12 Ma or 8.5-9.5 Ma), 850964
Red (13.5-14.5 Ma), 850964
Reflector Green, 850967
Reflector Lavender, 850962
paleoenvironment
Cretaceous, 47A0567
sedimentation rate, 800759
Paleogene magnetobiostratigraphy, Eocene, 720941
paleotemperature, cold-water diatoms, 850941
palyнологical residue, California, Gulf of, 640742
Panama Basin, sediments, 690391
particle, origin, 901226
Patton Escarpment
alteration, 630713
planktonic foraminifers, 630937
pelagic components, distribution, biogenous components, 250487, 250488
pelagic microfossils
Mid-Pacific Mountains, 621105
Pacific Ocean, 621105
petrology
geochemical cycles, 740654, 740656, 740660
ooze-chalk cycle, 740658
sand, 960497, 960500
physical properties, 901244, 901245
planktonic foraminifers, carbonate, 920297
polymetallic crusts, diagenesis, 800827
pore water
heat flow, 700347, 700348
silica, 700349
pore water chemistry
depositional environment, 960694
pore-water differences, 960693
postdrift sediments
Cenomanian, 801176
Maestrichtian, 801176
preservation, 920297
Quaternary, Pleistocene, 801181
Quaternary isotopic record
Matuyama hiatus, 680461
¹⁸O, 680463
Quaternary nannofossils, preservation, 800768
glacial periods, 800768
radiolarians, silica, 810859
redox conditions, carbonate, 801068
reflection horizon, calcium carbonate

- reflection horizon (Cont.)
 compensation depth, 040672
 regional sedimentation, carbonate, 920600
 Rio Grande Gap, calcite, 721020
 Rio Grande Rise
 calcite, 721020
 mineralogy, 720997
 sediments, 941134, 941139
 Rockall Plateau
 Paleogene sediments, 810656, 810661
 Tertiary deposits, 810669
 sand, carbonate, 500825, 500832
 sand, quartzose, 180925
 sandstone, 38S0064
 SiO_2 , 38S0064
 sapropel, sedimentology, 42A0454
 sediment
 CaCO_3 , 920363
 carbonate, 411033
 chemical composition, 700271
 percolation, 700338
 sediment, Cretaceous, carbonate, 400981
 sediment geochemistry, 550457
 sediment record, Southern Ocean, 710475
 sediment-interstitial water interaction,
 silica, 571273
 sedimentary cycles
 geochemical cycles, 740654, 740656, 740660
 ooze-chalk cycle, 740658
 sedimentary record
 CaCO_3 , 850765
 carbonate, 850765
 sedimentation
 calcite, 920355
 Clipperton Oceanic Formation, 090941
 sedimentology, Mexico, Gulf of, 100709
 sediments
 Mid-Pacific Mountains, 621115
 shear deformation, 941136
 seismic modeling, paleoceanography,
 conclusions, Pacific Ocean, 850968
 seismic stratigraphy, carbonate, 901329
 shale, black, Biscay, Bay of, 480880
 Shikoku Basin, foraminifers, 580990
 silica, diagenesis, 170383, 410880
 silica, authigenic, 890389
 silica, biogenic, 810867
 silica, opaline, transformation, 480760
 silt, mineralogy, 960579
 silt, terrigenous, on-land equivalents,
 291062
 siltstone, 38S0064
 SiO_2 , 38S0064
 Southeast Pacific Basin, evolution,
 geologic, 350735
 southwest regional unconformities, calcium
 carbonate, 210717
 stratigraphy
 carbonate, 680353, 680356, 680357
 Colon Ridge, 680360
 oxygen isotope, 680360
 seismostratigraphy, 801124
 stratigraphy and evolution
 composite, 801184, 801185
 Goban Spur W, 801184
 Pendragon Escarpment, 801182
 Porcupine Plain, 801183
 strontium, 801057
 surface paleotemperature, planktonic
 foraminifers, 720858
 tephra, source, 901151
 Tertiary
 Miocene, 801180
 Paleocene, 801177
 Pliocene, 801180
 thermohaline flow, Quaternary, 720990,
- 720991
 trace elements
 carbonate, 801070
 partitioning, 850796, 850797
 turbidites, deposition, 300429
 Tyrrhenian Rise, interstitial water, 130807
 Venezuelan Basin, sedimentary hiatus, 151061
 Walvis Ridge
 climatic, oceanographic evolution, 740679
 Cretaceous to Pliocene, 400488
 geochemistry, 750850
 history, 740873, 740886, 740889, 740890,
 740891, 740892
 transect, 740654, 740656, 740658, 740660
 dissolution, diagenetic
 carbon isotope, foraminifers, 170599
 Cenozoic paleotemperatures
 isotopic signal, 47B0507
 paleotemperature, 47B0509
 chemistry, 650418
 Cretaceous, cyclic sedimentation, 770361
 lithology
 sandstone, 400072
 shale, 400072
 mineralogy, 650418
 oxygen isotope, foraminifers, 170599
 silt, quartzose, organisms, siliceous,
 020419
 Walvis Ridge, transect, 740658
 dissolution, epigenetic
 carbon isotope, foraminifers, 170599
 Cenozoic paleotemperatures, isotopic
 signal, 47B0507
 oxygen isotope, foraminifers, 170599
 dissolution, hydrothermal, Galapagos Islands,
 hydrothermal mounds, 700361
 dissolution index, carbonate,
 paleoenvironment, 47A0680
 dissolution, mineral
 chert
 geochemistry, 620730
 petrology, 620730
 dissolution rate
 Atlantic Ocean, margin, 481110
 Biscay, Bay of, evolution, 480801, 480805,
 480811, 480813, 480814
 calcite, synthetic, 700369, 700370, 700371
 carbonate compensation depth, 700371
 Galapagos Hydrothermal Mounds, 700369
 solubility product, 700371
 carbonate, accumulation rate, 850719, 850720
 Galapagos Hydrothermal Mounds, 700369
 Galapagos Spreading center, 700369
 ooze, calcareous
 dissolution, 700371
 Galapagos Hydrothermal Mounds, 700369
 dissolution ratio, 47A0673, 47A0680
 carbonate, paleoenvironment, 47A0680
 dissolution, selective
 carbon isotope, stable, clay, 410944
 carbonate, dissolution, 150805
 Cenozoic paleotemperatures,
 paleotemperature, 47B0510
 oxygen isotope, stable, clay, 410944
 silica, diagenesis, 410880
 disterane
 lipid, paleoenvironment, 660567
 organic geochemistry, 590648
 distribution coefficient
 Atlantic Ocean S, history, 740722
 basalt, geochemistry, 590765, 590774,
 590775, 590776
 basalt, altered, geochemistry, 580811,
 580825
 geochemical variation, solid/liquid, 810800
 interstitial water chemistry, calcite,
 inorganic, 850807
 mineralogy, geochemistry, 600716
 petrogenesis, modeling, 920444
 Shikoku Basin, basalt, 580898
 diterpane
 diagenetic assessment, 660569
 kerogen, organic geochemistry, 640890
 lipid
 absence, 610615
 geochemistry, 610627, 640890
 organic geochemistry, 590647
 molecular markers, 630840
 Vigo Seamount, Cretaceous sediments, 47B0569
 diterpenoid
 Atlantic Ocean N, lipid, 38S0660
 diagenesis, aromatization, 660568
 kerogen, organic geochemistry, 640890
 laminated/nonlaminated sediments, organic
 geochemistry, 640922
 limestone, Albian, 620931, 620934
 lipid
 geochemistry, 610627
 molecular markers, 860672
 organic geochemistry, 640890
 paleoenvironment, 660565
 shale, black, 410856
 Mesozoic sediments, organic geochemistry,
 500639
 mud, terrigenous, organic geochemistry,
 42B0751
 mudstone, Eocene, 480936, 480938
 organic geochemistry, influx, 640880
 Pacific Ocean NW, lipid, 860672
 shale, organic geochemistry, 42B0751
 shale, black, Cretaceous, 480936, 480938
 diterpenoid, aromatic
 hydrocarbon, aromatic, 660560
 simonellite, 660560
 limestone, Albian, 620928
 lipid
 hydrocarbon, aromatic, 571372
 Japan Trench, 571386
 Dixon Guyot, 330733
 Line Islands, tectonics, 330733
 Djeffara, 42A0968
 Djibouti, 240003, 240591, 240606, 240767,
 240969
see also Indian Ocean W
 Djibouti Bank, 131422
 Dnieper River, 131294, 42B0359, 42B0360,
 42B0499, 42B0602, 42B0608, 42B1079,
 42B1173
 Dniester River, 42B0359, 42B0499, 42B0602,
 42B0608
 Doberg, Germany W, 081000, 091204, 160015
 dobrates, 310497, 310499, 310505, 750801
 Pacific Ocean W
 structure, 310497
 texture, 310497
 Philippine Sea, 310497
 structure, 310497
 texture, 310497
 pre-Campanian depositional history, 950774
 sedimentary structure, 310497
 Dobruja, 42A0944, 42A0989, 42B1077
 Paratethys, paleogeography, 42A0989
 Tethys, Mediterranean Sea, 42A0944, 42A0945
 Dobruja River, 42B0419, 42B0425, 42B1157
 Dobruja System, 42B1077
 Black Sea, geophysical framework, 42B1077
 Dobruja-Crimea-Caucasus trend, Tethys,
 Mediterranean Sea, 42A0944
 Dog Island, 780083
 outer arc volcanic remains, 780089
 Dogo, Oki Archipelago, 580884, 580885,
 580887, 580888, 580892

- Dogo alkalic series
 basalt, altered
 major element, 580875, 580884, 580885, 580890, 580892
 trace elements, 580875, 580884, 580885, 580890, 580892
 dolarenite
 Indian Ocean NE
 Cretaceous, 220723
 sediment history, 220723
 lithology, 220272
 dolerite, 540663, 540664, 580659, 630712, 630714, 630719, 630722, 810750, 830335
 aggregate, mixed-layer, 630713
 Al, 540663
 Al_2O_3 , 630714
 alkali, 580659
 alteration
 age determination difficulties, 630711
 Baja California, 630711
 basalt, 630711
 California, 630711
 degree, 630716
 dike, 630711
 hydrothermal process, 630711
 igneous rocks, 630711
 mineral, primary, 630716
 Miocene, 630711
 products, 450613, 450615, 511274
 sill, 630711
 volcanics, 630711
 alteration, low-temperature, 450532
 alteration, secondary, 630712, 630713, 810770, 810771
 amphiboles, chemical studies, 150963
 anhydrous remanent magnetization, 630743
 Atlantic Ocean, margins, 801111
 augite, 540663
 rapid metastable growth, 540665
 augite, subcalcic, 540665
 Baja California, petrochemistry, 630711
 basalt, 450437, 450529, 630712, 630714
 alteration, 630713
 compressional wave velocities, 151013
 first-order reflections, 630715
 glomerocryst, 450437, 450441
 K/Ar age, 390549, 390552
 major element, 510999
 megacryst, 450439
 melt, 630713
 petrochemistry, 450480, 630711, 630712, 630727
 petrology, 390549, 390550, 390552, 590670
 phenocryst, 450437, 450439
 trace elements, 510999
 basalt, alkali olivine, smectite, 630714
 basalt, altered, 630722
 chemistry, 630713, 630715
 geochemistry, 580800, 580809, 580810, 580820, 580826, 580833
 petrochemistry, 580800
 basalt, aphyric, 630714, 630715
 basalt, crystalline, 630713, 630714, 630720
 Bermuda Rise, crystallization, 511041, 511047
 calcite, 630713, 630714, 630721
 calcium, 540663, 630713, 630714
 calcium-Mg-Fe trend, 540664
 calcium/(Mg + Fe) ratio, 540665
 calcium/Mg ratio, 540663
 California, Gulf of
 Guaymas Basin, 650616
 postripping, 640588
 California S, petrochemistry, 630711
 canals, solution migration, 630713
 CaO, 630714
 carbonate, 630715
 $\text{CaTiAl}_2\text{O}_6$, 540663
 chemical element differentiation, 630713
 chemical element, negative balance, 630713
 chloritization, 630722
 chromium, 540663
 clay minerals, 630712, 630714, 630720
 aggregate, 630713
 crystallization, 630713, 630714
 distribution, 630721
 fillings, 630713
 fissure failing, 630713
 formation, 630713
 isolation types, 630713
 reflection, 630722
 replacement, 630714
 secondary, 630716
 smectitic composition, 630722
 composition, 630712, 630721
 compositional variations, 450529
 compressional wave velocity, 151013
 Aves Ridge, 151015
 Beata Ridge, 151013
 Caribbean Sea C, 151013
 Colombian Basin, 151013
 Grenada Basin, 151015
 Nicaragua Plateau, 151015
 Nicaraguan Rise, 151013
 Venezuelan Basin, 151013, 151015
 content, 630722
 Cretaceous, Caribbean Sea C, 150989,
 150990, 150992, 150993, 150994, 150995,
 150999, 151000, 151002, 450437, 450439,
 450441, 450480, 450519, 450520, 450521,
 450522, 450523, 450525, 450526, 450529,
 450530, 450531, 450532, 450533
 crystallization, 450437
 glomerocryst, 450441
 megacryst, 450439
 phenocryst, 450439
 crystallization, fractional, melting,
 partial, 370539
 crystallization, metastable, 540665
 Daito Ridge, 580659
 dehydration, 630716
 dissolution, rock-forming minerals, 630713
 East Pacific Rise, basalt, 630716
 Esperanza unit, Nicoya Complex, 840833
 Fe_2O_3 , 630714
 Fe hydroxide, colloform structure, 630713
 Fe-Ti oxide, precipitation, 540663
 FeO, 630714
 ferrosilite, 540664
 fracture fillings, 630713
 fractures, microfissures, 630713
 gas, interstitial
 geochemistry, 640782, 640783
 stable isotopes, 640815, 640816
 geochemistry
 California, Gulf of, 640696
 Guaymas Basin, 640698
 igneous rocks, 370743
 mineral, secondary, 450615
 mineralogy, 450613
 sill, 640713
 glass, 630714
 basalt, 450529, 630713
 dissolution, 630713
 microcrystals, 630720
 glass, interstitial, 630712, 630715, 630720
 glass interstitial, alteration, 630713
 glass, sideromelane, 630713, 630715
 smectite, 630714
 glass, subvariolitic, 630715
 glass, unaltered, 630713
 glass, undissolved, 630713
 groundmass, 630714
 groundmass components, 630720
 Guadalupe, basalt, altered, 630716
 high alumina, 580659
 hyalobasalt, 630714
 composition, 630714
 glass, 630714
 hyalobasalt, composition, 630713
 hydrocarbon, $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_8$, sill, 640778
 hydrocarbon, extractable, organic
 petrology, 640837, 640844
 hydrothermal activity, Guaymas Basin, 641162
 igneous rocks, 580659, 840947, 840948
 interstitial water, geochemistry
 Baja California, 640679
 California, Gulf of, 640934
 iron, 540663, 630713
 oxidation, 630715
 K_2O , 630713
 K, 630712, 630714, 630715
 K/Ar age, 390547
 Ceara Rise, 390552
 kerogen, organic geochemistry, 640897, 640900
 limestone, stable isotope, 150795, 150801
 lipid, organic geochemistry, 640897, 640900
 lithology, 060495, 150280
 sill, 150022, 150024
 LOI, 630714
 lunar lavas crystallographic control, 540665
 Magdalena Bay, 630722, 630723, 630727
 magnesium, 630713, 630714, 630722
 magnetic properties, viscous remanent
 magnetization, 370471
 manganese oxide, 630714
 Matapalo, Nicoya Complex, 840834
 Melanesian Basin, ash, 610634
 mesostasis, 450531
 Mg/Fe ratio, 540663
 MgO , 630714, 630722
 micaceous layers, formation, 630716
 Mid-Atlantic Ridge, isotopes, 450545
 Middle America Trench, 840799, 840954
 mineral decomposition, 630716
 mineral, secondary, 630721
 Ceara Rise, 390550
 Guaymas Basin, 650644
 types, 630714
 minor element, substitution, 540663
 mixed layer mineral, formation, 630713
 Moroccan Basin, margin, 500808
 Na_2O , 630714
 Nicoya Complex, 840833, 840834
 noncrystallized glass, 630714
 OH content, 630712
 rock hydration, 630714
 olivine, 540663, 630713, 630715, 630720
 microcrystals, 630720
 replacement, 630714
 olivine, alkali, 630714
 ophitic, intersertal texture, 630712, 630720
 ore mineral, 630713, 630715, 630722
 ore mineral, colloform, 630713
 organic geochemistry
 Baja California, 640941
 bitumen, 640823
 Guaymas Basin, 640942
 hydrocarbon, 640823
 sill, 640819
 organic matter, geochemistry, 640855
 Pacific Ocean EC, geologic history, 090921
 Pacific Ocean NE, cruise synthesis, 151096
 paleomagnetism, igneous rocks, 450388
 palynological residue
 Guaymas Basin, 640731, 640735, 640739, 640743, 640746, 640749

- palynological residue (Cont.)
 gulf mouth, 640731
 sill, 640751, 640754
 Patton Escarpment, alteration, 630712, 630714
 petrochemistry, 450480, 630711
 Baja California, 630711
 California S, 630711
 petrography, phenocryst, 540652
 petrology, 390547, 450519, 810796
 igneous rocks, 450529, 450530, 450531, 450533
 phenocryst, OCP Ridge, 540654
 pigeonite, 540664
 crystallization, 540665
 pigeonite-plagioclase relationship, 540665
 pilotaxitic texture, 630715
 plagioclase, 540663
 alteration, 630712
 coprecipitation, 540665
 glomeroporphyritic clusters, 630715
 laths, 630713, 630715, 630720
 microcrystals, 630714, 630720
 microphenocryst, 630720
 phenocryst, 630712
 pore, 630714
 pores, cavity fillings, 630720
 potassium, 630722
 source, 630713, 630716
 protokerogen, hydrothermal effects, 640906, 640907, 640908, 640910, 640911
 pseudomorph, 630712
 pyroxene, 630713
 alteration, 630712
 basalt, lunar, 540665
 chemical studies, 150963
 crystals, 630715
 microcrystals, 630720
 microphenocrysts, 630720
 replacement, 630714
 zoning, 540663
 pyroxene, calcium-poor, nucleation, 540665
 quartz, 630721
 Rio Grande Rise N, regional setting, 250690
 Rivera Plate, alteration, 630720, 630721
 secondary products, 630722
 silica, 630713, 630714, 630715
 sill, 610702
 age, 610702
 K_2O , 610702
 SiO_2 , 630714
 smectite, 630712
 formation, 630714
 smectite, Fe, 630714
 nontronitic type, 630722
 smectite, magnesium, 630722
 smectite, Mg-Fe, 630715
 smectite-mica, 630713, 630722
 mixed-layer, 630714
 sodium, 630713
 subvariolitic, intersertal textures, 630713
 supersaturated conditions, 540665
 textures, 540664, 630712, 630720
 tholeiite, 630713, 630714, 630720
 smectite, 630714
 Ti-Al trend, 540663
 $TiAl_2$, 540665
 TiO_2 , 630714
 titanium, 540663, 630714
 trace elements, 450545
 Venezuelan Basin, 040003, 040008, 040009, 040010, 040145, 040215, 040243, 040592, 040665, 040666, 151096, 200107, 390616
 vesicle, 630713, 630714
 filling, 630713
 volcanics, 630714, 630719
- volcanism
 Madagascar, 250532
 Mascarene Basin, 250536
 zoning, 540663, 540665
 dolerite, magnetite-plagioclase, Melanesian Basin, ash, 610633
 dolerite, nepheline-anorthoclase, Melanesian Basin, ash, 610633
 dolerite, olivine
 California, Gulf of, Guaymas Basin, 650616
 lava, isotope geochemistry, 810775
 lithology, 060493
 palynological residue, gulf mouth, 640749
 doline, 131223
 Mediterranean Sea, evaporites, 131223
 dolomitic, calcitic, limestone, dolomitization, 42A0621
 dolomite, 010563, 020419, 340615, 540325
 Africa
 climate, 411039
 volcanism, 411039
 Africa SW, continental margin, 400470, 400471, 400472, 400474, 400475, 400476, 400477, 400478, 400479
 age, Gulf of Mexico, 770525
 Alboran Basin W, mineralogy, 130607
 Algeria, continental shelf, 42B1181
 alteration
 basalt, 300483
 products, 450617
 Angola Basin, Cretaceous, 400478
 anoxic, 640553
 Antarctica, mineralogy, 350749
 Arabian Sea, mineral notes, 231137
 Argentine Basin, mineralogy, 361019
 Atlantic continental margin
 interstitial water, 100795
 interstitial water chemistry, 101005, 111011, 140765
 lower continental rise, 100792
 mineralogy, 050441, 050442, 090752, 090764, 090773, 100337, 100729, 100753, 100773, 100784, 110753, 110755, 110758, 110759, 110760, 110763, 110773, 110783, 110784, 121127, 121130, 121134, 121137
 sediments, 100792
 Atlantic Ocean
 Cenozoic sediments, 140796, 140817
 Cretaceous sediment, 140796, 140817
 geochemistry, 47B0434
 mineralogy, 47B0434
 Atlantic Ocean C, Santos Plateau, 391106
 Atlantic Ocean N
 Mediterranean Sea, 110814
 mineralogy, 020329, 020330, 431025
 Atlantic Ocean NE, evolution, 411227
 Atlantic Ocean NW
 lithology, 110919
 microfacies, 440488, 440489, 440490
 regional aspects, 110960
 Atlantic Ocean S
 mineralogy, 030509, 030510, 040325, 040326, 400547, 400548
 Santos Plateau, 391106
 Atlantic Ocean W, mineralogy, 040325, 040326
 authigenic minerals, 340620
 Bahama Islands, geology, 110877, 110882
 Baja California, tectonics, 641099, 641100
 Balearic Plain, mineralogy, 130678, 130679
 Balearic Rise, mineralogy, 130608, 130667, 130676, 130677
 Barremian-Albian sediment, 800911
 lithology, 800910
 basalt, mineral assemblage, 511220
 basement, 020419
 biogenic sediment, diagenesis, 300456
- biostratigraphy, Messinian salinity crisis, 42A1140
 Biscay, Bay of
 mineralogy, 101134
 shale, black, 480847, 480848
 Black Sea
 evolution, 42B1147
 interstitial water, 42B0641, 42B0643, 42B0649
 sedimentation history, 42B0510, 42B0513
 sediments, 42B0374, 42B0375, 42B0381, 42B0382, 42B0383, 42B0385, 42B0386, 42B0387, 42B0661
 Blake Basin, 760733, 760737, 760742, 760769, 760771, 760772
 Blake Ridge, 760940
 carbonate, 200869
 gas, natural, 100797
 Brazil Basin, minor sediment components, 721003
 breccia, basalt, 42A0541
 bromine, chlorine, 42B0634
 ^{13}C , 42B0619, 42B0623
 calcareous microfossils, 020419
 calciturbidites
 diagenesis, 500742
 limestone, micritic, 500744
 calcium, 020419
 California, Gulf of, gulf mouth, 650399, 650407
 Campeche Bank, sediments, 100007, 100008
 Campeche Escarpment
 organic analyses, 100262
 sediments, 100027
 Cape Basin, sedimentary features, 400478
 Cape Bojador
 continental margin, 47A0781, 47A0807
 lithologic classification, 500019
 caprock
 palynology, 010438
 petrology, 010438
 carbon, stable isotopes, 42A0484, 42A0485
 carbon isotope, 230941
 carbon, organic
 C/N ratio, 740732
 diagenesis, 670610
 carbonate, 010554
 diagenetic, 630596, 630597
 fossil preservation, 320899
 ^{18}O , 42B0619, 42B0623
 sediments, 320896
 stable isotope, 42A0651, 42A0653, 42A0655
 carbonate, authigenic, 870670
 carbon isotope, 870673
 formation, 870675
 oxygen isotope, 870673
 carbonate, diagenetic, isotopic survey, 630595, 630596, 630597, 630599, 630601, 630602, 630604, 630605, 630606, 630607, 630608
 carbonate mineral, 130789
 isotopic composition, 130789
 carbonate nodule, Middle America Trench, 660461, 660462
 Caribbean Sea, sediments, 150930
 chalk, Neogene, 010563
 chalk, nannofossil foraminiferal, 020419
 chert
 mineralogy, 320442
 petrography, 320442
 rhombs, 320447
 clay, 020419
 clay mineralogy, 750862, 960738
 clay minerals, 500717
 clay, montmorillonite, 020419

- clay, siliceous, diagenesis, 271005
 claystone, siliceous, diagenesis, 271005
 clinoptilolite, Atlantic Ocean NW, 430473
 coal, 790493
 continental shelf, onshore geology, 400967,
 400969
 Cretaceous sediments, microfacies and
 microfabrics, 410497
 cristobalite, 020419
 crust, oceanic, aging, 511569
 crystallization, 230870
 Cyprus, evaporites, 42B1186
 deposition, models, 960739
 depositional environment, Mediterranean
 Sea, 130695
 diagenesis, 010583, 020421
 authigenic, 010584
 carbon, organic, 670610
 Cenozoic, 271014
 Mediterranean Sea, 130721, 130723, 130724
 Mesozoic, 271014
 slope sediments, 840573, 840574, 840584,
 840589
 triggering mechanism, 230876
 distribution, 020419
 dolosparite, petrography, 800900
 East Pacific Rise, sediments, 650376
 environment, sapropel, 42A0457
 evaporites, 230876
 Mediterranean Sea, 130669, 130698,
 130700, 130701, 130702, 130705, 130706
 Messinian, 42A0573, 42A0600
 Red Sea, 230917
 formations drilled, exposed land, 42A0901
 fossils, minerals, rare and unusual,
 340615, 340620
 fractionation, 230875
 gas, interstitial
 geochemistry, 640784
 stable isotopes, 640815, 640816
 gas, natural, zonation, 110794
 geochemistry, 230871, 230876, 230877, 390489
 biogenic material, 060837
 calcium, 230871, 230876, 230877
 carbonate, 390478, 390484, 390487
 Cenozoic sediments, 42B0551, 42B0554,
 42B0563, 42B0588, 42B0598, 42B0603
 fractionation, 230875
 Guaymas Basin, 640699, 640710, 640712
 isotopic data, 230872, 230876, 230877
 mineral, secondary, 450617
 ordering peaks, 230872, 230876, 230877
 oxygen, 230874, 230877
 Red Sea, 230867
 Georges Basin, 790717
 Greenland Sea, 38S0237
 Guatemala, slope sediment, 840930
 Hellenic Trough, mineralogy, 130610,
 130669, 130686
 Hess Rise
 pyrite-marcasite, 620856
 rocks, 620863, 620868
 Honshu NE, diagenesis, 561121, 561123
 Indian Ocean, mineralogy, 220696
 Indian Ocean C, 240690
 minerals, 240682
 terrigenous components, 240682, 240685
 Indian Ocean E
 abyssal plain sediment, 271008
 lithology, 271013
 mineralogy, 270535
 Indian Ocean NW, grain size, 250422
 Indian Ocean W, 240658
 geochemistry, 250415
 interstitial water, 250367
 mineralogy, 060758, 060759, 130605,
 130607, 130608, 130609, 130610, 130611,
 140677, 140678, 150847, 150848, 150849,
 150850, 160529, 160530, 160531, 181016,
 181017, 181018, 250845, 400547, 400548,
 411066, 411075, 411080, 411084, 411085,
 42A0363, 42A0365, 42A0370, 42A0373,
 42A0379, 42B0451, 42B0460, 440515,
 440517, 440518, 440519,
 minerals, 240675, 240678
 terrigenous components, 240661, 240672,
 240676, 240679
 terrigenous sediment, 241056
 interstitial water, 090845, 100620, 151069,
 650441, 870870
 Angola Basin, 750959
 Baja California, 630625
 diagenesis, 42A0566, 650446
 diffusive behavior, 42A0565, 42A0566
 formation, 11005
 isotopes, 130789
 San Miguel Gap, 630623
 solids, 430669
 interstitial water, geochemistry
 diagenesis, 640691
 Guaymas Basin, 640688, 640689
 interstitial water, mineralogical studies,
 410912
 iodine, interstitial water, 42B0634
 isotope geochemistry, 42A0541, 42A0551,
 42A0553, 42A0555
 alteration, low-temperature, 42A0557
 basalt, carbonate-cemented, 42A0543,
 42A0545, 42A0549
 carbonate, 42A0554
 density currents, vertical, 42A0557
 dolomite, ferroan, 42A0541, 42A0542,
 42A0543
 geopetal indicators, 42A0555
 internally redeposited sediments sources,
 42A0555
 lithification, low-temperature, 42A0551
 pore water circulation, 42A0556
 transport, 42A0556
 isotopes, stable, carbonate, 130784
 isotopes, stable oxygen
 carbonate, 42A0485
 Miocene, 42A0484, 42A0485
 isotopic composition, Messinian sediments,
 42A0637, 42A0640, 42A0641
 Israel, history, 42B1196, 42B1203
 Japan Trench, carbonate, 870669
 Labrador Sea, mineralogy, 101127
 limestone
 dolomitization, 42A0622, 42A0624
 Jurassic, 790459
 lithology, 040098, 040129, 050017, 050109,
 050311, 060044, 060172, 070056, 100007,
 100027, 100121, 100126, 100169, 100171,
 100197, 100203, 100204, 100259, 100261,
 100262, 100265, 100301, 100313, 140140,
 150021, 150172, 150176, 150279, 150368,
 150408, 150413, 160023, 160416, 180033,
 180236, 220196, 220216, 220272, 230215,
 230386, 240018, 240199, 240251, 240252,
 240329, 240394, 240472, 260364, 270016,
 270019, 270132, 270197, 270198, 270199,
 270282, 270283, 290273, 290368, 300181,
 310030, 320080, 320165, 320198, 320239,
 330030, 330111, 330307, 360033, 390052,
 390054, 390149, 390150, 390240, 390241,
 390334, 390336, 390376, 400048, 400193,
 400196, 400206, 400234, 400362, 400364,
 400365, 400367, 400368, 410170, 410237,
 410239, 410427, 42B0035, 42A0229,
 42A0230, 42A0231, 42A0233, 42A0235,
 42A0238, 42B0297, 42A0327, 430117,
 430211, 42A0036, 42A0037, 42A0067,
 42A0068, 42B0143, 42B0144, 42A0156,
 42A0226, 430212, 440030, 440032,
 440075, 47A0027, 47A0029, 47B0035,
 480225, 480226, 500043, 500044, 500126,
 500128, 510045, 510046, 510360, 510363
 ash, 130194, 130195
 Barremian-Aptian, 130263
 basalt, 140139
 breccia, 130227, 130228
 Campanian, 110014
 cement, 270019
 Cenozoic units, 480044
 chert, 140185
 clay, 110353
 clay, dolomitic, 140185
 clay, zeolitic, 170020
 concretion, 290368
 Cretaceous, 100030, 100189
 evaporites, 130152, 130195, 130196, 130424
 limestone, 130263
 marl, 130066
 marl, dolomitic, 130339, 130487, 130488
 marl ooze, 130065
 marl, pyritic, 130487, 130488
 Mesozoic deposits, 47B0052
 minor sediment types, 47A0028
 Miocene, 110012
 mud, terrigenous black, 130369
 Neocomian, 110109
 nodules, 270283, 390105
 ooze, 130266, 130267
 ooze, dolomitic, 130339
 ooze, foraminiferal nannofossil, 130030
 ooze, marl, 130227, 130228
 ooze, nannofossil, 130264
 physical properties, 390243
 Pleistocene, 110012, 110317
 Pleistocene sediments, 110141
 Pliocene, 110012, 130264
 Pliocene to Eocene, 110317
 Pliocene to Pleistocene sediments, 120168
 Quaternary-Neogene, 110056, 110057
 rhodochrosite, 510042
 sand, 100121, 130263, 130266
 sandstone, 130066
 sandstone, terrigenous, 130369
 sapropel, 130194, 130195, 130263, 130266,
 130267
 sedimentary structure, 47A0030
 sedimentology, 100027
 shale, 130486
 silt, 130486
 silt, dolomitic, 140139
 structure, 42A0036
 Tertiary, 110109
 vein, 130264
 lithostratigraphy, 230867, 230875
 Messinian salinity crisis, 42A1140
 low abyssal hills, 020414
 magnesium, 020419
 major element, geochemistry, 42B0528
 Mazagan Escarpment, 790903, 790904
 Mazagan Plateau, 790395, 790397, 790398,
 790500
 Mediterranean Ridge, mineralogy, 130609,
 130610, 130668, 130669
 Mediterranean Sea
 evaporites, 130784
 Hellenic Trough, 130668, 130669
 lithified sediments, 130726, 130727,
 130728
 lithostratigraphy, 131027, 131034
 Mediterranean Basin, 130667
 Messinian, 130673, 130676, 130677,
 130678, 130679, 130681, 130683, 130686,

- Mediterranean Sea (Cont.)
 130690
 Messinian salinity crisis, 42A0653
 mineralogy, 130605, 130607, 42A1157,
 42A1158, 42A1161, 42A1162, 42A1163,
 42A1164, 42A1165
 Mediterranean Sea E, history, 42B1196,
 42B1203
 Messinian environments, Lago Mare, 42A1019
 Mexico, Gulf of
 age, 770525
 mineralogy, 100337
 paleomagnetism, 770525
 regional aspects, 100743
 Mexico, Gulf of SE, paleomagnetism, 770525
 Middle America Trench, transect, 670533,
 670610
 mineral, 020419
 mineral, chemical composition, sediments,
 38S0041
 mineral, diagenetic, nodule, dolomitic
 silicified, 801084, 801085
 mineral, secondary, Guaymas Basin, 650644
 mineralogy, 330542, 330544
 sediment, 680400
 variability, 801026
 minor element, geochemistry, 42B0528
 Minorca Rise, lithification, 42A0474
 Mississippi Fan, sediment, 960432
 Moroccan Basin
 continental margin, 500707, 500708
 margin, 500808, 500809, 500813
 Mossbauer spectroscopy study, 950644
 mud, 870916
 mud, anoxic diatomaceous, 640553
 mud, diatomaceous, Guaymas Basin, 641205
 mud, terrigenous, organic geochemistry,
 400566
 Nankai Trough, turbidites, 870916
 Neogene cores, organic geochemistry, 42A0468
 Neogene formations, paleogeography,
 42A0910, 42A0915
 Nile Fan, mineralogy, 130611, 130669
 Ninetyeast Ridge, 220477, 220479, 220482
 algae, calcareous, 220479
 bioclastic debris, 220479
 calcite, 220479, 220482
 calcite, sparry, 220479
 coral, 220479
 cristobalite, 220482
 dolomitization, 220482
 lagoonal environment, 220482
 quartz, 220482
 recrystallization, 220479
 reef, 220482
 sedimentology, 220477, 220478
 silica, 220479
 stratigraphy, 220477, 220478
 structure, 220479
 tridymite, 220482
 Norwegian Sea, 38S0237
 Greenland Sea, 38S0437
 ^{18}O , carbonate, authigenic, 870674, 870675
 oil
 palynology, 010438
 petrology, 010438
 ooze, calcareous, 271010
 ooze, nannofossil foraminiferal, 020419
 organic geochemistry, 640819
 organic matter, petrology, 40S0665
 origin, 010563, 450541
 authigenic, 010563
 erosion, 010563
 shelf-derived resedimentation, 010563
 terrigenous derivation, 010563
 Pacific Ocean, mineralogy, 310893
 Pacific Ocean C, mineralogy, 330542, 330544
 Pacific Ocean NE, cruise synthesis, 151091
 Pacific Ocean NW, mineralogy, 320549
 Pacific Ocean SE, convective fluid flow,
 920419
 Pacific Ocean W, equatorial, 071165
 paleomagnetism, Mexico, Gulf of, 770525
 palygorskite, 020419
 claystone, 411087
 palygorskite-sepiolite minerals, 411087
 silicate, magnesian, 411100
 palynological residue, 640753
 Guaymas Basin, 640743
 Panama Basin, sediments, 690385, 690386,
 690392
 pelagic components, distribution, biogenous
 components, 250489
 Pendragon Escarpment, Aptian, 801196
 periglacial terrigenous sediments, 010540
 petrography, 230870, 230871, 230876, 230877
 crystallization, 230870
 Mediterranean Sea, 130695
 Red Sea, 230867
 petrology, 42A0541
 clay, 960502
 gravels, 960494
 sand, 960498, 960499
 silt, 960502
 phyllisite, Atlantic Ocean NW, 430473
 porcellanite
 mineralogy, 320442
 petrography, 320442
 rhombs, 320447
 pore waters, oxygen isotope, 230941
 preliminary organic analyses, 160575
 Quaternary, 640553
 Red Sea
 evaporites, 230821, 230823, 230824,
 230830, 230835
 geochemistry, 230821, 230867, 230870,
 230871, 230872, 230873, 230875, 230876,
 230877, 230981, 230988, 230991, 230997
 mineralogy, 231137
 petrography, 230867
 sediment history, 230855, 230856, 230860
 Red Sea S, geochemistry, 230877
 regional seismic grid, borehole data
 extrapolation, pre-Campanian
 depositional history, 950775
 Rio Grande Rise
 Eocene sedimentation, 721007
 limestone, flaser, 721007
 Mesozoic, 721014
 mineralogy, 721016
 sediment, 720427
 sedimentation, 721017
 Rio Grande Rise N, regional setting,
 250694, 250697
 sand, Miocene, 47A0693
 sand, glauconitic, 291152
 sandstone, diagenesis, 770409
 sandstone, foraminiferal, phillipsite,
 42A0478
 Santos Plateau, origin, 390936
 sapropel, sedimentology, 42A0457
 sediment composition, clay minerals, 960479
 sedimentation, carbonate, 42B0614
 sedimentation history, 230875
 sedimentology
 carbonate, 100699
 carbonate, authigenic, 020415
 Mexico, Gulf of, 100705, 100709, 100710,
 100711
 sediments, 760411
 Blake Ridge, 760413, 760417, 760421,
 760422
 formation, 760422, 760426
 types, 760413
 sepiolite
 palygorskite, 411087
 palygorskite-sepiolite minerals, 411087
 silicate, magnesian, 411100
 shale, organic geochemistry, 400566
 siderite, 020419
 silica, diagenesis, 410888
 siliceous sediment, silicified sediments,
 500728
 silicified sediments, abyssal plain, 801084
 stable isotope, carbonate, 650383
 strontium, carbonate, 42B0614
 sulfate, interstitial water, 130789
 sulfide, chemistry, 630680
 synrift sediments, Aptian, 801175
 synthesis, general, 140960
 Tasman Sea, mineralogy, 300604, 300605
 Timor Trough
 limestone, dolomitic, 271011
 ooze, foraminiferal, 271011
 trace elements, Paleocene-Coniacian
 sediment, 720402
 tuff, palagonitic, alteration, 020419
 turbidites
 diagenesis, 250449
 Guatemala, 840925
 Tyrrhenian Basin, 42A0541
 isotope geochemistry, 42A0541
 origin, 42A0541
 petrology, 42A0541
 Tyrrhenian Rise, mineralogy, 130681
 upper slope, 801047
 Valencia Trough
 ash, 130769
 mineralogy, 130607, 130667
 X-ray mineralogy, 400548
 dolomite, authigenic
 Black Sea, sediment, 42B0493
 carbonate, diagenesis, 320904
 chert
 formation, 320444
 porcellanite, 320444
 deposition, models, 960739
 diagenesis, slope sediments, 840584
 geochemistry, Cenozoic sediments, 42B0545
 Honshu NE, diagenesis, 561123
 isotopic composition, Messinian sediments,
 42A0367, 42A0637, 42A0641
 porcellanite
 chert, 320444
 formation, 320444
 San Jose Canyon, 840930
 sapropel, Cretaceous, 620896
 silica, diagenesis, 410881, 410890
 dolomite, calcian
 ^{13}C , CO_2 , 870677
 carbonate, 870677
 authigenesis, 870676
 ^{18}O , 870677
 carbonate, authigenic
 carbon isotope, 870673
 chemical composition, 870672
 formation, 870676
 oxygen isotope, 870673
 carbonate, diagenetic, isotopic survey,
 630596
 isotopic composition, Messinian sediments,
 42A0635, 42A0640, 42A0641
 Japan Trench, accumulation rate, 870923
 Neogene formations, paleogeography, 42A0914
 Timor Trough, limestone, dolomitic, 271011
 dolomite, calcitic
 limestone, dolomitization, 42A0621
 lithology, 42A0235

- dolomite, clastic
 Black Sea, evolution, 42B1148
 Hess Rise, pyrite-marcasite, 620855
 dolomite, detrital
 isotopic composition, Messinian sediments, 42A0641
 petrology, sand, 960498
 dolomite, diagenetic
 California, Gulf of, 640553
 carbonate, stable isotope, 42A0653
 carbonate, diagenetic, isotopic survey, 630601
 diagenesis, Mediterranean Sea, 130724
 geochemistry, Cenozoic sediments, 42B0583
 Guaymas Basin, 640553
 laminated/nonlaminated sediments, organic geochemistry, 640921
 mud, anoxic diatomaceous, Quaternary, 640553, 640554, 640555, 640556, 640558, 640559, 640560, 640562, 640563, 640566, 640567, 640568
 palygorskite
 clay, 411087
 palygorskite-sepiolite minerals, 411087
 sepiolite, palygorskite-sepiolite minerals, 411087
 dolomite, ferroan
 carbonate, 870677
 authigenesis, 870676
 ^{18}O , 870677
 carbonate, authigenic
 chemical composition, 870672
 formation, 870676
 chert
 geochemistry, 620725
 petrology, 620725
 dolomite, isotope geochemistry, 42A0541, 42A0542, 42A0543
 Japan Trench, accumulation rate, 870923
 origin, 42A0541
 clay minerals, 42A0542
 cold marine conditions, 42A0543
 feldspar, 42A0542
 quartz, 42A0542
 texture, 42A0541
 dolomite, primary
 carbonate, diagenetic, isotopic survey, 630595
 diagenesis, Mediterranean Sea, 130724
 dolomite, stoichiometric, 340615, 340620, 400548
 Indian Ocean W, mineralogy, 400548, 411080, 411084, 411085, 411086, 42A0368, 42A0379, 42A0385
 isotopic composition, Messinian sediments, 42A0635
 dolomite, stromatolitic
 Black Sea, sediment, 42B0495
 lithology, 42B0141
 dolomite, sucrosic
 Campeche Bank, sediments, 100008
 lithology, 070053, 100008
 dolomite-ankerite
 California, Gulf of, gulf mouth, 650409, 650410
 chemistry, 650418
 hydrothermal alteration, sediments, 650419, 650420
 mineralogy, 650418
 dolomite-clay cycle
 Atlantic Ocean
 Cenozoic sediment, 140871
 Cretaceous sediments, 140871
 dolomite-pelite cycle, 140869
 Atlantic Ocean
 Cenozoic sediment, 140865, 140867, 140868, 140869, 140870, 140871
 Cretaceous sediment, 140865, 140867, 140868, 140869, 140870
 Cretaceous sediment, 140871
 dolomite-sapropel cycle, 140883
 Atlantic Ocean
 Cenozoic sediment, 140883
 Cretaceous sediments, 140883
 dolomite/basalt contact, stable isotope, carbonate, 650383
 dolomitization
 anhydrite, compressional wave velocities, 130596
 Atlantic Ocean NW, lithology, 110920
 Black Sea, sediment, 42B0493
 carbonate, shallow-water, 430423
 carbonate, diagenetic, isotopic survey, 630595, 630598
 clay mineralogy, 750866
 diagenesis, slope sediments, 840584
 evaporites, Messinian, 42A0603
 geochemistry, Cenozoic sediments, 42B0584
 Honshu NE, diagenesis, 561123, 561125
 interstitial water
 Patton Escarpment, 630624
 San Miguel Gap, 630623
 Walvis Ridge, 750961
 Ionian Abyssal Plain, limestone, 42A0621
 limestone, 42A0613
 compressional wave velocities, 130596
 Pliocene, 42A0621, 42A0622, 42A0623, 42A0624, 42A0625, 42A0626
 lithology, 270199
 sediment history, 400365
 sedimentology, 100027
 Mediterranean Sea, lithostratigraphy, 131026
 Ninetyeast Ridge, dolomite, 220482
 Rio Grande Rise, Mesozoic, 721014
 synrift sediments, Aptian, 801175
 dolomitization, secondary, carbonate, diagenetic, isotopic survey, 630595
 dolostone, Campeche Bank, sediments, 100008
 dolosparite
 Atlantic Ocean NE, petrography, 800899
 Goban Spur, continental margin, 801161
 lithology, 270199
 Pendragon Escarpment, unconformities, 801172
 petrography, 800899, 800900
 stratigraphy and evolution
 composite, 801184
 Pendragon Escarpment, 801182
 synrift sediments, 801173
 Aptian, 801175
 dolostone. *See* dolomite
 Domengine Formation, 950365, 950369, 950370
 DOMES area, 540395, 540403, 540404, 540417, 540418
 Galapagos Fracture Zone, East Pacific Rise, 540403
 hydrothermal deposits, origin, 540417, 540418
 silicon dioxide, 690360
 Dominica, 110545, 730459, 780039, 780083, 780090, 780094, 780301, 780308, 780369
 central segment, archipelago, 780086
 eruption
 fumaroles, 780086
 volcanics, silicic, 780303
 Martinique, Basse-Terre, 780086
 Oligocene and Miocene sediments, 780006
 outer arc, 780086
 Dominica fault, Lesser Antilles, 780094
 Dominica Transverse, 780031
 Domo Formation, 250540, 250689, 250691, 250693, 250736
 correlation, 250736
 Cretaceous sediments, correlation, 250736
 Rio Grande Rise N, regional setting, 250689, 250691, 250693
 Don, 42B0359, 42B0416, 42B0423, 42B0499, 42B0608, 42B0653
 Donets Basin, 390658
 Donzere, Strait of, 131252
 Douala Basin, Quaternary sediments, sedimentology, 640926
 Doukkala Basin, 790510, 790547, 790894, 790896
 evaporite, potash, 790190
 formations, 47B0028
 schist, 790547
 sediments, terrigenous, 790896
 Doukkala Formation, 47B0028
 Dover Fault, Atlantic Ocean N, Precambrian features, 801106
 Dover Hermitage Fault, 801106, 801108
 Atlantic Ocean N, Paleozoic, 801108
 downfaulting
 Algeria, continental shelf, 42B1182
 Black Sea, geophysical framework, 42B1044
 downwarping
 Algeria, continental shelf, 42B1182
 Pacific Ocean NE, regional aspects, 050636
 Red Sea, geology, 230815, 230817
 dragfolding, 080289
 lithology, Line Islands, 080289
 Nankai Trough, structural feature, 870806
 Drake Passage, 050607, 291155, 291164, 300680, 300681, 340714, 340794, 340894, 350005, 350008, 350025, 350157, 350197, 350217, 350263, 350266, 350271, 350274, 350276, 350285, 350286, 350329, 350359, 350380, 350384, 360871, 360875, 360989, 361051, 361054, 391049, 391062, 391071, 710005, 710024, 710111, 710285, 710329, 710331, 710341, 710380, 710403, 710425, 710435, 710452, 710459, 710741, 710755, 710757, 710836, 720028, 720029, 720033, 720074, 720496, 730188, 730745, 740658, 820579, 850600, 850672, 850959, 850960, 850968, 901347, 901357
 Antarctica, 361051
 geophysical measurements, 360957
 Atlantic Ocean, margin, 481107
 Atlantic Ocean S
 hiatuses, 391105
 Paleogene, 720985
 Atlantic Ocean SW
 basin, evolution, 360993, 360996, 361002, 361007, 361008, 361009
 paleoenvironment, 710341
 circulation, deep-water, 720496
 cooling, 710417
 evolution, 710341
 general synthesis
 closed, 280938
 opening, 280938
 geochemical history, sedimentation, 710437
 lithology, 360156
 opening, 350734, 360957, 360971, 360989, 360993, 361002, 361008, 38S0687, 850968
 Pacific continental margin, geomorphology, 350285, 350286
 Pacific Ocean SW, Cenozoic, 300680, 300681
 paragenetic assemblages, Assemblage IIA(+), 710425
 sedimentary evolution, circulation, abyssal, 430819
 sedimentology, Peru-Chile Trench, 340794
 Southeast Pacific Basin
 evolution, geologic, 350728, 350731, 350734, 350738, 350739
 sediment distribution, 350197, 350217,

- Southeast Pacific Basin (Cont.)
 350223
 thermohaline flow, Quaternary, 720991
 dravite-schorl, Falkland Plateau, basement,
 360906
 Dresi Canyon, 130403, 130428, 130429
 drift, sediment, 941217
 Atlantic Ocean N, 490861, 941083, 941217
 Eirik Ridge, 490861
 Feni Ridge, 490861
 Gardar Ridge, 490861
 Hatton, 490861
 continental margin, 941217
 deposition, 810648, 810650
 Feni Ridge, 941217
 formation, 941122
 Gardar Ridge, 941217
 Iceland Basin, 941222
 Isengard Ridge, 941220
 Mid-Atlantic Ridge, 941217
 pumice source, 850822
 Reykjanes Ridge, 941217
 Rockall Trough, formation, 941122
 sediment, 941217
 seismic profiles, velocity changes, 640505
 drifting, 760885
 Atlantic Ocean C, 760885
 Mesozoic, 760885
 Santos Plateau, 391108
 Atlantic Ocean SW, basin, evolution, 360999
 Europe W, North America, 380118
 factor analysis, sediment, iron-rich
 fraction, 920368
 Falkland Plateau
 Antarctica, 711011
 geochemical relationships, 711011
 Ligurian Sea, Tethys, 760885
 Mn, hydrothermal, accumulation, 920586
 Moroccan Basin, margin, 500809, 500819
 North America E, Europe, 380118
 palynological residue
 California, Gulf of, 640729
 Guaymas Basin, 640729
 rifting
 Atlantic Ocean, 760888, 760891, 760892
 Tethys, 760888, 760891, 760892
 Tethys, 760885
 Dronning Maud Land, 260470
 dropstone, glaciation, detritus, 360858
 Dry Tortugas Islands, 960288
 dry valleys
 general synthesis
 climate, 280936
 paleoceanography, 280933
 Ross Sea W, Miocene, 280771
 Victoria Land, Antarctica, 280933
 Duban, 360886
 Duck Creek Formation, 800615
 Duke of Gloucester Islands, 330922
 Duluth gabbro, 340383
 Dunka River, 160626
 Duntroonian sediments, New Zealand, 210706,
 210708
 Duqm, 230393
 Durban, 250691, 260005, 260077, 360889,
 360926, 360996
 Africa S, 260669, 260675
 Atlantic Ocean SW, basin, evolution, 360996
 Indian Ocean S, geophysical measurements,
 260417
 Indian Ocean W, regional aspects, 250753
 Rio Grande Rise N, regional setting, 250691
 Dustin Island, 350378
 Dutch Antilles, Venezuela, continental rise,
 150937
 Dutch East Indies. *See* Indonesia