

H

- H/C atomic ratio
 basalt, intrusion, 580741
 carbon, organic, preservation, 711054
 humic acid, 711049
 kerogen, 711049
 Neogene cores, organic geochemistry, 42A0471
 protokerogen, hydrothermal effects, 640906
 Quaternary sediments, 640926
 shale, black, Cretaceous, 410866, 410869
- H/C ratio
 alteration, diagenetic, organic matter, 571308
 Angola Basin, 751033
 organic geochemistry, 750993
 carbon, geochemistry, 610623
 clay, black, geochemistry, 430635
 Falkland Plateau, kerogen, 711006
 Hess Rise, Albian sediment, 620941
 humic acid, kerogen, 711049
 hydrocarbon, aromatic, kerogen, 711049
 insoluble organic matter
 humic acid, 870892
 kerogen, 870892
 kerogen, sediment cores, 42B0740, 42B0743
 laminated/nonlaminated sediments, organic geochemistry, 640922
 limestone, Cretaceous, 620882
 Mesozoic sediments, organic matter, 360943
 Mid-Pacific Mountains W, Aptian sediments, 620910
 Middle America Trench, transect, 670605
 organic geochemistry, 640880
 Cabo San Lucas, 640879
 Guaymas Basin, 640944, 640946, 640949
 kerogen, 630848
 organic matter
 geochemistry, 640857
 vertical distribution, 711006
 petroleum generating potential, organic matter, 640872
 protokerogen, hydrothermal effects, 640905, 640906, 640908, 640909, 640910, 640911, 640912
 Hachijo Jima Izu Ridge, 870130
 Hachinohe Knoll, 560499, 560522
 Hacienda Larga tuff, 150973
 Hacienda Murciélago, 840838
 hacksaw structure
 mineral, heavy, 580661
 Philippine Sea NE, mineral, heavy, 580661
 Hadid Formation, Moroccan Basin, margin, 500813
 Hadid limestone, Moroccan Basin, margin, 500811
 Hadrynian Arches, Atlantic Ocean N, Precambrian features, 801106, 801107
 Hadrynian basement, basement, main features, 801111
 hafnium, 540727, 670558, 670570
 analyses, 920433
 ash, 870684
 hygromagmatophile (HYG) elements, 870684
 Atlantic Ocean S, history, 740715, 740718, 740723, 740726, 740727
 basalt
 chemical variation, 340305, 340306
 chemistry, 450447, 540679
 Cretaceous, 511087, 511092
 geochemistry, 260567, 260570, 260571, 490625, 550599, 550603, 590776, 590785
 rare earth, 370581
 basalt, altered
 geochemistry, 540671, 580811, 580825
 major element, 580875
 trace elements, 580875
 basement, geochemistry, 590743, 590745, 590747, 590751, 600622
 Bauer Basin, basalt, 340239
 Bermuda Rise, trace elements, 511137, 511138
 bulk-rock compositions, minor element, 540639
 crust, oceanic, hygromagmatophile (HYG) elements, 650623
 Galapagos Spreading center, basalt, 540756
 geochemistry, 340218, 540765, 540766, 870699
 Cenozoic sediments, 42B0543, 42B0544, 42B0597, 42B0599
 magma, 540641, 870699
 glass, chemical variation, 510977
 hygromagmatophile (HYG) elements, 540727
 geochemistry, 650629, 650631
 Japan Trench
 minor element, 870649
 trace elements, 870649
 low partition coefficient elements, hygromagmatophile (HYG) elements, 600661
 mantle, upper, trace elements, 460247
 Mariana Islands
 basement, 600617
 fore arc, 600620
 Mariana Trench, 600620
 melting, partial, 460247
 Mid-Atlantic Ridge
 basalt, 450496
 isotopes, 450545, 450547, 450549
 mineralogy, 540765, 540766
 minor element, East Pacific Rise, 650613
 Nazca Plate, basalt, 340239
 Pacific Ocean SE, basalt, 340218, 340220
 Philippine Sea
 minor element, 870645
 trace elements, 870645
 rare earth, 460243
 rare earth elements
 distribution, 590653
 trace elements, 590666
 tuff, 590660, 590661
 sediment chemistry, trace elements, 350451
 Shikoku Basin
 minor element, 870645
 trace elements, 870645
 ⁸⁶Sr/⁸⁷Sr ratio, 511137
 rare earth elements, 511138
 Suiko Seamount, trace elements, 550561, 550564
 trace elements, 370581, 450545, 460243, 650594
 Cretaceous, 511087, 511092
 East Pacific Rise, 650613
 geochemistry, 370573
 magnetite, 450549
 plagioclase, 450547
 see also Hf
 Hagman Formation, Philippine Sea, Paleogene-Neogene, 310841
 Haha Basin, 410164, 410424, 500801, 790894
 Moroccan Basin, evolution, 500801
 Hail Arch, Red Sea, geology, 230814, 230816
 Haiti, 110878
 Hakodate, 310008, 320005, 320394
 Neogene diatoms, 310779
 Hakone Volcano, 580236, 590702
 basalt, pyroxene, 590701, 590702, 590703
 basalt, altered
 major element, 580875
 trace elements, 580875
 boninite, geothermometry, 600695
 stratovolcano, 590701
 Haleakala, 550005, 550573
 Half-Degree Square, 240128, 240137, 240591
 see also Indian Ocean W
 halide, Red Sea, interstitial water, 230956
 halite, 130679, 340616, 790514
 Alboran Basin W
 interstitial water, 130807
 mineralogy, 130607
 anhydrite, compressional wave velocities, 130596
 Arabian Sea, history, 231122, 231123
 Atlantic continental margin
 interstitial water chemistry, 010411
 mineralogy, 010354, 121132
 Atlantic Ocean S, Santos Plateau, 391106, 391108
 Atlantis II Deep, 230909
 density, 230910
 sonic velocity, 230910
 thermal conductivity, 230909
 Balearic Plain
 compressional wave velocities, 130596
 mineralogy, 130678
 petrography, 130708, 130709, 130710
 Balearic Rise
 interstitial water, 130807
 mineralogy, 130676
 biostratigraphy, Messinian salinity crisis, 42A1139
 Black Sea, interstitial water, 42B0648
 bromide, 790517
 bromine, chlorine, 42B0634
 carbonate, 42A1211
 chemistry, 42A0613, 42A0614, 42A0615, 42A0618, 42A0619
 anhydrite, 42A0619
 bischofite, 42A0615
 boron, 42A0615
 bromine, 42A0613, 42A0614, 42A0615, 42A0618, 42A0619
 calcium, 42A0613
 chemistry, mineralogy, salts, 42A0613
 chlorine, 42A0613, 42A0615
 clay minerals, 42A0614
 continental origin waters, 42A0619
 crystals, 42A0614
 deposition, 42A0619
 depositional environment, 42A0619
 desiccation, 42A0619
 evaporated seawater, 42A0618
 evaporites, 42A0618
 gypsum, 42A0614, 42A0618
 NaCl, 42A0615
 polyhalite, 42A0615, 42A0618, 42A0619
 precipitation, 42A0619
 Rb, 42A0613, 42A0615
 salt, 42A0613, 42A0619
 salt mineral, 42A0614
 seawater evaporation, 42A0619
 strontium, 42A0613, 42A0615, 42A0618
 sulfoborite, 42A0614
 sylvite, 42A0615
 chert
 geochemistry, 620725
 petrology, 620725
 clay, green, mineralogy, 700216
 compressional wave velocity, Mediterranean Sea, 130595
 continental shelf, onshore geology, 400967
 density, Red Sea, 230909
 evaporites
 Mediterranean Sea, 130706
 Messinian, 42A0505, 42A0573, 42A0593, 42A0594, 42A0595, 42A0600
 Miocene, 131235, 131236, 131237, 131239
 Red Sea, 230917
 fossils, minerals, rare and unusual, 340616
 Hellenic Trough, interstitial water, 130807
 Indian Ocean C, 240690

- Indian Ocean C (Cont.)
minerals, 240682
- Indian Ocean E, mineralogy, 270535
- Indian Ocean W
gypsum, 241062
mineralogy, 240814, 250848, 260573,
291173, 411066, 42A0377, 42A0386
- interstitial water, 100620
basement, 100621
diffusive behavior, 42A0565
interstitial water chemistry, 240803
iodine, interstitial water, 42B0634
limestone, compressional wave velocities,
130596
lithology, 42A0182, 42A0235
marl, dolomitic, 130487, 130488
marl, pyritic, 130487, 130488
lithostratigraphy, Messinian salinity
crisis, 42A1139
lueneburgite, Miocene sediments, 42A0662
matrix, 130709
Mazagan Escarpment, 790511, 790514, 790520,
790522, 790904
Mazagan Plateau, 790396, 790397, 790500,
790825
Mediterranean Ridge, interstitial water,
130807
Mediterranean Sea, 42A0613
evaporites, 131207
lithostratigraphy, 131036
Messinian, 130676, 130678, 130679,
130680, 130689, 130690
mineralogy, 130607, 42A1157, 42A1158,
42A1161, 42A1162, 42A1164, 42A1165
Neogene, 131258
Messinian environments
Lago Mare, 42A1024
water budget, 42A1031
Mexico, Gulf of, interstitial water
chemistry, 100620
Mid-Pacific Mountains W, Aptian sediments,
620909
mineralogy, 540343
Neogene formations, paleogeography, 42A0921
Nile Fan, interstitial water, 130807
petrography, Balearic Plain, 130708
physical properties, 230909
potash, chemistry, 42A0614, 42A0615,
42A0618, 42A0619
recrystallization, 42A0594
Red Sea
density, 230887
dolomite, 230875
evaporites, 230823, 230824, 230830,
230835, 230841
geochemistry, 230982, 230992, 230994
interstitial water, 230956
sediment history, 230857
sonic velocity, 230909
thermal conductivity, 230909
Red Sea S, heavy metals, 231123
Rockall Rise, mineralogy, 101132
Scotian Shelf, Argo Formation, 790717
trace elements, distribution, 42A0506
Tyrrhenian Rise, interstitial water, 130807
Valencia Trough, interstitial water, 130807
Halle, Germany W, 200944
halloysite, 670519
claystone, basalt, 550707
Guatemala, trench, 670519
lithology, 210202
Lord Howe Rise, rhyolite, 210535
mineralogy, 210535, 210538
Pacific Ocean SE, clay-sized minerals,
350484
volcanics, mineralogy, 210535, 210538
halmyrolysis, 131034, 180908, 180911, 180912,
280864
alteration
basement, 690779
products, 450617
basalt, 511407
fission track chronology, 340452
glass, 370729
mineral assemblage, 511232
paleomagnetism, 42A0883
petrology, 580847
basalt, altered
B201286, 511408
geochemistry, 580834
basement
alteration, secondary, 690779
geochemistry, 590747, 590749
Bermuda Rise, basalt, 340462
clay minerals, mineralogy, 140730
crust, oceanic, Costa Rica Rift Zone, 830187
deposition
bottom water, 250503
chalk, nannofossil, 250496
ooze, nannofossil, 250496
East Pacific Rise, sediments, 650382
Emperor Seamounts
mineralogy, 550470, 550473
petrology, 550582
ferromanganese sediment, sediment
chemistry, 190634
geochemistry, basalt, altered, 450617
glass, volcanic, chemical composition,
870713
magma, fractionation, 690779
magnetic oxides, petrology, 511427
Mediterranean Sea, lithostratigraphy, 131034
mudstone, petrology, 180911, 180912
normative mineralogy, groundmass, 370729
Panama Basin, sediments, 690393
rare earth elements, trace elements, 590665
Ross Sea, basement, 280864
silica, mineralogy, 140730
uranium, 340452
distribution, 370547, 370548, 370555
volcanic sediment, petrology, 330789
halogens, 42B0535
Hamana Ko Bay, 870606
Hammond Well, 930945, 930947, 930958
Hampshire Basin, 480425, 950377
Hancock Bank, 630914
hanging wall rotation, faults, fractures,
fault, listric normal, 870819
hanging-wall anticline
Nankai Trough
seismic reflectors, 870802
structural feature, 870806
regional setting, 870799
Hanish Island, 230754, 260987
Red Sea, geology, 230816
Hardabut Fault, Australia W, continental
margin, 270582
hardground
Goban Spur, evolution, 801212
postrift sediments, Campanian, 801176
hardground, phosphatic calcareous
Goban Spur, upper slope, 801195
stratigraphy and evolution, Goban Spur,
801182
upper continental slope, unconformities,
801172
harmotome
Atlantic Ocean S, mineralogy, 400547, 400548
ferromanganese sediment, 190630
Indian Ocean W, mineralogy, 400547, 400548
Harris Guyot, 890613
Hartford Basin, 790717
Shuttle Meadow Formation, 790716
harzburgite, 820526, 820527
alteration, products, 450616, 450617
basalt, basement, 240767
geochemistry, 650535
mineral, secondary, 450616, 450617
igneous rocks, 840947, 840949
Middle America Trench, 840954
ophiolite, Middle America Trench, 840804,
840806
sedimentary structure, 840950
whole rock chemistry, 370725
Haselgebirge, Alps, Austrian,
Permian-Triassic, 790523
Hashefela, foothills, 42B1208
Hatay, 760876
Hatteras, geophysical measurements,
continental rise, 440554
Hatteras Canyon, 950607
Atlantic Ocean NW, regional aspects,
110970, 110971
Hatteras Fan, 760745
Hatteras Formation, 760153, 760169, 760171,
760172, 760177, 760196, 760198, 760206,
760207, 760212, 760217, 760227, 760228,
760431, 760433, 760437, 760442, 760446,
760472, 760473, 760474, 760481, 760483,
760484, 760488, 760490, 760491, 760493,
760587, 760593, 760596, 760623, 760624,
760719, 760766, 760772, 760774, 760778,
760781, 760782, 760791, 760795, 760801,
760815, 760816, 760821, 760822, 760839,
760933, 800161, 930086, 930432, 930751,
930753, 930760, 930854, 930908, 931097,
931118, 931139, 931140, 931143, 931145,
931146, 931149, 931195, 931197, 931203,
931207, 931249, 931298, 931301, 931305,
931329, 931335, 931336, 931337, 931338,
931339, 931374, 931381, 950775
Albian-Barremian, 760016
calciturbidites, sediments, 760430
claystone, sediments, 760429
Cretaceous, 760032
lithology, 760766, 760777
major element, 760772
plain, 931299
pre-Campanian depositional history, 950775
sedimentation rate, organic matter, 760781
sediments, 760437, 760441
claystone, 760429, 760446
organic matter, 760441, 760485, 760491
petroleum generating potential, 760490,
760491
seismic horizons, 760671
shale, 760777
trace elements, 760774
Hatteras Plain, 010008, 010179, 010209,
010237, 010243, 010637, 020001, 020004,
020009, 020413, 020417, 110427, 110951,
110957, 111014, 390903, 410499, 411007,
430054, 430235, 430401, 430591, 430592,
440899, 500366, 510006, 510360, 670640,
720485, 760168, 930027, 931130, 931132,
931177, 931296
aptychii, Cretaceous, 440899
Atlantic Ocean NW, regional aspects,
110951, 110957
Cretaceous foraminifers, 440664, 440671
Mexico, Gulf of, regional aspects, 010631,
010637
ooze, radiolarian, 020417
Sohm Plain, 010291, 010637
turbidites, 510028
Hatteras Ridge, 930081, 930593, 930613,
931187, 931188, 931303, 931333, 931341,
931367, 931414, 931417, 950604, 950607,

- 950800, 950802, 950804
 deposition, 950800, 950802, 950804
 North American Basin, 931196
 sediment waves, 950607
 shale, black, Cretaceous, 931195
 Hatton Drift, 481100, 490861, 810035, 810036, 810076, 810097, 810105, 810452, 810479, 810612, 810683, 810685, 810688, 810692, 810695, 810696, 810698, 810699, 810862, 810870, 810872, 810873
 alteration, products, 810733, 810734
 Atlantic Ocean, margin, 481100
 Atlantic Ocean NE, contourites, 810695
 bottom current
 erosion, 490864
 sedimentation, 490864
 bottom water, circulation, 941220
 carbon isotope, 810872
 clay minerals, 810683
 contourites
 Atlantic Ocean NE, 810695
 bottom current, 810695, 810698
 lamination, 810699
 sediment composition, 810696, 810698
 sedimentation, 810695
 transport, 810699
 geochemistry
 basalt, 810733, 810734
 concretion, polymetallic, 810715
 nodule, 810715
 lithostratigraphy, 810683
 sediments, 941222
 structural evolution, morphology, 481061
 Hatton Ridge, 120363, 120372, 120395, 120909, 121130, 121186, 121188, 480166, 480167, 481061, 481065, 481078, 481086, 481087, 481145, 720504, 720509, 720968, 810008, 810035, 810111, 810256, 810277, 810294, 810298, 810304, 810307, 810453, 810482, 810541, 810549, 810550, 810552, 810670, 810677, 810683, 810688, 810689, 810725, 810739, 810743, 810784, 810823, 810889, 810913
 alteration, products, 810739, 810740
 Atlantic Ocean N, Precambrian features, 801106
 geochemistry, Edoras Bank, 810739, 810740
 Iceland Basin, W scarp, 121186
 North Sea, Rockall Bank, 800287
 Rio Grande Rise, subsidence, 720968
 stratigraphy
 northern rifted margin, 481065
 Paleocene interval, 481075
 Paleocene-pre-Oligocene interval, 481078
 post-Eocene stratigraphy, 481087
 postrift subsidence, 481086
 sea floor spreading, 481083
 structural evolution, morphology, 481061
 Hatton-Edoras Bank, 810674, 810676, 810696
 Hatton-Edoras Bank, 810815
 Hatton-Fanghorn High, 481065
 Rockall Rise SW, structure, 481065
 stratigraphy
 Rockall, 481065
 southern rifted margin, 481065
 Hatton-Rockall Basin, 120363, 120395, 120447, 121188, 121194, 121201, 121208, 360752, 38S0216, 380952, 390248, 47B0477, 480166, 480169, 480206, 480208, 480616, 481061, 481063, 481065, 481075, 481078, 481086, 810032, 810278, 810307, 810426, 810440, 810525, 810541, 810692, 810815, 810822
 acoustic basement, Reflector, 5, 121188
 Atlantic Ocean N, 121201
 paleogeography, 121174
 basement, high, 121189
 basin margin, 121188
 Cenozoic sediment, complete sequence, 121188
 continental fragment, 121188
 deposition, bottom current, 121189
 depositional environment/age, 121188
 detrital sediments, 121188
 faults, 121201
 faunal assemblages, 121188
 Goban Spur, chronology, 800700
 interstitial water, 121194
 Ireland, 121188
 lithology, 120447
 marginal channels, moats, 121189
 Oligocene unconformities, 121188
 Oligocene-Eocene unconformity, 121188
 reflectors, 121201
 Reykjanes Ridge, 121188
 Rockall, 121188
 Rockall Bank, 121188
 boundary, 120395
 W flank, 121188
 Rockall Plateau W, stratigraphy, 481061
 Rockall Rise SW, structure, 481063, 481065, 481075, 481078, 481086
 sea floor spreading, Atlantic Ocean N, 121188
 sediment sequence, Miocene-Pleistocene, 121189
 sedimentary sequence, 121188
 seismic reflection, 121188
 stratigraphy
 basement, 481065
 northern rifted margin, 481065
 Paleocene interval, 481075
 Paleocene-pre-Oligocene interval, 481078
 post-Eocene stratigraphy, 481086
 postrift subsidence, 481086
 Rockall, 481063
 structural evolution, morphology, 481061
 tectonism, vertical, 121188
 topography, 121201
 unconformities, 121201
 volcanic sediments, 480779, 480780
 Haulalai, Hawaii, 550603
 trachyte
 geochemistry, 620956
 rare earth elements, 620957
 Haumuri Bluffs, 290027
 hausmannite, mineralogy, manganese oxide, 540346
 Havre Basin. *See* Lau Basin
 Hawaii, 550005, 550006, 550007, 550008, 550022, 550533, 550599, 550600, 550601, 550603, 550660, 550677, 550685, 550687, 550735, 550749, 610697, 610765, 620009, 620658, 620956, 620957, 621025, 720461, 720476, 810801, 890456
 Angola Basin, petrochemistry, 751102
 bathymetry, Japan, 320393
 dacite, conglomerate, 571285, 571286
 geophysical data, Japan, 320393
 lava flows, 511539
 magnetic anomaly, Japan, 320393
 rare earth elements, trachyte, 620957
 regional problems, crust, 061301, 061302
 rhyolite, conglomerate, 571285, 571286
 sea floor, Japan, 320394
 seamounts, ridges, volcanic origin, 330784
 seismic reflection, Japan, 320393
 Suiko Seamount, trace elements, 550567, 550568
 volcanic rocks, petrography
 magnetic anomaly, 200691
 Mid-Pacific Mountains, 200674
see also Hawaiian Islands; Honolulu
 Hawaii N, 621101, 780773, 860459
 Hawaii NW
 magnetic lineation, 080045, 151000, 170017, 180521, 190621, 190902, 200429, 200674, 200691, 200736, 210485, 220431, 250757, 291100, 320928, 330383, 330779, 340285, 340353, 390542
 Honolulu, 050411, 200487, 200505, 330679
 Kohala Volcano, 411111
 lavas, 490842
 seamount, 200667
 sedimentary record, 320928
 volcano, 050531
 Hawaiian Arch, 050411, 050443, 070003, 070821, 070914, 170022, 330679, 621025
 New England Seamounts, 330655
 Pacific Ocean NE, 060643
 Pacific Ocean W, equatorial, 071173
 Hawaiian Islands, 050574, 050613, 060691, 061281, 061301, 071011, 071173, 160915, 170443, 180943, 190621, 200523, 200674, 200682, 220430, 320215, 320295, 320313, 320930, 320954, 330005, 330008, 330301, 330451, 330571, 330593, 330739, 330742, 330756, 330792, 330915, 330917, 330920, 330922, 370578, 411239, 430234, 430325, 430734, 430746, 430854, 540028, 550005, 550006, 550007, 550020, 550023, 550024, 550025, 550026, 550059, 550107, 550109, 550290, 550327, 550416, 550430, 550433, 550461, 550509, 550568, 550571, 550573, 550605, 550607, 550659, 550660, 550670, 550672, 550673, 550685, 550695, 550696, 550699, 550702, 550704, 550709, 550715, 550737, 550748, 550750, 550753, 550798, 550802, 550852, 550853, 610552, 610858
 Atlantic Ocean NE, evolution, 411239
 Atlantic Ocean S
 history, 740727
 Walvis Seamount, 391128
 basalt
 geochemistry, 550599, 550600, 550601, 550602, 550603
 mineral chemistry, 550607, 550624, 550629
 petrochemistry, 630712
 Rb-Sr, 550695, 550696, 550703, 550704
 chemistry, K/Ar age, 550685, 550688
 chemistry, bulk, alkaline field, 630705
 Geisha Guyots, 200682
 geophysical, 060691
 hot spot, 550007, 550008, 550016, 550017, 550018, 550019, 550289, 550290, 550433, 550536, 550567, 550696, 550703, 550748, 550750, 550852, 660678, 720971
 melting anomaly, 550705
 Indian Ocean W, regional aspects, 250757
 Jingu Seamount, volcanics, 550685, 550686, 550688
 lava lakes, 550584
 Line Islands, tectonics, 330739, 330741
 lithology, 330318
 magnetic lineation, 170915, 320193, 320295, 320311, 400068
 Midway, 550090
 Pacific Ocean N
 Meiji Guyot, 190900
 plate movement, 190899, 190902, 190903
 Pacific Ocean W, equatorial, 071173
 Peter I Island, geology, 350347, 350354
 Rio Grande Rise, subsidence, 720964, 720971
 seamounts, bathymetry, 200505
 seamounts, ridges, volcanic origin, 330781
 sediment geochemistry, laterite, 550461
 sedimentary record, magnetic lineation, 320928
 spreading center, 621062

- Suiko Seamount, trace elements, 550559, 550563, 550567, 550568
 volcanic rocks, ages, 550659, 550660, 550670
 volcanic rocks, petrography
 Horizon Tablemount, 200668
 Necker Ridge, 200674, 200678
 volcano, 200687
 volcanism, 550014
 volcano, 550006, 550010, 550019, 550020, 550021, 550059, 550067, 550116, 550511, 550559, 550563, 550567, 550670, 550851
 volcano, shield, 330781, 550853
 Hawaiian Islands W, 550660
 basalt, Rb-Sr, 550696
 Pacific Plate, tectonic evolution, 320930
 Hawaiian Ridge, 050411, 050413, 050574, 060006, 060010, 060046, 060753, 070003, 070826, 071173, 320005, 320295, 320313, 320443, 320537, 320941, 320945, 320953, 430032, 430857, 550005, 550006, 550007, 550020, 550059, 550567, 550568, 550605, 550673, 550696, 550699, 550702, 550703, 550705, 550789, 550798, 550801, 550802, 550845, 550851, 620033, 620955, 621025, 621034, 621073
 extrusion, volcanic, 920598
 Pacific Ocean N, plate movement, 190902
 Pacific Ocean NE, 060643
 Pacific Ocean W, equatorial, 071173
 regional problems, acoustic stratigraphy, 061303
 sandstone, apron, 320540
 Scan III survey, 060643
 turbidites, 060643
 Hawaiian Seamount, 160948, 170911, 200505, 320395, 550802, 860023
 lithology, 320301
 Pacific Ocean EC, geologic history, 090917
 Hawaiian tholeiite, basalt, Melanesian Basin, 610698
 Hawaiian Trough, 060643
 Pacific Ocean NE, 060643
 Hawaiian-Emperor Chain, 330005, 330011, 330126, 330318, 550005, 550006, 550007, 550008, 550014, 550015, 550018, 550019, 550020, 550023, 550290, 550521, 550533, 550536, 550568, 550659, 550660, 550661, 550662, 550670, 550674, 550677, 550685, 550688, 550695, 550696, 550699, 550702, 550704, 550705, 550737, 550801, 550848, 550851, 550852, 550853, 610859, 621023, 890098
 basalt
 Rb-Sr, 550696, 550704
 Rb-Sr isotope, 550695
 hot spot, 550005, 550198
 experiment, 550005
 source, 550024
 Kamchatka, continuation, 550851
 lithology, volcanism, 330318
 Obruchev Seamounts, 550852
 Suiko Seamount, trace elements, 550568
 volcanic propagation chronology, 550659
 volcanic rocks, ages, 550670, 550674
 hawaiite, 550585
 basalt
 Fe-Ti oxide, 550640
 mineral chemistry, 550607, 550608, 550615, 550617, 550632
 chemistry, 550687
 Emperor Seamounts
 petrology, 550509, 550510, 550511, 550516, 550571, 550573
 trace elements, 550585, 550586, 550587
 Jingu Seamount, volcanics, 550687
 lava flows, 330779
 Peter I Island, geology, 350354
 seamount chain
 petrography, 330765
 volcanism, 330779
 volcanic rocks, ages, 550660, 550661, 550665, 550668, 550670, 550672
 volcanic rocks, petrography, Mid-Pacific Mountains, 200674
 volcanics
 Pacific Ocean C, 170438
 petrology, 330758, 330765
 hawaiite, non-nepheline-bearing, Jingu Seamount, volcanics, 550687
 hawaiite, sodic
 volcanics
 petrography, 330758
 petrology, 330766
 Hawke Bay, 210543, 291062
 Hawley Ridge, 190570, 190799
 Hayama Group, 190755
 Hayes Fracture Zone, 820006, 820007, 820013, 820014, 820222, 820233, 820249, 820279, 820395, 820396, 820408, 820409, 820418, 820421, 820422, 820427, 820428, 820429, 820430, 820431, 820439, 820460, 820475, 820483, 820490, 820491, 820493, 820523, 820532, 820595
 Atlantic Ocean NC, basalt, 820439
 basalt, 820475
 Mid-Atlantic Ridge, 820439
 Pb isotope, 820499
 trace elements, 820497, 820499
 hygromagmaphile element, boundary, 820645
 Magnetic Anomaly, 13, 820024
 Mid-Atlantic Ridge, basalt, 820439
 Hayes Fracture Zone N, 820222, 820223, 820598
 Hayes Fracture Zone S, 820262, 820336, 820411, 820413, 820428, 820429, 820465, 820466, 820467, 820474, 820487, 820494, 820497, 820499, 820531, 820533, 820547, 820596
 Magnetic Anomaly 5D, 820026, 820255
 Haynesville, Va, 950429
 haystack structure, 280055
 haystacks, lava, 540048
 Haznos, Romania, 210841
³He/⁴He ratio, 870861, 870862, 870863
 Al, 870863
 atmospheric contamination, 870862
 B, 870863
 Be, 870863
 Bermuda Rise, basalt, 511122, 511125
 Cenozoic volcanic areas, 870861
 He, atmospheric, sources, 870862
 Kuril Islands, gas, 870861
 lithium, 870863
 major chemistry correlation, 870862
 major element, argillaceous sediments, 580721
 methane, 870862
 Mid-Atlantic Ridge, basalt, 870861
 midocean ridge, 870861
 Nankai Trough, 870861
 gas, 870863
 nitrogen, 870863
 nuclear reaction, sediment, 870863
 oxygen, 870863
 pore gases
 Japan Trench, 870861
 Pacific Ocean SW, 901261
 silica, 870863
 subduction zone, forearc region, 870863
 thorium, 870863
 uranium, 870863
⁴He
 Bermuda Rise, basalt, 511122, 511125
 Costa Rica Rift, basalt, 690477
 gas, inert, interstitial water, 200778, 200780
 interstitial water, geochemistry, Guaymas Basin, 640686
 Mn, hydrothermal, accumulation, 920590
 He, *see also* helium
 Headon Beds, 480519, 481124
 Heard Plateau
 Indian Ocean W, regional aspects, 250743
 Kerguelen Plateau, 250187, 250237, 250287, 250664, 250743
 sea floor spreading, history, 250664
 Heath Steele, New Brunswick, 340383
 heavy metals
 analyses, 060845
 Arabian Sea, history, 231123
 Atlantic Ocean
 Cenozoic sediments, 140811
 Cretaceous sediment, 140811
 basalt, 830336
 Cenozoic sediments, geochemistry, 450349, 450350, 450351, 450352, 450353, 450354
 Cretaceous/Tertiary boundary, 730759
 geochemistry, 450323, 450349
 California, Gulf of, 640698
 Guaymas Basin, 640708, 640712
 Hess Rise, post-Jurassic sedimentation, 620819, 620820, 620821, 620825, 620826, 620827, 620830, 620831
 Hess Rise N, post-Jurassic, 620805, 620806, 620807, 620810, 620816, 620817
 Japan Trench, 561019
 Mellish Seamount, post-Jurassic sedimentation, 620833, 620834, 620835, 620837, 620839, 620840, 620841
 Mid-Atlantic Ridge, geochemistry, 450349
 muramic acid, microbial biomass, sediments, 42B0767
 Pacific Ocean NW, geochemical history, 620786, 620787, 620789, 620793, 620797, 620802
 Red Sea S, 231122, 231123
 Ag, 231123
 Ba, 231123
 brines, hot, 231123
 copper, 231123
 halite, 231123
 iron, 231123
 local evaporitic strata, 231123
 manganese, 231123
 molybdenum, 231123
 origin, elements, 231123
 volcanic activity, 231123
 zinc, 231123
 sedimentation, geochemical aspects, 710433
 Hebridean Tertiary Basaltic Province
 mineralogy, 810784
 tholeiite, depleted, geochemistry, 810784
 trace elements, Thulean Volcanic Province, 810793
 Hebrides, 480318, 810793, 810896
 basalt, 810917
 fracture zone, 540719
 Tertiary, 810784
 Ireland N, 380741
 Hebrides Basin
 clastic wedges, 580995, 580996
 deposition, marginal basins, 300423
 Hecho Basin, 920910
 hectorite-saponite
 mineralogy, Atlantic Ocean, 140730
 silica, mineralogy, 140730, 140733
 hedenbergite, basalt, petrology, 580852
 Heezen Guyot, 610774, 890163

- Hekla, 220463, 38S0106
 Helez borehole, Mediterranean Sea E, history, 42B1202
 helium
 basalt, gas, 450647
 Bermuda Rise, basalt, 511121, 511122
 bitumen, 450647
 California, Gulf of, basalt, 650667
 gas hydrate, 670591
 carbon dioxide, 670591
 ethane, 670591
 methane, 670591
 propane, 670591
 hydrothermal deposits, origin, 540416
 organic geochemistry, 640877
 see also He
 Hellenic Island Arc, 130005, 130010, 130323, 130356, 130692, 131015, 131027, 131029, 131031, 131034, 131039, 131112, 42A0338, 42A0870, 430889
 islands, 42A1001
 Mediterranean Sea, extension, 131017
 tectonics, 131017
 Hellenic Trough, 130005, 130010, 130183, 130232, 130243, 130323, 130341, 130596, 130609, 130610, 130668, 130714, 130731, 130742, 130829, 130934, 130944, 130949, 130971, 130980, 131015, 131021, 131027, 131029, 131034, 131039, 131046, 131112, 131291, 131341, 131343, 131360, 42A0306, 430889, 640523, 670701
 anhydrite, compressional wave velocities, 130596
 fill, 130273
 interstitial water, 130806, 130807
 interstitial water chemistry, 130809
 isotopes, stable, evaporite mineral, 130788
 limestone
 compressional wave velocities, 130596
 Cretaceous, 131112, 131113, 131114, 131115, 131117
 Mediterranean Sea
 lithified sediments, 130727
 lithostratigraphy, 131026, 131027, 131029, 131031, 131034, 131038
 Tyrrhenian, 131291, 131293
 mineralogy, 130609, 130610, 130668, 130669
 calcite, 130609, 130610, 130669
 chlorite, 130610, 130668, 130669
 dolomite, 130610, 130669
 feldspar, 130669
 K-feldspar, 130668
 Kaolinite, 130610, 130669
 mica, 130610, 130668, 130669
 montmorillonite, 130610, 130668, 130669
 ooze, dolomitic, 130686
 palygorskite, 130610
 plagioclase, 130610, 130668
 quartz, 130610, 130668, 130669
 turbidites, 130714
 oxygen isotope, 130794
 petrology, 130668, 130669
 plain, 130268
 sapropel, petrography, 130714
 subduction rate, 870790
 tectonics, 131015, 131017
 Hellenides, 110802, 110806, 130742, 760873
 Tethys, Mediterranean Sea, 42A0944
 Helmstadt, glauconite, 730630
 Helvetic nappes, 400687
 hematite, 730668, 730673, 830339
 alteration, products, 511274, 810735, 810737, 810740
 alteration, low-temperature, 340423
 mineralogy, 260533, 511183
 Argentine Basin, mineralogy, 361025
 ash, mineralogy, 38S0105
 Atlantic continental margin, mineralogy, 100337, 100729, 100771, 110755, 110771, 121130
 Atlantic Ocean N
 Mediterranean Sea, 110811
 mineralogy, 020330
 Atlantic Ocean NW, lithology, 110909, 110916
 Atlantic Ocean S, mineralogy, 040326
 Atlantic Ocean W, mineralogy, 040326
 basalt
 alteration, 511183
 Blake Basin, 760713
 electrical resistivity, 260507, 260508
 Fe-Ti oxide, 550639, 550644
 mineral composition, 050534
 mineral, secondary, 340423
 mineralogy, 110875, 270553, 411104
 opaque mineralogy, 260533, 260543, 450410
 petrology, 160633, 330577, 411104
 basalt, alkali andesine, mineral composition, 180943
 basalt, oceanic, Melanesian Basin, 610648
 basement, mineralogy, 110875, 270553
 Bermuda Rise, basalt, 511149, 511201, 511206, 511209, 511211
 chert
 geochemistry, 620721
 petrology, 620721
 clay, 010540
 Neogene, 010585
 clay, red, 020418
 claystone, basalt, 550707, 550709
 Costa Rica Rift, chalk, 690397, 690398, 690403
 Costa Rica Rift Zone, basalt, 830222, 830230, 830259
 cristobalite, 020418
 deposition
 chalk, nannofossil, 250493, 250495
 ooze, nannofossil, 250493, 250495
 dolosparite, petrography, 800901
 East Mariana Basin, sedimentary history, 890668, 890669
 Emperor Seamounts, petrology, 550582
 experimental production, 830236
 Falkland Plateau, basement, 360896
 gabbro, opaque mineralogy, 450410
 Galapagos Fracture Zone, East Pacific Rise, 540404
 geochemistry, 810740
 mineral chemistry, 160633
 Rockall Plateau, 810735, 810737
 Hess Rise N, post-Jurassic, 620815
 hydrothermal mineralization, 020421
 Indian Ocean, mineralogy, 220694
 Indian Ocean NE, Cretaceous, 220737
 Indian Ocean W, mineralogy, 130606, 140677, 150850, 170518, 250845, 250847, 440516
 inorganic geochemistry, sediments, rocks, Hess Rise, 620693
 iron, 010584
 iron oxide, 010563, 220737
 Labrador Sea, mineralogy, 101128
 limestone, volcanic grains, 320537
 lithology, 42A0157, 42A0226, 430334, 040081, 050411, 060044, 060059, 060248, 060390, 060559, 210202, 250193, 250293, 260138, 260299, 260331, 260365, 310052, 310173, 330045, 330112, 350031, 370241
 ash, 130194, 140054
 Callovia (O)-Oxfordian, 110079
 chert, 140139, 170153
 clay, 140054
 clay, red, 120682, 120765
 evaporites, 130425
 limestone, 170153
 marl, nannofossil, 140090
 mudstone, 140139
 ooze, chalk, 140090
 ooze, foraminiferal, 130424
 Oxfordian-Kimmeridgian, 110057, 110079, 110226
 Paleocene red sediments, 120166, 120167
 sapropel, 130194
 turbidites, 120765
 Lord Howe Rise, rhyolite, 210535
 Madagascar Basin, volcanic sediment, 250520
 Mazagan Escarpment, 790514, 790520
 Mazagan Plateau, 790837, 790838, 790842, 790843
 Mediterranean Sea
 Messinian, 130681
 mineralogy, 130666
 Mexico, Gulf of
 mineralogy, 100337
 regional aspects, 010637
 mineral composition
 basalt, 050534
 basalt, alkali andesine, 180943
 basement, 110875
 mineral, heavy
 Arabian Sea, 230497
 Gascoyne Plain, 270524
 mineral, secondary, 210535
 mineralization, secondary, oxide minerals, oxidative changes, 540809
 mineralogy, 330541, 330542, 330543, 330544, 38S0137
 ash, 38S0105
 basalt, 270553
 basalt, amygdaloidal, 220428
 basalt, vesicular, 220428
 diabase, 220416
 ilmenite, 660725
 zonation, 350322, 350323
 Mossbauer spectroscopy study, Fe³⁺, 950642
 mud, terrigenous, diagenesis, 250456
 Norwegian Sea, Greenland Sea, 38S0272
 opaque mineralogy, 450410
 Pacific Ocean, mineralogy, 310887, 310889
 Pacific Ocean C, mineralogy, 330541, 330542, 330543, 330544
 Pacific Ocean NW, mineralogy, 320549, 320550
 Pacific Ocean SE, basalt, 340246
 petrography, 660723
 petrology, 540799
 igneous rocks, 38S0105
 iron oxide, 540801
 phase chemistry, petrology, 340246
 Philippine Sea, lithology, 061135
 physical properties, clay, 061135
 polymict breccia, clast, 600649
 red beds, 38S0272
 Red Sea
 sediment history, 230858
 uranium, 230943
 rhyolite, mineral, secondary, 210535
 Rio Grande Rise, 720593, 720595, 720596
 sandstone
 diagenesis, 770411
 pyroxene, 320541
 sedimentary structure, clay, 220739
 sediments, Blake Basin, 760687, 760689, 760691
 Shatskiy Plateau S, 200683
 sill
 mineral composition, 180939
 mineralogy, 270553
 spreading center, ore minerals, 540789
 synrift sediments, Aptian, 801175
 Tasman Sea, mineralogy, 300604

- tholeiite, 411104
 mineral composition, 180939
 thorium, 230943
 turbidites, sand, 250444
 Tyrrhenian Rise, mineralogy, 130608, 130667
 Vigo Seamount, paleomagnetic results, 47B0604
 volcanism, basalt, 050534
 Wake Guyots, 200679
 hematization, synrift sediments, Aptian, 801175
 hemilaminite, 100071, 100089, 100091, 100096, 100117, 100121, 100126, 100167, 100168
 lithology, sedimentology, 100009
 hemilaminite, terrigenous clastic lithology, 100314
 sedimentology, Mexico, Gulf of, 100711
 hemipelagite, 100089, 100096, 100167, 100168
 carbon, organic
 Shikoku Basin, 870878
 trench-fill sediment, 870878
 clay mineralogy, Shikoku Basin, 870633
 correspondence analysis, Vigo Seamount, 47B0469
 lithology, 100072, 100089, 100096, 100168
 turbidites, 870617
 Nankai Trough, 870644
 accumulation rate, 870927
 geochemistry, 870646
 minor element, 870645
 structural feature, 870806
 trace elements, 870645
 pelagic components, distribution, biogenous components, 250487
 Philippine Sea, 870646
 regional setting, Shikoku Basin, 870798
 sedimentary facies, sedimentation model, 870626
 Shikoku Basin
 faulting, 870802
 vein, 870802
 Hemmoor Transgression, Germany N, 480484
 hemolimenite
 basalt, 830335, 830343
 Fe-Ti oxide, 550644, 550649
 mineral, primary, iron-titanium oxide, 810787
 heptadecane
 Middle America Trench, oceanic plate, 660569
 pyrolysis-GCMS results, discussion, 950663
 heptane
 Black Sea, organic geochemistry, 42B0756
 hydrocarbon, low molecular weight, 711034
 hydrocarbon, C₁-C₇, volatile organic compounds, 571350, 571351, 571353
 hydrocarbon, C₁-C₈
 Baja California, 640763
 Patton Escarpment, 630780
 Mazagan Escarpment, 790744, 790745
 Mazagan Plateau, 790749
 Middle America Trench, 840955
 preliminary organic analyses, 111018
 Hercynian basement, 131253, 47B0633, 480038, 481044, 800010, 800393, 800423, 800441, 800905, 801158, 801191, 801194, 801201
 Atlantic Ocean N, Precambrian features, 801106
 Biscay, Bay of N, continental margin, 481028
 Biscay, Bay of, thermal regime, 480289
 continental margin, structural evolution, 481042, 481045, 481047, 481048
 Europe NW, continental margin, 801187
 geologic setting, 800983
 Goban Spur
 continental margin, 801158
 evolution, 801203
 upper slope, 801195
 magnetic models, magnetic properties, 801143
 Pendragon Escarpment, 801196
 unconformities, 801172
 postrift sediments, Campanian, 801176
 prerift sequences, upper slope, 801173
 regional geology, seismostratigraphy, 801191
 stratigraphy and evolution
 Goban Spur, 801182
 Pendragon Escarpment, 801182
 synrift sediments, 801173
 upper continental slope, unconformities, 801172
 Hercynian Fold Belt, 42A0953, 480292
 Biscay, Bay of, thermal regime, 480292
 Goban Spur, evolution, 801201
 Hercynian Front
 Atlantic Ocean N
 basement, 801103
 Paleozoic, 801107, 801109, 801111
 Hercynian orogeny
 Atlantic Ocean N, Paleozoic, 801108
 Barremian-Aptian, ⁸⁶Sr/⁸⁷Sr ratio, 620782
 basement, main features, 801111
 continental margin, structural evolution, 481045
 Goban Spur, evolution, 801200
 hercynite
 basalt, Fe-Ti oxide, 550644
 mineralogy, gabbro, spinel-bearing, 600587
 Hermes, 550674
 Hero Fracture Zone, 350009, 350025, 350197, 350266, 350268, 350285, 350727, 350730, 350738
 Pacific continental margin, geomorphology, 350285
 Southeast Pacific Basin
 evolution, geologic, 350727, 350730, 350738
 sediment distribution, 350197, 350199, 350200
 Herodotus Plain, 42A0903, 42B1216, 130325, 130355, 130383, 130731, 130735, 130739, 130743, 130978, 130980, 131221
 evaporites, 42A1039
 Mediterranean Sea E, history, 42B1216
 Neogene formations, paleogeography, 42A0903, 42A0920
 Herodotus Salt Lake, 42B1195, 42B1216
 Mediterranean Sea E, history, 42B1216, 42B1219
 Hess Archipelago, limestone, Albion, 620934
 Hess Rise, 160949, 200505, 320005, 320076, 320233, 320247, 320395, 320434, 320719, 320784, 320785, 320786, 320788, 320929, 320930, 320931, 320941, 320942, 320945, 320950, 320951, 320952, 361000, 410041, 610560, 620009, 620013, 620014, 620157, 620158, 620173, 620199, 620200, 620202, 620207, 620214, 620221, 620222, 620225, 620283, 620284, 620288, 620289, 620296, 620329, 620330, 620346, 620358, 620361, 620363, 620365, 620366, 620372, 620374, 620377, 620391, 620397, 620402, 620404, 620407, 620419, 620471, 620473, 620474, 620476, 620482, 620491, 620497, 620529, 620537, 620539, 620544, 620545, 620546, 620549, 620552, 620554, 620556, 620559, 620571, 620572, 620575, 620595, 620598, 620617, 620626, 620627, 620628, 620637, 620638, 620639, 620641, 620657, 620658, 620661, 620664, 620666, 620667, 620668, 620685, 620759, 620773, 620775, 620801, 620805, 620812, 620814, 620816, 620817, 620818, 620819, 620827, 620829, 620830, 620831, 620839, 620840, 620841, 620843, 620849, 620855, 620860, 620861, 620863, 620895, 620951, 620955, 620956, 620959, 620962, 620964, 620965, 620973, 620975, 620977, 620983, 620999, 621005, 621006, 621009, 621011, 621012, 621023, 621024, 621025, 621031, 621032, 621034, 621035, 621040, 621041, 621044, 621047, 621053, 621057, 621061, 621062, 621067, 621069, 621070, 621073, 621084, 621090, 621110, 621113, 650957, 750510, 751010, 820833, 850472, 890339
 accumulation rate, 621039, 621046, 621056, 621058
 Barremian to Recent, 620637
 acoustic basement, 621049, 621051
 age, 621012
 Albion, limestone, 620923
 Albion sediment, organic geochemistry, 620939, 620940, 620941
 altered volcanic rocks, stable isotope composition, 620971
 Angola Basin, Cretaceous, 751010
 anisotropy, 620995
 anorthite, basalt, 620967
 ash, basalt, 620565
 Atlantic Ocean SW, basin, evolution, 361000
 authigenic material, 621046
 barite, volcanics, 620971, 620972, 620973
 barium, 621047
 basalt, 620945, 620947, 620953, 620958, 621038, 621049, 621051, 621070
 alkali, 620962, 621041
 alteration, 620967
 anorthite, 620967
 clay, 620561
 feldspar, 620967
 geochemistry, 620947, 620958
 mid-ocean ridge, 620967
 mineral composition, 621039
 oxide, 620947, 621039
 rare earth elements, 620947, 620958, 621040
 seismic reflection, 621049, 621051
 tholeiitic, 620947, 620953, 620958, 620967, 621039
 trace elements, 621039
 basement, 620947, 620953, 620955, 620959, 621035, 621040
 acoustic, 621049, 621051
 trachyte, 620863
 basin genesis, 310876
 bathymetry, 621034
 brecciation, trachyte, 620971
 calcareous sediments, deposition, 621056, 621058
 calcite, 620962
 volcanics, 620971, 620972
 calcium carbonate
 carbon, organic, 620869, 620870, 620872
 sedimentation, 920312, 920314
 carbon, 621043, 621056
 carbon isotope, 621044, 860515
 volcanics, 620972
 carbon, organic, 620869
 carbonate, 621045
 sediments, 621045
 stratigraphy, 620571
 carbonate compensation depth, 621039, 621045, 621056
 chalk, 621036, 621039, 621043, 621045, 621051, 621058
 chert, 621036, 621038, 621039, 621051, 621052
 geochemistry, 620711, 620712, 620713, 620725
 oxygen isotope, 620749, 620750

- chert (Cont.)
 petrology, 620711, 620712, 620713, 620725
 potassium-argon age, 620779
 chlorite, 621046
 clast, 621041
 clast, volcanic, 620961, 621041
 clay, 621039, 621045, 621046, 621049,
 621056, 621058, 621071
 clay minerals, 621046
 trachyte, 620951, 620956
 volcanics, 620973
 clinopyroxene, 621042
 chemistry, 620962
 Costa Rica Rift, chalk, 690404, 690405
 Cretaceous sediment, 790791
 Cretaceous/Tertiary boundary, 620851
 mineralogy, 620851, 620852
 diagenesis, 621045
 eolian, 621046, 621047
 evolution, 620955, 620958, 621012
 fault, 621034, 621051, 621070
 feldspar
 basalt, 620967
 composition, 620967
 trachyte, 620947, 620955, 621040
 volcanic flow, 620967
 formation, 620945, 620953, 620955, 620964,
 620971
 geochemical history, 620819, 620833
 geochemistry, 620851, 620852, 620863,
 620864, 620865, 620868
 Cretaceous/Tertiary boundary, 620851
 igneous rocks, 620955
 post-Jurassic sediments, 620805, 620819,
 620833
 geologic evolution, 621032, 621041, 621053,
 621058, 621062, 621070
 geophysical measurements, 620975
 heat flow, 621009
 hydrogen isotope, volcanics, 620973
 hydrothermal activity, 620971, 620973
 igneous rocks, 621070
 alteration, 620953
 geochemistry, 620945, 620955
 lithology, 621039
 mineral composition, 621039
 petrology, 620945, 620955
 illite, 621046, 621047
 inorganic geochemistry
 Al, 620692
 anoxic conditions, 620692
 Ba, 620689, 620690
 CaCO₃, 620690, 620693
 carbon, organic, 620691, 620692, 620693
 CCD, 620688
 chalk, 620693
 chemical precipitation, 620692
 chert, 620693
 chromium, 620689, 620692
 clay, 620688, 620693
 Co, 620689, 620693
 copper, 620689, 620692, 620693
 geochemical gradient, 620690
 glass, volcanic, 620693
 hematite, 620693
 impurities, 620693
 iron, 620689, 620692, 620693
 lanthanum, 620692
 Li, 620692
 limestone, 620690, 620691, 620693
 living organisms, element concentrations,
 620692
 magnesium, 620692
 manganese, 620689, 620692, 620693
 molybdenum, 620689, 620692, 620693
 nannofossil ooze, 620689, 620693
 nickel, 620689, 620692, 620693
 ooze, foraminiferal nannofossil, 620690
 organic detritus reaction, 620692
 oxide, hydrated, 620689
 Pb, 620689, 620692
 potassium, 620692
 pyrite, 620690
 rocks, 620692
 sediment-water interface, 620690
 shale, black, 620692
 silica, 620691, 620692
 siliceous microfossils, 620693
 sodium, 620692, 620693
 strontium, 620690
 titanium, 620692, 620693
 trace elements, 620692
 trace metals, scavengers, 620689
 trachyte, 620693
 transition elements, 620692
 V, 620688, 620689, 620692, 620693
 zeolite, 620693
 zinc, 620689, 620692
 zirconium, 620692, 620693
 iridium
 Cretaceous/Tertiary boundary, 620847
 distribution, 620847, 620849
 labradorite, basalt, 620967
 limestone, 620923, 621036, 621039, 621042,
 621051, 621052, 621058, 621071
 acoustic properties, 620999
 Albian, 620923, 620929, 620930, 620933,
 620934
 Albian and Aptian, 620977
 Cretaceous, 620877, 620879, 620881,
 620882, 620883, 620884, 620885, 620886,
 620888, 620889
 lamination, 621044
 organic matter, 621044
 origin, 620877
 limestone, organic-carbon-rich, origin,
 620877
 lipid, 620923
 Albian, 620923
 limestone, 620923
 lithology, 621034, 621036, 621049, 621071
 magnetic fabric, 620977
 marl, 621047
 microfossils, Tertiary Cretaceous, 320509,
 320510, 320511, 320513, 320515, 320516
 mineral, secondary, origin, 620971
 mineralogy, 620851
 montmorillonite, 620951
 morphology, 621034
 nepheline, 620962
 oceanic plateau, petrology, 620955
 olivine, 620962
 ooze, calcareous, 621045, 621047
 ooze, carbonate, 621036
 ooze, nannofossil, 620961, 621036, 621038,
 621039, 621045, 621051, 621052, 621071
 ooze, siliceous, 621039
 organic geochemistry
 Albian, 620939
 Angola Basin, 750464
 origins, 621034, 621041
 oxide
 basalt, 620947, 621039
 trachyte, 620949, 620953, 620956, 621040
 oxygen isotope, volcanics, 620972
 oxygen minimum zone, 621058
 Pacific Ocean, guyots, 620773, 620775
 Pacific Ocean NW, geochemical history,
 620801
 Pacific Ocean S, sediment, 920305
 paleogeography, 621052
 paleomagnetism, 620983
 petrology, 620961
 igneous rocks, 620945, 620955
 phenocryst, 621040, 621041
 basalt, 620967
 Philippines, genesis, 310876
 phillipsite, 620962
 physical properties, 620975
 plagioclase, 620962, 620967
 basalt, 620947
 trachyte, 620949, 620955, 621040
 porcellanite, 621039
 pore water, volcanics, 620973
 post-Jurassic sedimentation, 620819,
 620830, 620831, 620833
 accumulation rate, 620825, 620826,
 620827, 620831
 Albian-Cenomanian, 620831
 biogenic sediments, 620819
 Cenomanian-Maestrichtian, 620831
 chemical analyses, 620820, 620821, 620825
 clay minerals, 620819
 evolutionary trend, 620831
 geochemistry, 620819
 heavy metals, 620819, 620830
 lithology, 620819, 620830
 major geochronologic subdivisions, 620831
 mineralogy, 620819, 620830
 Paleocene, 620831
 sediment chemistry, 620819
 sedimentation, 620819, 620827, 620829,
 620830, 620831
 shallow-water basin environment, 620831
 shallow-water region, 620819, 620831
 trace elements, 620819
 pyrite, 621036
 volcanics, 620971, 620972, 620973
 pyrite-marcasite, 620855
 mineralization, 620855, 620856, 620857,
 620858, 620859, 620860, 620861
 rare earth elements
 basalt, 620947, 620959, 621040
 trachyte, 620950, 620956, 621041
 sanidine, basalt, 620967
 sapropel, Cretaceous, 620891, 620895, 620898
 seamounts, bathymetry, 510028
 sedimentary record, 320929
 carbonate compensation depth, 320929
 Japan Current, 320930
 sedimentation, 621036, 621045, 621046,
 621047
 eolian, 621046, 621047
 hiatuses, 621046
 sedimentation rate, 620962, 621046
 mass accumulation, 621056
 sediments, 621047
 accumulation rate, 621039, 621046,
 621056, 621058
 Albian, 620962
 authigenic material, 621046
 Campanian, 620962
 carbon, 621043
 carbon isotope, 621044
 carbonate, 621045
 carbonate compensation depth, 621039,
 621045, 621056
 Cenozoic, 621056, 621058
 clast, volcanic, 620961, 621041
 clay, 621046
 Cretaceous, 620961, 621056, 621058
 diagenesis, 621045
 Eocene, 620962
 eolian, 621046, 621047
 lithology, 621036, 621049
 Maestrichtian, 620962
 Mesozoic, 621056
 Miocene, 621056

- sediments (Cont.)
 Paleocene, 620962
 paleoenvironments, 621052
 petrology, 620961
 redeposition, 620962
 seismic reflection, 621049
 seismic reflection, 621049
 seismic stratigraphy, 621047
 siliceous sediments, deposition, 621056, 621059
 smectite, 620962, 621040, 621045, 621046, 621047
 basalt, 620947
 trachyte, 620951, 620956
 volcanics, 620973
 subsidence, 621053
 sulfur isotope, volcanics, 620972
 tectonics, 620953, 620965, 620971, 621034, 621041, 621052, 621058, 621070
 temperature, 621009
 tholeiite, 620947, 620953, 620958, 621039
 topography, 320395, 621034, 621047, 621070
 trace elements
 basalt, 621039
 limestone, 621047
 trachyte, 621040
 trachyte, 620947, 620953, 620958, 621035, 621036, 621040
 basement, 620863
 brecciation, 620971
 geochemistry, 620949, 620956
 mineral composition, 620967, 620971, 621040
 oxide, 620949, 620953, 620956, 621040
 petrology, 620947, 620955
 rare earth elements, 620950, 620956, 621041
 seismic reflection, 621051
 stable-isotope ratios, 620971
 trace elements, 621040
 triterpene, 790791
 volcanic rocks, seismic properties, 621005
 volcanics, 620967, 620971, 621035, 621041
 altered, 620971
 mineral composition, 620971
 pore water, 620973
 seismic reflection, 621051
 stable isotope, 620971
 volcanism, 620945, 620953, 620955, 620959, 620964, 620971, 621038, 621039, 621040, 621041, 621045, 621053, 621058
 volcanogenic sediments, 620545
 wollastonite, 620962, 621042
 Hess Rise N, 620757
 calcium carbonate, carbon, organic, 620869
 chert
 K/Ar age, 620779, 620780
 oxygen isotope, 620749
 geochemical history, 620805
 limestone
 Albian, 620934
 Cretaceous, 620877, 620889
 post-Jurassic, sedimentation, 620805, 620806, 620807, 620809, 620810, 620812, 620813, 620814, 620815, 620816, 620817, 620818
 sedimentary sequences, 620759, 620761, 620767
 Hess Rise S, 620199
 calcium carbonate, carbon, organic, 620869
 Hess Tablemount, 510028
 Pacific Ocean W, guyot, 200655
 heulandite, 47B0685, 580686
 Assemblage IIA(+), zeolite, 710395
 Atlantic Ocean NC, Mesozoic sequences, 411007
 basalt, petrology, 330577, 330580
 basalt, oceanic, Melanesian Basin, 610654, 610657, 610659
 chemical and mineral composition, mineralogy, 070965
 Costa Rica, continental margin, 840924
 Costa Rica Rift Zone
 basalt, 830221, 830222, 830232, 830234, 830237, 830239, 830250
 stockwork-like zone, 830266, 830267, 830269, 830275
 Daito Basin, 580686
 deep-sea trench, sedimentary facies, 670610
 diagenesis, slope sediments, 840577, 840588
 East Mariana Basin, sedimentary history, 890668, 890669
 geochemical history, sedimentation, 710406, 710436, 710437
 Hess Rise N, post-Jurassic, 620815
 Middle America Trench, transect, 670610
 mineralogy, 390428
 Norwegian Sea, Greenland Sea, 38S0440
 heulandite-epistilbite, Costa Rica Rift Zone, basalt, 830220, 830221, 830234
 hexadecane
 hydrocarbon, higher weight, 090889
 organic geochemistry, California, Gulf of, 640877
 pyrolysis-GCMS results, discussion, 950663
 hexane
 Balearic Plain, hydrocarbon, 130814
 carbon, organic, 220671
 chlorophyll, diagenesis, 571395
 hydrocarbon, gasoline range, 220671
 hydrocarbon, C₁-C₈, generation, 640776
 Mazagan Escarpment, 790745
 Mazagan Plateau, 790749
 Middle America Trench, 840955
 organic geochemistry, 640820, 640827
 alkane, 640820
 bitumen, 640820
 carbon isotope, 640821
 preliminary organic analyses, 42B0724, 42B0726, 42B0727
 tetrapyrrole, geochemistry, 640803
 hexane-benzene
 organic geochemistry, 640827
 carbon isotope, 640821
 tetrapyrrole, 640820
 hexane/methylcyclopentane ratio
 hydrocarbon, low molecular weight, 711034
 hydrocarbon, C₂-C₈, 711043
 hexene, hydrocarbon, C₁-C₈, Guaymas Basin, 640765, 640770
 Hf, 820041
 basalt
 Costa Rica Rift Zone, 830140, 830141, 830153, 830201, 830207
 Melanesian Basin, 610705, 610706, 610707
 Mid-Atlantic Ridge, 820422, 820445
 midocean ridge, 820396, 820449, 820450
 hygromagmaphile element, 820460, 820461, 820464, 820467, 820468
see also hafnium
 Hf/Ta ratio
 basalt
 Mid-Atlantic Ridge, 820502
 midocean ridge, 820451, 820453
 Hf/Tb ratio, basement, geochemistry, 590749
 Hf/Th ratio, Atlantic Ocean N, mantle, 490846, 490847
 HFS elements
 basalt, geochemistry, 590781, 590784, 590785, 590786, 590788, 590789, 590794, 590795
 basalt, altered
 geochemistry, 580839
 major element, 580889, 580892
 trace elements, 580889, 580892
 trace elements, 650594
 HFS ions
 basalt
 alteration, 690755
 geochemistry, 590783
 basalt, altered
 major element, 580890
 trace elements, 580890
 basement, alteration, 690755
 Hidaka Mountains, 870570
 Kamuikotan, orogenic belt, 560474, 560566
 metamorphic belt, 560474, 560539, 870564
 Pacific Ocean, guyots, 620773, 620774, 620775
 Hidaka Trough, 560474, 560479, 560565
 Hiera. *See* Vulcano
 High Atlas Basin, 500809
 Moroccan Basin, margin, 500811
 High Atlas Mountains, 140964, 42A0822, 500759, 790523, 790927, 790931
 Cretaceous, 790923
 mobile belt, 790925
 Moroccan Basin, margin, 500808
 uplifting, 500786, 500813
 High Atlas Mountains W, 760865, 790923
 Cretaceous, 790924
 Moroccan Basin
 evolution, 500801
 margin, 500811, 500813, 500816
 High Plains, North America E, 360909
 High Tatra Mountains, Barremian-Aptian, ⁶Sr/⁸⁷Sr ratio, 620782
 Hikurangi Trench, 901325, 901333, 901335
 Chatham Rise, seismic stratigraphy, 901325, 901326
 margin, 901326
 seismic stratigraphy, North Mernoo Fault Zone, 901334, 901335
 Hikurangi Trench S, seismic stratigraphy, accretion, 901332, 901333
 Himalayas, 090924, 130971, 150773, 220403, 220407, 220411, 220489, 220723, 220818, 220825, 230005, 230169, 230490, 230498, 230505, 230508, 231121, 42A0945, 600575, 870624
 Arabian Sea, history, 231121
 deposition, depositional paleoenvironment, 250497
 Ganges Fan, 220825
 history, 220407
 lithology, 220330
 Pacific Ocean, Indian Ocean, 710957
 Pacific Ocean EC, geologic history, 090924
 Tethys, Mediterranean Sea, 42A0945
 uplifting, 220818, 230212, 230518, 231001, 231121
 Hindustan peninsula, 710754
 Hispaniola, 020422, 150301, 150331, 151081, 780097
 diagenesis, 020422
 Hiva Oa, 160662
 Hjaengefeldet Formation, 810918
 Ho
 basalt, geochemistry, 430729
 basalt, altered, geochemistry, 580811
 Indian Ocean SE, 260548
 Mediterranean Sea, mineralogy, 42A1164, 42A1165
 petrology, geochemistry, 430729
see also holmium
 Hoboken, 010003, 020001, 020004
 Hochinohe Knoll, Japan Trench, geology, 870704
 Hockley Dome, 010445

- Hodde Formation, Denmark, 800644
 Hodder Volcano, 780094
 Hojerup, Denmark, 210654, 210656
 Hokkaido, 061289, 320933, 550365, 560465, 560474, 560482, 560554, 560556, 560566, 580887, 870286, 870394, 870434, 870555, 880155
 axial zone, 870564
 basalt, altered
 major element, 580887
 trace elements, 580887
 Cenozoic sediments, 561097
 clastic minerals, 561009
 Erimo Seamount, 560558
 Honshu, 560565
 Japan, volcanic arc, 190824, 200361
 metamorphic belts, 560464
 Pleistocene, Pliocene foraminifers, 310693
 Hokkaido E, 560194, 560473, 560565
 coast, 560449
 Wadati-Benioff zone, Sea of Japan, 560482
 Hokkaido Fracture Zone, 860371
 Hokkaido N, 560194, 870436
 coast, 560522
 Hokkaido Rise, 190011, 190555, 880039
 Hokkaido Trough, 880006, 880018, 880020, 880042
 Hokuroku, Tohoku Arc, geology, 870716
 Holland. *See* Netherlands
 Hollis Cliff, 210841
 holmium, *see also* Ho
 Holocene/Pleistocene boundary changes
 benthic foraminifers, response, 960631
 biostratigraphic zonation, 960631
 cool water indicator, 960631
 depositional sequence, terrigenous, 960632
 Ericson Zone, 960631
 erosional, aggradational events, 960632
 eustatic changes, 960632
 Mississippi Fan, 960631, 960632
 Orca Basin, 960631
 Pigmy Basin, 960631, 960632
 sedimentation rate, 960631
 transitional interval, 960631
 warm water indicator, 960631
 Wisconsin interstadial, 960631
 Mississippi Fan, 960591
 Holstein Interglacial Stage, 42B0036
 homohopene, hydrocarbon, aliphatic, cyclic components, 660558
 Hondeklipbaai, continental shelf, onshore geology, 400967
 Honduras, 150331, 670672, 670754, 840641, 840832
 Guatemala, 660847
 Middle America Trench
 Central America, 670753
 plutonic rock, 840954
 platform, 670753, 670762
 Hones Mountains, Southeast Pacific Basin, evolution, geologic, 350730
 Hong Kong, continental shelf, offshore, 261002
 Honolulu, 060633, 060691, 070823, 170005, 200487, 320005, 320313, 320393, 550008, 550009, 550046, 550106, 550349, 550375, 550387, 550673, 550696, 550702, 550789, 550798, 550801, 550802, 620008, 621015, 910186, 910188
 basalt, Rb-Sr, 550696
 Pacific Ocean W, guyot, 200654
 Honshu, 560004, 560194, 560474, 560482, 560486, 560558, 560950, 561027, 580875, 870384, 870564, 870570, 870685, 870762, 870780, 870795
 basalt, altered
 major element, 580875
 trace elements, 580875
 carbonate nodule, 561094
 Cenozoic sediments, 561097
 convergence, Izu, 870795
 Cretaceous siliceous rocks, 561133
 Hokkaido, 560565
 island arc, tectonics, 870762
 Izu, convergence, 870795
 Japan, volcanic arc, 090921
 Japan Trench, geologic setting, 870917
 lithology
 shelf, 310361
 slope, 310361
 middle trench slope, 870594
 organic geochemistry, 571291
 Paleogene-Neogene, 310837
 coast, 310850
 paleomagnetic results, Izu, 870780
 Philippine Sea, Paleogene-Neogene, 310837, 310850, 310852
 sedimentary facies, sedimentation model, 870626
 Shikoku Basin, Izu, 870762
 silicoflagellates, 310765
 subduction rate, geologic constraint, 870795
 tetrapyrrole, geochemistry, 630791
 turbidites, sedimentation, 870627
 volcanism, 560403
 Honshu Deep Basin
 fan, submarine, deposits, 310489
see also Sea of Japan
 Honshu E, 870684, 870925
 ash
 glass, 870685
 Nankai Trough, 870684
 deep-sea terrace, Miocene, 870925
 Honshu N, 560473, 560475, 560489, 560502, 560522, 560539, 560554, 560560, 560566, 560585, 580887, 870005, 870745, 870751, 870853, 870917
 basalt, altered
 major element, 580887
 trace elements, 580887
 basin genesis, 310875
 forearc, sedimentary evolution, 560521
 Japan, continental margin, 560502
 Japan Trench, 870398
 tectonics, 870745
 Kitakami, 560539
 Philippine Sea, Paleogene-Neogene, 310842
 Philippines, genesis, 310875
 Sanriku, 560489
 sedimentary evolution, forearc, 560521
 volcanism, 560403
 Honshu NE, 560463, 860423, 870286, 870434, 870436
 diagenesis, carbonate, 561117, 561118, 561119, 561121, 561123, 561125
 Pacific Ocean EC, geologic history, 090921
 Honshu NW
 fan, submarine, deposits, 310489
 petrology, 310528
 Philippines, genesis, 310875
 Pleistocene, Pliocene foraminifers, 310693
 Honshu Ridge, 590405, 590407
 Honshu W
 Sea of Japan, 310007
 volcanism, explosive, Neogene, 310587
 hopane
 Atlantic Ocean N, lipid, 38S0660, 500658
 extractable organic matter, 800985
 Hess Rise, Albian sediment, 620940
 hydrocarbon, aliphatic, cyclic components, 660558
 hydrocarbon, extractable, organic
 petrology, 630822, 630827, 630833, 640840, 640841, 640850
 hydrocarbon, triterpanoid acids, 241159
 kerogen, organic geochemistry, 640887, 640890
 laminated/nonlaminated sediments, organic geochemistry, 640922
 limestone, Albian, 620924, 620925, 620933, 620934
 lipid
 cyclic components, 610614, 610616
 diagenesis, 630770, 630771, 640917
 geology, 571386
 hydrocarbon, aliphatic, 571372, 640914
 hydrocarbon, cyclic, 630765
 indication, 630769
 Melanesian Basin, 610617
 organic geochemistry, 640887, 640890
 paleoenvironment, 660567
 predominance, 610617
 underlying volcanic complex, influence, 610616
 Mazagan Escarpment, 790789, 790791, 790794, 790813, 790822
 mud, terrigenous, organic geochemistry, 42B0752
 organic geochemistry, 590647, 590648
 Angola Basin, 750461
 Cabo San Lucas, 640879
 gulf mouth, 640879
 hydrocarbon, nonaromatic, 271293, 571296
 molecular markers, 630841
 shale, organic geochemistry, 42B0752
 sterane, 960789
 triterpane, 960789
 hopanoic acid
 kerogen, organic geochemistry, 640890
 lipid
 organic geochemistry, 640890
 paleoenvironment, 660567
 organic geochemistry
 Cabo San Lucas, 640879
 molecular markers, 630844
 hopanoid
 alcohol, cyclic components, 660562
 diagenesis, distribution, 660568
 diagenetic assessment, 660569
 hopanone, 660568
 extractable organic matter, microbial origin, 800985
 hydrocarbon, nonaromatic, composition, 950655
 ketone, 571387
 cyclic components, 660561
 limestone, Albian, 620929, 620932, 620934
 lipid
 diagenesis, 640917
 indication, 630770
 Japan Trench, 571386
 paleoenvironment, 640916, 660567
 shale, black, Cretaceous, 751029
 hopanoid, aromatic, limestone, Albian, 620924, 620929, 620933
 Hope Fault, 901327
 Chatham Rise, seismic stratigraphy, 901327
 hopene
 diagenesis
 diagenetic isomerization, 660568
 origin, 660568
 diagenetic assessment, 660568
 hydrocarbon, aliphatic, cyclic components, 660558
 hydrocarbon, extractable, organic
 petrology, 630822, 630833, 640840, 640841, 640846, 640850
 hydrocarbon, triterpanoid acids, 241159

- kerogen, organic geochemistry, 640887
laminated/nonlaminated sediments, organic geochemistry, 640922
limestone, Albian, 620929, 620933
lipid, 571387
diagenesis, 630770, 640917
hydrocarbon, aliphatic, 571372, 640914
hydrocarbon, cyclic, 630766
indication, 630769
Melanesian Basin, 610617
organic geochemistry, 640887
paleoenvironment, 640916, 660567
paleoenvironmental assessment, 660567
Mazagan Escarpment, 790822
organic geochemistry
Cabo San Lucas, 640879
gulf mouth, 640879
shale, black
Cretaceous, 751029
thermal history, 711024
HOR. *See* Hatteras Outer Ridge
Hori Formation, 061289
Horizon 30
Mississippi Fan, 960434
accumulation rate, 960596, 960597, 960598
lower fan region, 960612
margin, 960613
middle fan, 960605
Horizon, *see also* Reflector, reflection horizon
Horizon A*
Atlantic Ocean NE, evolution, 411228, 411232
Atlantic Ocean NW
acoustic stratigraphy, 430827, 430836
regional aspects, 110967, 110971
sedimentary evolution, 430812
lithostratigraphy, Horizon A, 430827, 430836
New England Seamounts, 430890
New Jersey Transect, 950811, 950813
tectonic history, 430812
carbonate compensation depth, 430812
Horizon A, 020424
acoustic reflector, 020424
allochthonous components, 020424
Atlantic Ocean E, 020424
Atlantic Ocean NE, evolution, 411230, 411232
Atlantic Ocean NW, 020424
acoustic stratigraphy, 430827, 430829, 430830, 430832, 430833, 430834, 430836, 430840, 430841
regional aspects, 110957, 110958, 110966, 110967, 110970, 110971
Atlantic Ocean S, Argentine Basin, 391115, 391117, 391121
Bahama Islands, 020424
Belem Ridge, Atlantic Ocean N, 040661
Bermuda Rise, 020424
Brazil Basin
depth, 040659
source, 040660
chert, Eocene, 020424
eastern extension, 020424
Grand Banks of Newfoundland, 020424
Lesser Antilles, 020424
lithostratigraphy, 430827, 430829
lower continental rise, 020424
Mexico, Gulf of, regional aspects, 010629, 010631, 010633, 010634, 010640
Mid-Atlantic Ridge W, lower flank, 020424
mud, radiolarian, 020424
Horizon A', Pacific Ocean NE, 060644
Horizon A
Pacific Ocean NE, 151091, 151092
reflection horizon, acoustic impedance, 040671
regional summary, 020415
seismic stratigraphy, 440537
silt, quartzose, correlation, 020419
Sohm Plain, 020413
sound velocity, 020423
westward extension, 020424
see also Atlantic S
Horizon AC, Atlantic Ocean NW, acoustic stratigraphy, 430827, 430832, 430833, 430834
Horizon A^c
chalk, siliceous nannofossil, 950796
New Jersey Transect, 950811
stratigraphy, 950771, 950813
Horizon AT, Atlantic Ocean NW, acoustic stratigraphy, 430827, 430830, 430832
Horizon A^u
Atlantic Ocean NW, acoustic stratigraphy, 430827, 430836
chalk, siliceous nannofossil, 950796
New Jersey Transect, 950813
Horizon Av
Atlantic Ocean NW, acoustic stratigraphy, 430827, 430829
New England Seamounts, 430890
Horizon B
Atlantic Ocean NE, evolution, 411216, 411225, 411228
Atlantic Ocean NW
acoustic stratigraphy, 430827, 430841
regional aspects, 110951, 110954, 110971
sedimentary evolution, 430793
Atlantic Ocean S, Argentine Basin, 391115
lithostratigraphy, 430827
Mexico, Gulf of, regional aspects, 010629
New England Seamounts, 430890
Horizon B', Pacific Ocean NE, 060644
Horizon B
Pacific Ocean NE, 151092, 151105
regional problems, crust, 061302
seismic stratigraphy, 440537
Sohm Plain, 020413
tectonic history, limestone, 430793
Horizon Beta
Atlantic Ocean NW
acoustic stratigraphy, 430827, 430840, 430841
regional aspects, 110954, 110967, 110971
lithostratigraphy, 430827
regional problems, crust, 061302
Sohm Plain, 020413
Horizon Blue, New Jersey Transect, 950811, 950813
Horizon D, Blake Basin, origin, 760667
Horizon F, Atlantic Ocean S, Argentine Basin, 391117
Horizon Gold, sedimentary evolution, 430817
Horizon M, Mediterranean Sea E, history, 42B1206
Horizon Merlin, New Jersey Transect, 950811
Horizon R
Southeast Pacific Basin
evolution, geologic, 350739
sediment distribution, 350206, 350224, 350226
Horizon S, Southeast Pacific Basin, sediment distribution, 350219, 350226
Horizon Tablemount, 060005, 060006, 060011, 060643, 060691, 060753, 060831, 060838, 061135, 061267, 061279, 061280, 061288, 061291, 170005, 170063, 170283, 170287, 170443, 170444, 170518, 170610, 170620, 170905, 170916, 200654, 200666, 200667, 200674, 200693, 200696, 200700, 320313, 320930, 320931, 320954, 330655, 330731, 330739, 330758, 330761, 330781, 330784, 481005, 620545, 620549, 620556, 621044, 621067, 621112
carbon, 621043, 621044
evolution, 621080
geophysical, 060691
hiatus, Tertiary, 170905
limestone, Cretaceous, 620877, 620889
Line Island, tectonics, 330739
Line Islands, tectonics, 330731
lithology, biostratigraphy, 170290, 170293
Pacific Ocean NE, 060643
Pacific Ocean W, guyot, 200654, 200661
seamounts, ridges, volcanic origin, 330781, 330782, 330784
tectonics, 621067
volcanic rocks, petrography
age, 200668
An, 200668
basalt, olivine, 200668
basement, 200668
bytownite, 200668
Cenomanian fossils, 200668
clinopyroxene, 200668
Cretaceous, 200668
feldspar, 200668
glass, 200668
guyot platforms, 200668
iron oxide, 200668
K₂O, 200668
labradorite, 200668
manganese crust, 200668
manganese-phosphorite, 200668
Mid-Pacific Mountains, 200667
Necker Ridge, 200674, 200678
olivine, 200668
pigeonite, 200668
plagioclase, 200668
sedimentation rate, 200668
sideromelane, 200668
submergence, 200693, 200694, 200696, 200700
talc, 200668
tholeiite, 200668
vitrophyre, 200668
Hormuz, Iran, Proterozoic, 790523
hornblende, 050531, 050532, 340605, 340606, 411103, 411104, 560944, 560949, 560953, 560956, 561005
Alaska, Gulf of, turbidite, silt, 180851
alkali, 580633
alteration
chlorite, 300486
conglomerate, volcanic, 300483
sandstone, vitric, 300483
alteration, low-temperature, mineralogy, 050531
amphiboles, chemical studies, 150963
Antarctica, glaciation, 291041, 291042
ash, 050531, 561029
geochemistry, 660691
glass, 050531
mineralogy, 38S0103
Atlantic Ocean N, mineralogy, 431020
Atlantic Ocean NC, Mesozoic sequences, 411006
basalt
mineralogy, 411103, 411104
minor element, 490679
petrology, 411104, 580849, 580853
basalt, altered, geochemistry, 580792, 580807, 580826
Black Sea, sediments, 42B0378, 42B0389
California, Gulf of, gulf mouth, 650363, 650407, 650409, 650415
carbonate, secondary, vein, 580905
Caribbean Sea

- Caribbean Sea (Cont.)
 sediments, 150934
 volcanic activity, 150969
 Cenozoic sediments
 lithology, mineralogy, geochemistry, 450327
 mineral composition, 42B0413, 42B0418, 42B0423
 clay minerals, 38S0016
 clay, siliceous, mineral, heavy, 271005
 claystone, siliceous, mineral, heavy, 271005
 coarse-grained rocks, gabbro, 370763
 conglomerate, clast, gravel, 300431
 continental margin sediments, petrology, 280736
 Costa Rica, continental margin, 840923
 Costa Rica Rift Zone, basalt, 830219
 Daito Ridge, 580633
 mineral, detrital, 580633
 detrital minerals, 580633
 detrital modal analysis, sand, 870623
 detrital to biogenic sediment trends, mineral, heavy, 291074
 diabase
 gabbro, 411103, 411104
 olivine, 411104
 diagenesis, slope sediments, 840575
 dispersal patterns, 350293
 Eastern Gulf Province, sand, 960534
 Falkland Plateau, basement, 360897, 360911
 gabbro, 370763
 hydrothermal alteration, 370763
 petrology, 370763
 Ganges Fan, sand, 220711
 geochemistry, 060832, 060833
 magma, 870698
 mineralogy, special features, 060831
 glass, basalt, 050531
 glass, volcanic, petrology, 870711
 Guatemala
 slope sediment, 840931
 trench, 670515, 670518, 670519, 670520, 670522, 670524
 Indian Ocean C, noncarbonate sediment, 220495
 Indian Ocean E
 abyssal plain sediment, 271007
 lithology, 271015
 Indian Ocean NW, grain size, 250417, 250423
 Indian Ocean W
 mineralogy, 440520
 regional aspects, 250754, 250755
 Japan Trench, 560944, 560949, 560953, 560956
 ash, 561029
 silt, 561005
 lithology, 040081, 040098, 050277, 100057, 100072, 100126, 150021, 150218, 150219, 150333, 150337, 150368, 150408, 180099, 180236, 180237, 180289, 210337, 220196, 220326, 250145, 250265, 260138, 280219, 280221, 280370, 290275, 360020, 38S0016, 390033, 390376, 42B0034, 42B0294, 430045, 430165, 430166, 430205, 440032, 440033, 480176, 480177, 480179
 basalt, 140140, 170059
 basement, 130488
 breccia, 120260
 chert, 140139
 clay, zeolitic, 140185
 gabbro, 490233
 mineral, heavy, 100092
 mud, terrigenous black, 130369
 mudstone, 120259, 140139
 ooze, marl, 130423
 ooze, nannofossil, 130338
 oozes, 120683
 sand, 100121, 130390
 sand, arkosic, 140185
 sand, subarkosic, 140224
 sandstone, terrigenous, 130369
 sapropel, 130338
 silt, dolomitic, 140140
 turbidites, 120261, 120683
 major element, geochemistry, 42B0528, 42B0531
 Mariana Trough, 600614
 Mediterranean Ridge, mineralogy, 130735
 Mediterranean Sea, lithostratigraphy, 131033
 Middle America Trench, ash, 660691
 mineral composition, 38S0031
 ash, 050531
 mineral, heavy, 580661
 Arabian Sea, 230498
 Argo Plain, 270524
 characteristics, 350293
 Cuvier Plain, 270524
 Gascoyne Plain, 270524
 Indian Ocean, 270524, 270525
 Indian Ocean S, 270523, 270524, 270525
 Timor Trough, 270524
 mineralogy, 350305, 350309, 350465, 660723, 960578
 Al, 660723
 amphibolite, 220418
 ash, 38S0103, 38S0105
 basalt, amphibole-bearing, 220418
 calcium, 660723
 composition, 660723
 crystals, composition, 660723
 diabase, 220416
 Fe, 660723
 gabbro, amphibole, 600588
 gabbro, olivine, 600587
 magnesiohornblende, 660723
 magnesium, 660723
 mineral, 660691
 petrology, 480778
 Si, 660723
 sodium, 660723
 Ti, 660723
 volcanics, 150969, 340606
 minor element, geochemistry, 42B0528, 42B0531
 Mississippi Province, sand, 960534
 mud, 870913
 mud, terrigenous, 250455
 Nankai Trough, turbidite, 870913
 Natal Basin, volcanic sediment, 250526
 Nile Fan, mineralogy, 130735
 olivine, diabase, 411104
 ooze, calcareous, 300434
 ooze, nannofossil, 271008
 oxygen isotope, geochemistry, 370604
 pebbles, petrography, 801039
 Peter I Island, geology, 350348, 350351, 350352
 petrology
 igneous rocks, 38S0103
 sand, 960499
 Philippine Sea
 Daito Basin, 600426
 Daito Ridge, 600426
 Mariana Islands, 600435
 Mariana Trench, 600435
 Mariana Trough, 600431
 Philippine Sea W, 600429
 West Mariana Ridge, 600430
 Philippine Sea NE, 580661
 mineral, heavy, 580661
 Pliocene-Pleistocene sediments, mineral, heavy, 810663
 polymict breccia, clast, 600648, 600649
 pyroxene, chemical studies, 150963
 Red Sea, evaporites, 230835
 Rockall Plateau
 Paleogene sediments, 810653, 810655, 810659
 volcanogenic sediments, 480778
 sand
 mineral, heavy, 180880, 180881, 180882
 Pacific Ocean NW, 310508
 petrology, 280746
 texture, 960578
 trench slope, 660432
 sand, turbidite, mineralogy, 050536
 sandstone, petrology, 660432
 sediment, 560944, 560949, 560953, 560956
 sedimentology, Mexico, Gulf of, 100709
 silicate, 010543
 silt, 561005
 terrigenous minerals, mineralogy, 250437
 tholeiite, 411104
 geochemistry, 590682
 major element, 590707
 petrology, 590682
 Timor Trough, ash, 271011
 Tohoku Arc, geology, 870716
 turbidites
 bedding, graded, 250444
 flysch, 250444
 petrology, 300424
 sand, 250444
 turbidites, volcanoclastic, 430407
 volcanic sediment, mineral, heavy, 480778
 volcanoclastics, volcanoclastic matter, 550504
 volcanism
 ash, 050531
 Caribbean Sea, 150969, 340606
 Voring Plateau, mineral composition, 38S0031
 Wharton Basin, sand, 220711
 hornblende, aluminous magnesian, mineralogy, gabbro, olivine, 600587
 hornblende, green
 Indian Ocean NW, volcanic components, 241060
 Indian Ocean W, terrigenous sediment, 241055
 Japan Trench, silt, 561005
 magma, 901164
 Mediterranean Ridge, mineralogy, 130734
 Melanesian Basin, ash, 610635
 Nile Fan, mineralogy, 130734
 petrography, 660723
 silt, mineral, heavy, 561005
 tephra
 chemistry, 901164
 petrography, 901163
 hornblende-epidote sequence, lithology, 220016
 hornblendite, petrology, igneous rocks, 130750
 Hornerstown Formation, 120974, 931348, 931350, 931351, 931396, 950784
 hornfels
 Alboran Basin, basement, 130762
 cordierite-biotite-feldspar, 130753
 Gorringer Ridge, 130753
 lithology, 480175, 480178, 480180
 Melanesian Basin, ash, 610634
 metamorphic rocks, Alboran Basin W, 130753
 petrology, igneous rocks, 130753
 Ross Sea, basement, 280865, 280866
 Ross Sea SC, 280771
 hornfels, biotite, pebbles, petrography, 801039
 Horseshoe Hills, 670751
 Horseshoe Plain, 130019, 130033, 130606, 130752, 140004, 140015, 140024, 140341, 140430, 140677, 140791, 140960, 140964, 140967, 410621, 47B0026, 47B0659
 Horseshoe Seamounts, 130019, 490407

- horsetail structure, 500143
 calciturbidites, diagenesis, 500743
 hot brines
 Atlantic Ocean NW, sedimentary evolution, 430811
 Iberian margin NW, tectonics and sedimentation, 47B0674
 Red Sea, heat flow, 430811
 tectonic history, Red Sea, 430811
 hot spot, 320296, 320954, 610697, 820491, 820492, 820495
 Angola Basin, petrochemistry, 751103
 Arabian Sea
 history, 231121, 231122
 plate tectonics, 230528
 Atlantic Ocean NE, evolution, 411239
 Atlantic Ocean NW, sedimentary evolution, 430805
 Atlantic Ocean S, Cretaceous, 720980
 Azores, 820007, 820396, 820430, 820431, 820460, 820475, 820483, 820485, 820487, 820491, 820493, 820494, 820495
 age, 820487
 anomaly, 820422, 820431
 basalt
 Azores, 820475
 geochemistry, 550599, 550605
 glass, 600608
 hypothesis, 330649, 330651
 midocean ridge, 820395, 820396, 820459
 radiometric age, 430740, 430745, 430746, 430747, 430748, 430749
 Rb-Sr, 550695, 550696, 550703, 550704
 basalt, altered
 geochemistry, 580839
 major element, 580873
 trace elements, 580873
 basement, basalt, 490614
 chemical analyses, 600604
 chemistry
 hypothesis, 550685
 K/Ar age, 550688
 chert, oxygen isotope, 620756
 Colorado, 820494
 East Mariana Basin, sedimentary history, 890663
 Emperor Seamounts, petrology, 550534, 550536
 Galapagos Fracture Zone, 540846
 Gondwana, dispersal, 260950
 Hawaiian Islands, 550007, 550008, 550016, 550017, 550018, 550019, 550289, 550290, 550433, 550536, 550567, 550696, 550703, 550748, 550750, 550852, 660678, 720971
 Hawaiian-Emperor Chain, 550005, 550198
 source, 550024
 hydrocarbon, C₁-C₈, Guaymas Basin, 640769
 hypothesis, 430745
 Iberian margin W, evolution, 47B0766
 Iceland, 481145, 490583, 490812, 490830
 Faroe Islands, 481145
 igneous rocks, geochemistry, 370653
 Jingu Seamount, volcanics, 550685, 550688
 K/Ar age, hypothesis, 330649, 330651
 LIL element, 610697
 Line Islands
 evolution, 330852
 stratigraphy, 330849
 tectonics, 330731
 lithology, 330123, 330126
 magma, tectonic affinities, 810801
 magma, calc-alkaline, 660701
 Meiji Guyot, K/Ar age, 550677
 Melanesian Basin, igneous complex, 890672
 melting anomaly, Hawaiian Islands, 550705
 Mid-Atlantic Ridge, 820019
 Nankai Trough, heat flow, 870739, 870740, 870741
 New England, 820493, 820494, 820495
 Pacific continental margin, geomorphology, 350286
 Pacific Ocean, 550007, 610825, 610859
 Pacific Plate, 890662
 Pacific Ocean E, ferrobassalt, 540846
 Pacific Ocean N, plate movement, 190899, 190902
 Pacific Ocean WC, 890640
 Panama Basin, tectonics and sedimentation, 160899
 plate movement, 820494, 820495
 regional tectonics
 American Plate, 720960
 Eocene activity, 720962
 Gough Island, 720960
 plume, 720959
 Rio Grande Rise, 720962
 swell push forces, 720960, 720961, 720962
 Tristan da Cunha, 720960
 volcanism, 720960
 Reunion Island, 230528
 Rio Grande Rise
 regional setting, 390955
 subsidence, 720963, 720964, 720971, 720973, 720974
 Rockall Rise SW, structure, 481084, 481085
 Serra Geral, Brazil, Kaokoveld, 720962
⁷⁶Sr/⁸⁶Sr ratio, 610697
 stratigraphy, sea floor spreading, 481084, 481085
 Suiko Seamount, trace elements, 550567, 550568
 tectonic analysis
 differences, 850866
 rotational pole, 850865
 traces, 850864
 tectonic history, J-Anomaly Ridge, 430805
 tectonics, 381241
 Tristan da Cunha, 720008, 720974
 volcanic rocks, ages, 550659, 550670, 550674
 Walvis Ridge, 751103
 hot springs
 Costa Rica Rift, alkali, 690487, 690492
 interstitial water, geochemistry, hydrothermal alteration, 640693
 intrusion, sill, 641174
 manmade, 650357
 methanogenesis, sediments, 640759
 Nankai Trough, heat flow, 870741
 Red Sea, geology, 230817
 upwelling, Nankai Trough, 870741
 Howland Island, 170103
 HREE
 basalt
 geochemistry, 550602, 550604
 major element, 510998
 midocean ridge, 820416, 820454, 820460
 trace elements, 510998
 Bermuda Rise, rare earth elements, 511116
 LREE, enrichment, 820483
 tholeiite
 geochemistry, 590687
 petrology, 590687
 trace elements, abundance, 920439
 see also rare earth elements
 Huab River, 750765, 750766
 Hualalai Volcano, 550005, 550023, 550600
 trachyte, geochemistry, 620956
 Hudson Bay, 120958, 950320
 Hudson Canyon, 110970, 110971, 930525, 930741, 950606, 950607
 Atlantic Ocean NW, regional aspects, 110970, 110971
 Blake Basin, 440205
 Hudson River, 950584
 lithology, 440205
 seismic profiles, 950606, 950607
 Hudson Fan, 020371, 950604
 deposition, 950802
 New Jersey Transect, 950808
 seismic reflection, 950607
 Hudson River, 931386, 950583
 pre-Campanian depositional history, 950774
 sediment source, 950585
 Hudson Strait, 120036
 Hugo Channel, 350283
 Pacific continental margin, geomorphology, 350283
 humate
 humic substances, sources, 440589
 lipid, source, 440589
 organic geochemistry, kerogen, 630849
 Humberside "Black Band", Goban Spur, evolution, 801206
 Humboldt Basin, 180032
 Humboldt County, California, Mattole Canyon, 180687
 Humboldt Current. See Peru Current
 humic acid, 711045, 711048, 711049
 alkane, 711048
 carbon preference index, 711049
 alkene, isoprenoid, ¹⁴C, 711048
 alteration, diagenetic, organic matter, 571305, 571306, 571308, 571310
¹⁴C, 711048
 Cariaco Trench, kerogen, 711048
 chemical characterization, 711045, 711048, 711049
 kerogen, 711049
 oil, crude, 711045
 organic matter, extractable, 711045
 shale, black, 711049
 chemistry, Falkland Plateau, 711045
 common sequential origin, 711049
 Falkland Plateau, 711048
 chemistry, 711045
 kerogen, 711048, 711049
 organic matter, 711045
 shale, black, 711049
 H/C atomic ratio, 711049
 hydrocarbon, 711049
 deposition, 711049
 hydrocarbon, aromatic, 711049
 insoluble organic matter
 H/C ratio, 870892
 O/C ratio, 870892
 kerogen, 711049
 sediment cores, 42B0737, 42B0738, 42B0740, 42B0743, 42B0744, 42B0745
 lipid, 571367, 571383, 711049
 major element, geochemistry, 42B0533
 marine algal material geopolymers, 711048
 marine algal material geopolymers, fingerprint, 711049
 minor element, geochemistry, 42B0533
 mono, di, tribenzfurans, 711049
 mono, dibenzthiophenes, 711049
 Nankai Trough, insoluble organic matter, 870891
 oil, crude
 carbon number, 711049
 potential source bed, 711049
 organic geochemistry, kerogen, 630849
 organic matter, 500578, 500596, 711049
 petroleum, carbon number, 711049
 plant organic matter, 380815, 380820
 luminescent-bituminological, 380817
 preliminary organic analyses, 42B0724
 pristene, 711048
 protokerogen, hydrothermal effects, 640910,

- protokerogen (Cont.)
640911
Quaternary sediments, 640926
terrigenous material admixture, 711049
tetrapyrrole, geochemistry, 640795, 640809
thermal maturity, 711049
humification process, kerogen, sediment
cores, 42B0746
humin
kerogen, sediment cores, 42B0740, 42B0744,
42B0745
organic geochemistry, 640717, 640857, 870888
huminite
coal, petrology, 670601
Guatemala, continental slope, 670601
hydrocarbon, extractable, organic
petrology, 580756, 580758, 580759,
630826, 630829, 640837, 640841, 640844,
640849, 640851
maturation, reflectance, 870884
organic geochemistry, 571296
reflectance, 571297, 571298, 571299
organic matter, 670601
Aptian-Jurassic, 711016, 711018
geochemistry, 640860
petrology, 40S0665
Tertiary-Albian, 711021
petroleum generating potential, Magdalena
Fan, 630958
shale, Aptian-Barremian, 711016, 711021
shale, black, thermal history, 711025,
711026
huminite, autochthonous, maturation, 870883,
870884
huminite-vitrinite
basalt, Costa Rica Rift Zone, 830153,
830155, 830161
Brazil Basin, population range, 720823
hydrocarbon, extractable, organic
petrology, 630826, 630829, 630833, 630834
maceral, 870880
maturation, 870883
organic geochemistry, 571296, 571297
inertinite, 571298
reflectance, 271293, 571298
organic matter
maturation, 500570
petrology, 500568
shale, black, thermal history, 711021
Walvis Ridge, sediments, 751070, 751076,
751080
Hungary, 130940, 210843, 210844, 38S0304
Karand, 210819
lowlands, 42B0359
Paratethys, paleogeography, 42A0989
Hunter Fracture Zone
South Fiji Basin
geology, 300617, 300620, 300624, 300627
history, 300630
Hunter Gap, 391061, 391062, 391064, 391072,
720499, 720983
Atlantic Ocean S, Paleogene, 720983
Rio Grande Rise, regional setting, 390955
hyaloaleurite, 38S0119
hyaloaleurite, hyalopelitic, 38S0117
matrix, 38S0119
mineralogy, 38S0117, 38S0119
hyalobasalt, 47A0699, 47A0700
dolerite, 630714
composition, 630714
glass, 630714
Greenland Sea, regional conclusions, 38S0251
Norwegian Sea, regional conclusions, 38S0251
Patton Escarpment, alteration, 630714
hyaloclast, 810638
deposition
chalk, nannofossil, 250496
ooze, nannofossil, 250496
volcanic rocks, petrography, Horizon
Tablemount, 200668
hyaloclastite, 120369, 210523, 210535,
260470, 320197, 330750, 330779, 460341,
460342, 460343, 490605, 490751, 490756,
490757, 650477, 650479, 830124, 830125,
830126
aggregate, 460342
Al, 650479
alteration
aging, 511161, 511164, 511165
products, 511274, 810738, 810739
Angola Basin, geologic evolution, 750518
ash, 650477
Al, 650479
alkali values, 650479
alteration, 650477, 650479, 650480, 650482
andesite, 650477
ash fall, 650477
basalt, 650477
deposition, 650479
fractionation, 650477
glass, basalt, 650479, 650482
iron, 650479
K, 650477
Mexico, 650477
oxide totals, 650477
refractive index range, 650477
rhyolite, 650477, 650479
sedimentation rate, 650479
sodium, 650477
titanium, 650479
autobrecciation, 210535
basalt, 650477, 650479
bottom current, 650479
chemical composition, 320563, 320565
clast, volcanic, 650479
convection, 650479
crust, glass, 650479
geochemistry, 490605
glass, 460341, 460342, 460343
K, 650479
mineral, mafic, 650479
petrology, 320563, 320565
pillow flows, 650479
refractive index, 650479
rhyolite, 650479
sheet flow lavas, 650479
sideromelane, 650479
Tamayo Fracture Zone, 650479
titanium, 650479
basalt, altered, chemistry, 511320, 511322,
511323, 511324, 511326
basalt, crystalline, 460342
basalt, variolitic, 460342
basement, basalt, 490605
Bermuda Rise, sea floor, 511161, 511164,
511165
breccia, 330779, 490756, 490757
classification, 490751
Line Islands, 330750, 330753
Rio Grande Rise, 390538, 390541, 390542
breccia, autoclastic, 490756, 490757
classification, 490751
breccia, pillow, 650479
California, Gulf of, 650477
basalt, 650528
glass, basalt, 650477
Cape Bojador, continental margin, 47A0780,
47A0795
carbonate particles, 460342
chalcedony, 460342
clastic sequence, 460341, 460346
cooling, 210535
crust, 210535
crust, oceanic, aging, 511573
crystallization, 460342, 460343
East Mariana Basin, sedimentary history,
890666, 890667, 890668, 890669
East Pacific Rise, 540059
sediments, 650376, 650380, 650381
eruption, 460346
fault, 460346
geochemistry
Hatton Ridge, 810739
Rockall Plateau, 810738
glass
alteration, 650479, 650480, 650482
basalt, 460341, 460342, 460343, 460346,
650479, 650482, 650477
Goban Spur, tholeiite, oceanic, 800939
iron, 650479
lithologic, 510941
lithology, 170288, 320197
sandstone, volcanic, 120369
magnesium, 650479
magnetic stratigraphy, 510941
Manihiki Plateau, 330879
mass flow, 650479
Melanesian Basin
ash, 610634
Cretaceous volcanogenic sediments,
610533, 610537
geological evaluation, 610850, 610851
Mid-Atlantic Ridge, basalt, 460341
nonvolcanic sediments, chemical
composition, 650477
Pacific Ocean W, guyot, 200657
palagonitization, 460343, 650479
phillipsite, 650479
plagioclase, 650479
pyroclastic, 810634
quartz, 650479
rift propagation model, oceanic, 650477
Rio Grande Rise, 390537
breccia, volcanic, 390538, 390541, 390542
sandstone, volcanic grains, 320542
seamount chain, volcanism, 330779
sediments, Kings Trough, 941251, 941257
sideromelane, 460342, 460343
smectite, 650479
Southeast Pacific Basin, evolution,
geologic, 350735
stable isotope, carbonate, 650384
stratigraphy, 460341
submarine clastic process, 460346
tachylite, 460342
temperature, Miocene-Oligocene, 901356
titanium, 650479
trace elements, boron, 920494
vesiculation, 460343
volcanic layers, 460347
volcanic sediments, 650477
volcaniclastics, 330876
volcanism, Neogene, 47A0703, 47A0711
zeolite, 650479
zeolite particles, 460342
hyaloclastite, altered
East Pacific Rise, sediments, 650381
lithology, ash, altered, 170106
Mid-Pacific Mountains, 200669
hyaloclastite, smectite-rich, basalt,
altered, chemistry, 511323
hyalopelite
Hess Rise N, post-Jurassic, 620806
Pacific Ocean NW, geochemical history,
620798, 620800
hyalopelite, altered, Hess Rise N,
post-Jurassic, 620806

- hydrate. *See* gas hydrate
- hydration
- alteration, products, 511284
 - ash, geochemistry, 660689
 - basalt
 - geochemistry, 590758, 590769, 590771
 - mineral assemblage, 511224
 - petrology, 160633
 - basement, alteration, 490693, 490702
 - carbonate, diagenetic, isotopic survey, 630598
 - clay, authigenic, Mariana Trough, 600471
 - Costa Rica Rift Zone, basalt, 830219, 830249
 - crust, oceanic, aging, 511571
 - geochemistry
 - glass, 840610, 840614, 870698
 - mineral chemistry, 160633
 - glass, 580623
 - CaO and alkali variation, causes, 580618
 - glass, volcanic, chemical composition, 870711, 870713
 - lithology, diagenesis, 310198
 - methane hydrate, 660553, 660554
 - Mid-Atlantic Ridge, basalt, 460316, 460317
 - Mid-Pacific Mountains W, Aptian sediments, 620904
 - Middle America Trench, ash, 660689
 - mineralogy, glass, 660689
 - pumice, source, 850821
 - seismic reflections, 660554
 - formation, 660553
 - Shikoku Basin, glass, 580618, 580623
 - uranium, distribution, 370552
 - volcanic sediment, primary volcanic material, 901180
 - volcaniclastics, chemistry, 330877
 - volcaniclasts, 810636
- hydration, low-temperature
- basalt, gas, 450649
 - bitumen, 450649
- hydration, natural, silica, opaline, transformation, 480760
- hydrobiomite, Falkland Plateau, basement, 360905
- hydrocarbon, 070889, 070892, 070895, 070899, 070907, 200675, 220673, 220674, 220675, 241165, 310901, 42B0673, 500623, 571335, 571336, 571337, 571344, 571346, 630775, 630778, 630783, 640763, 640764, 640765, 640769, 640776, 640777, 711033, 711043, 751032, 751055, 751057, 751058, 751059, 751060, 751063, 800974, 960787
- Aden, Gulf of, 241165
- alteration, biogenic organic matter, 220675
 - alteration, diagenetic, organic matter, 220673, 571306
 - alteration, thermal
 - migration, 660544
 - potential, 670598
- amino acid
- lipid, 42B0697, 42B0698
 - profile, 42B0704
 - sugar, 42B0702
- Angola Basin, 751001
- Cretaceous, 751011, 751014
 - index, 751032
 - migration, 751003
 - organic geochemistry, 750984, 750990
 - potential source, 751034
- aromatic, 790795
- asphaltene, 220674
- Atlantic continental margin, interstitial water chemistry, 111011
- Atlantic Ocean E, Cretaceous, 790809
- Atlantic Ocean N, 241159
- Atlantic Ocean NE
- evolution, 411227, 411241, 411242, 411243
 - organic petrology, 47A0511
- Atlantic Ocean S, Quaternary sediments, 720833
- Australia, 310901
- Baja California, extractable, 630819
- Balearic Plain, 130813, 130815
- bitumen, 130815
 - gaseous, 130814
 - gasoline range, 130814
 - geochemical analyses, 130813
 - hydrocarbon, gaseous, 130814
 - insoluble organic matter, 130815
 - organic matter, extractable, 130815
- Barbados Ridge, 780385, 780389, 780390
- basalt
- gas, 450647, 450649
 - petrochemistry, 490736
- biogenic, 760377, 760383, 760384, 760388
- Biscay, Bay of, 480943
- bitumen, 241165, 440646, 450647, 450649
- A_{chl} fractions, group composition, 571332
 - geochemistry, 42B0683, 42B0686, 42B0690, 42B0692, 42B0693, 42B0696
- Black Sea, 42B0697, 42B0661, 42B0697
- organic geochemistry, 42B0756, 42B0757, 42B0763
- Blake Basin, 760464, 760465, 760490
- Blake Ridge, 760374, 760377, 760381, 760384
- molecular composition, 760377
- breakdown products, 220675
- C₁₅₊ saturate, 220674
 - C₂₅₊ range, 220675
 - C₈₊ compounds, 220673
- California
- continental margin, 630758
 - offshore, 630960
- California, Gulf of
- basalt, 650667
 - gulf mouth, 650435
- California S, extractable, 630819
- Cape Basin, shale, black, 711030
- Cape Bojador, 47A0531, 47A0532
- hydrocarbon, extractable, 47A0514, 47A0515, 47A0516, 47A0518, 47A0522
 - organic petrology, 47A0511
 - sediments, 410817, 410818
- caprock, 010492
- fluid characteristics, 010422
- carbon, dissolved organic, interstitial water, 960732
- carbon isotope, 950647, 950649
- New Jersey Transect, 950647
- origin, 950647
- carbon, organic, 220673, 960787
- hydrocarbon, aliphatic, 740732
 - ratios, 220675
 - total extract, 220675
- carbon preference index, odd/even preference, 220675
- carbonate, generation, 870901
- Cariaco Trench, organic geochemistry, 200918
- change, depth, 220675
- chemical characterization, 711046
- chlorophyll, diagenesis, 42B0714, 571391, 571406
- concentration vs. depth, 790747, 790752
 - consolidation, permeability, 960805
 - contact metamorphism, kerogen, 410821, 410822
- continental margin, preservation, paleoenvironment, migration, 630945
- continental material, 220673
- continental woody material, 220675
- Costa Rica, continental margin, 840924
- Costa Rica Rift
- California, Gulf of, 690449
 - geothermal production, 690443
 - migration, 690449
 - petroleum, 690443
 - temperature, 690443
- Cretaceous, Atlantic Ocean E, 790809
- dacite, conglomerate, 571285
- deposition, anoxia, 960787
- diagenesis, thermally controlled, 630945, 630947
- diffusion, 790749, 790752
- dispersed organic matter, 47A0585, 47B0695
- pores, open/closed, 47A0585
- dolomite, diagenetic, mud, anoxic diatomaceous, 640568
- East Mariana Basin, low molecular weight, 890577
- erosion, organic-rich continental rocks, 960787
- extractable
- Baja California, 630819
 - California S, 630819
 - Japan Trench, 561291
 - Philippine Sea, 580755
- extractable organic matter, 800985
- Falkland Plateau, 711033
- carbon, organic, 711033
 - hydrocarbon, C₁-C₇, 711033
 - hydrocarbon, light, 711033
 - kerogen, 711033
 - low molecular weight, 711033
 - methane, 711033
 - organic matter, 711011, 711015, 711033
 - shale, black, 711033
- formation, 220675
- fossil source, 960787
- gas, interstitial, stable isotopes, 640817
- gasoline range, 220671, 220675
- general synthesis, Antarctica, 280938
- generation, 780389
- Morocco, 790721
- geochemistry, 960792
- Guatemala
- midslope continental margin, 840929
 - organic matter, 670595
 - Pacific margin sediments, 670595
- Gulf of Mexico, nonvolatile organic matter, 960747
- Hess Rise, Albian sediment, 620939
- higher weight, 080873, 080874, 080875, 080877, 080883, 080886, 080897
- alkyl fragment ions, 080875
 - benzoic acid, 080877
 - butyl phthalate, 080875
 - carbon, 080897
 - carbon, organic, 080874
 - carboxylic acid, 080877
 - diisopropylamine, 080877
 - fatty acid, 090859, 090861, 090866, 090879, 090887, 090888, 090889, 090900
 - hydrolysis products, 080897
 - ketone, 080877
 - molecular ion, 080897
 - molecular weight homologs, 080877
 - organic contamination, 080897
 - organic matter, extractable, 080897
 - oxygenated material, 080877
 - Pacific Ocean C, 070889, 080873, 090859
 - palmitic acid, 080883
 - phthalate, 080897
 - stearic acid, 080883
 - sterane, 080897
 - steroidal compounds, 080897
 - sterol, 080897
 - terpenoid compounds, 080897
 - terrigenous origin, 080897

- humic acid, 711049
humic substances, sources, 440589
hydrocarbon, fossil
 source, 960787
 weathering, 960787
hydrogen isotope, 950647, 950649
 New Jersey Transect, 950647
 origin, 950647
Indian Ocean NE, 220673
 gasoline range, 220671
Indian Ocean SE, radiometric age, 260513
interstitial water, 010404
 gas, 870869
interstitial water, geochemistry, Guaymas
 Basin, 640688
intraslope basin organic matter
 Orca Basin, 960755
 Pigmy Basin, 960755
iron sulfide, black, 960787
isotopic compositions, Blake Ridge, 760377
Japan Trench
 carbon, organic, 870901
 hydrocarbon generation potential, 870902
 lipid, 660569
 sedimentology, 870909
Kapingamarangi Rise, low molecular weight,
 890577
laminated/nonlaminated sediments, organic
 geochemistry, 640921, 640922
limestone
 Albian, 620923
 Cretaceous, 620882, 620883, 620885
 stable isotope, 150802
lipid, hydrocarbon, aliphatic, 571369
lithology, 380209
low molecular weight, 790743
 East Mariana Basin, 890577
 generation, 711034, 711035, 790743
 Kapingamarangi Rise, 890577
 migration, 790743
 Morocco, 790743
 North America E, 931237
 redistribution, 711035, 711040
Mazagan Escarpment, 790744, 790784, 790795,
 790802, 790809, 790822, 790909
Mazagan Plateau, 790727, 790730, 790743
Mesozoic sediments, organic matter, 360941,
 360943
Mexico, Gulf of, 960785, 960792
Mexico, Gulf of, 241159
 continental shelf, 960787
 nonvolatile organic matter, 960748
Mid-Pacific Mountains W, Aptian sediments,
 620910
Middle America Trench
 organic matter, 660541
 Quaternary, 660571
migration, 061327, 061329
 Morocco, 790743
migration, volatile organic compounds,
 migration, 751007
Mississippi Fan
 distribution, 960753
 organic matter, 960755
molecular composition, Blake Ridge, 760377
Moroccan Basin, 790803
Morocco, migration, 790743
mud, terrigenous, organic geochemistry,
 400557, 400558
mudstone, Eocene, 480936, 480938
Nankai Trough
 hydrocarbon generation potential, 870901
 Japan Trench, 870866
 kerogen, 870899
naphthalene, 241165
 gasoline range, 220675
 saturate fraction, 220675
Neogene cores, organic geochemistry,
 42A0465, 42A0468, 42A0469
nitrogen, asphaltic, 220675
nonaromatic, 790784
nonhydrocarbon ratios, 220675
North America E, coast, 931237
Nova Scotia, continental margin, 790181
oil, 010492
Orca Basin, geochemistry, 960785
organic geochemistry, 271292, 380783,
 590647, 640723, 640724, 640823, 640877,
 711011
Angola Basin, 750464
Baja California, 640941
bitumen, 640718, 640820, 640823
carbon isotope, 640821
carbon, organic, 271293
Cenomanian-Turonian black sediments,
 800964
diagenesis, 380783
distribution, 410815, 590648, 640718
gasoline, light, 640945
generation, 440618, 440622
Guaymas Basin, 640942, 640944, 640945,
 640947, 640948, 640949, 640950
immature Recent sediments, 640717
kerogen, 571299
lipid, 571296, 630838, 630839
migration, 571299, 640950
molecular markers, 630841
oil, 640827
petroleum, 960691
sandstone, 571299
thermal history, 640823
thermogenesis, 640717
yield, 640718
organic matter, 220673, 500590, 500599,
 500605, 950655, 960758
Aptian-Jurassic, 711016
geochemistry, 200937, 640859, 640860,
 640862
Middle America Trench, 660541
migration, 630943
Miocene, 130813
petrology, 500612
preservation, 960787
thermal evolution, 711015
organic matter, extractable, 870882
organic matter, insoluble, 440646
organic petrology, 47A0514, 47A0515
 alkane, 47A0515, 47A0516
 hydrocarbon, cyclic, 47A0516, 47A0518
 source rock, 47A0522
Pacific Ocean, bottom sediments, 571315
Pacific Ocean C, higher weight, 070889,
 080873, 090859
Pacific Ocean N, 190875
Pacific Ocean NE
 gas, 181013
 organic petrology, 630819
Pacific Ocean SE, hydrocarbon, aliphatic,
 920410, 920412
palynological residue, organic matter,
 maturation index, 640747
paraffin, 220675, 241165
pentane-soluble fraction, 220674
Pigmy Basin
 biological markers, 960785
 geochemistry, 960785
pore water chemistry, gas, 960693
potential
 distribution, 670595
 organic matter distribution, 660545,
 660546
preliminary organic analyses, 111015,
 111016, 160576, 160583, 160585, 170568,
 170576, 42B0725
pyrolysis-GCMS results, discussion,
 pyrolyzate characteristics, 950663
Quaternary sediments
 detection, 640925
 sedimentology, 640926
Recent sediment, anthropogenic input, 960787
Red Sea, 241165
 geochemistry, 230993
redistribution processes, 790748, 790751
resolved vs. unresolved component, 960787
rhyolite, conglomerate, 571285
Rio Grande Gap, geochemistry, 720841
Rockall Plateau, sediments, 810813, 810818,
 810819
Ross Sea
 continental shelf, 280005, 280231,
 280887, 280925, 280938, 280940, 280947
 gas, 280815
San Jose Canyon, gas, 840930
saturate analysis, 220675
sedimentation rate, 960787
sediments, 760377
 biogenic, 760377, 760383, 760384, 760388
 Blake Basin, 760464, 760465, 760490
 Blake Ridge, 760357, 760359, 760374,
 760377, 760381, 760384
 bulk quantity, 410821
 generation, 410821
 kerogen, 410822
 thermogenic, 760377, 760383
 volatile, 760377, 760379, 760382
seep, 220675
shale
 Aptian-Barremian, 711018
 organic geochemistry, 400557, 400558,
 400566, 42B0752
Sigsbee Basin, organic analyses, 100058
silica, diagenesis, 410880
silt, 220675
Southern Ocean, 310901
sugar
 lipid, 42B0697, 42B0698
 Orca Basin, 960732
 profile, 42B0702, 42B0704
Tasmania, 310901
tetrapyrrole, geochemistry, 630786, 630806,
 630814, 640801, 640810
tetrapyrrole, diagenetic, pigment, 410825
thermogenic, 760377, 760383
toluene, 220673, 241165
total extractable material, 960787
unresolved component domination, 960787
Vigo Seamount, sediments, 410817, 410818
volatile, 760377, 760379, 760382
volcaniclastics, Eocene, 720957
Walvis Ridge
 alkane, 751091
 sediments, 751055, 751056, 751057,
 751058, 751059, 751060, 751061, 751062,
 751080
see also oil; particular hydrocarbon
 compounds; petroleum; petroleum
 generating potential; shale, black
hydrocarbon, aliphatic, 660557, 720834,
 751019, 751027
acyclic components, 660557
algae, hydrocarbon, 720834
alkane, 720835, 720837
aquatic character, 720836
dominance, latitudinal variations, 720835
short-chain, 720834
Angola Basin
 Cretaceous, 751011, 751014, 751019
 shale, black, 751019

- Atlantic Ocean N
 C₂₇ dominant component, 720835
 lipid, 480967, 480969, 500648
- Atlantic Ocean S
 C₃₁ dominant component, 720835
 eolian input, 720836
- Brazil Basin, alkane, free, 720834
- California, hydrocarbon, terrigenous, 720835
- carbon, organic, 740731, 740732
 alkane, 740732
- California Borderland, 740732
 diagenesis, 740734
 distributions, 740736
 hydrocarbon, 740732
 hydrocarbon, branched cyclic, 740734
 pristane/phytane ratio, 740733
 terrigenous contribution, 740732
 Walvis Ridge, 740732
- carbonate mineral, dilution, 720836
- claystone, green, Cretaceous, 751019
- cyclic components, 660558
- deposition, anoxic, 720837
- detrital, reworked organic matter, 720836
- dust particles, lipid character, 720835
- equatorial latitudes, C₂₉ dominant component, 720835
- hydrocarbon, terrigenous, Quaternary sediments, 720834
- individual homologous concentrations, 660557
- Japan Trench, hydrocarbon, terrigenous, 720834
- limestone, Albian, 620923
- lipid, 571367, 571369, 571372
 acyclic components, 640913
 component ratios, 720836
 cyclic components, 640914
 long-chain components, 720834
 low marine productivity region, 720836
- Mesozoic sediments, organic matter, 360941
- microbial, diagenetic processes, 720836
- Middle America Trench, hydrocarbon, terrigenous, 720835
- Nankai Trough, insoluble organic matter, 870891
- organic geochemistry
 Angola Basin, 750463
 Walvis Ridge, 750465
- organic matter, 720837
 degradation, 720836
- organic matter loss, 720836
- Pacific Ocean SE, 920410
- Atlantic Ocean SW, 920412
- Patton Escarpment, "hump", 630944
- Philippine Sea, hydrocarbon, terrigenous, 720835
- pristane/phytane ratio, 720837
- Rio Grande Rise, alkane, free, 720834
- San Miguel Island, "hump", 630944
- shale, black
 Angola Basin, 751019
 Cretaceous, 751019, 751020, 751021, 751029
- transport
 dust, eolian, 720835
 land-derived materials, 720835
- unresolved complex mixture, 720836
- Vema Channel, alkane, 720834
- Walvis Ridge, hydrocarbon, terrigenous, 720835
- hydrocarbon, aromatic, 660560, 711046, 711048
 alkane, C₁₇-C₂₄, 711048
 amino acid, 42B0699
 Angola Basin, 790795
 Atlantic Ocean N, lipid, 38S0660, 480969, 500649
 benzene, molecular types, 711046
 benzperylene, 711048
- Black Sea, organic geochemistry, 42B0757
- carbon, geochemistry, 410849, 430654
- carbon number, molecular type, 711046
- carbon preference index, alkane, 711048
- Cariaco Trench, organic geochemistry, 38S0632
- chemical characterization, 711045
- kerogen, 711045
- molecular analysis, 711046
- chemistry, Falkland Plateau, 711045
- diacepyrene, 711048
- diagenesis
 thermally controlled, 630945
 thermally controlled, 630947
- diterpenoid, aromatic, 660560
- simonellite, 660560
- Falkland Plateau
 chemistry, 711045
- organic matter, 711045
- shale, black, 711046
- furan, aromatic, 711048
- humic acid, 711049
- 1-4 ring, 711049
- hydrocarbon, extractable, organic petrology, 640843
- limestone, Albian, 620924, 620929, 620934
- lipid, 571367, 571372, 610613, 630763
 absence, 610615
 alkyl-homologues, higher, 571372
 carbon number, 571373
 paleoenvironment, 660567
 pyrene, 571373
- maturity, 711046
- Mazagan Escarpment, 790795
- minor components, 660560
- monoaromatic tetracyclic components, 660560
- mud, terrigenous, organic geochemistry, 400567
- naphchrysenes
 C₂₂-C₂₅ maxima, 711048
 distributions, 711048
- oil, crude
 aromatic molecular types, 711048
 source bed, 711046
- organic geochemistry, 080871, 571296
- Angola Basin, 750461
- Baja California, 640940
- distribution, 571296
- Guaymas Basin, 640943
- higher-maturity sediments, 571296
- immature sediments, 571296
- perylene, 571296
- organic matter, 500586, 500598, 711048
- organic matter, extractable, 711046
- oxygen, heterocyclic compounds, 711046
- perylene, 660560, 711048
- Pigmy Basin, biological markers, 960785
- plant organic matter, 380815
- luminescent-bituminological, 380817
- preliminary organic analyses, 111017
- pristane/phytane ratio, 711048
- pyrene, aromatic, molecular type, 711048
- retene, 660560
- shale, organic geochemistry, 400567
- sugar, amino acid, 42B0699
- sulfur, heterocyclic compounds, 711046
- tetraaromatics, aromatic molecular types distribution, 711048
- tetrapyrrole, diagenetic, pigment, 410825, 410830
- thermal origin, 711048
- thiophene, aromatic, 711048
- tri-di-aromatic tetracyclic components, 660560
- tribenzfuran, 711048
- Walvis Ridge, sediments, 751073, 751075, 751076, 751077, 751080, 751081
- hydrocarbon, branched cyclic
 carbon, organic, hydrocarbon, aliphatic, 740734
- Hess Rise, Albian sediment, 620939
- hydrocarbon, extractable, organic petrology, 630821, 630832
- lipid, hydrocarbon, aliphatic, 571369
- low concentrations, 720824
- organic geochemistry, Angola Basin, 750460
- Walvis Ridge, sediments, 751080
- hydrocarbon, C₁-C₅
 aerobic organisms, 571345
 air predominance, 571336
 aldehydes, 571345
 alkane, 571345, 571346
 alkane, C₂-C₅, source, 571344
 aluminum chloride, 571345
 anaerobic marine bacterial culture, 571344
 anaerobic sediments, 571335
 anaerobic sulfate-reducing microorganisms, 571345
 artesian water system, 571345
 bacterial activity increase/temperature, 571344
 bacterial degradation, 571346
 benzene, 571345
 biological source, 571335
 biosynthetic reaction, 571345
 butane, 571336
 C₁/C₂ ratio, 571336
 C₂, C₃, C₄, C₅ correlations, 571344
 C₅ carbonium ions, 571345
 C₅ compounds, 571336
 carbon, deep-sea sediments, 580752
 carbon, organic, 571335, 571346
 chemical/microbiologic changes/depth, 571346
 CO₂, 571336
 deposition rate, 571335
 diagenesis, low temperature, 571335
 diatomaceous sediments, 571335
 eastern trench wall, 571335
 ethane, 571344
 fecal pellets, 571335
 fracturing, 571346
 free radicals, 571345
 gas, 571335, 571344, 571346
 source, 571335
 gas-free sediments, 571335
 geothermal gradient, 571344
 hydrocarbon, source, 571346
 hydrocarbon, C₂-C₅
 microbiologic source, 571344
 microorganisms, 571344
 hydrocarbon, C₄, C₅, C₃, C₂, C₂-C₄, C₂-C₅, C₃-C₅, C₂-C₅, 571335, 571336, 571344, 571346
 hydrocarbon, olefinic, 571345
 hydrogen sulfide
 odor, 571335
 production, 571336
 hydrophobic bonding, 571346
 interstitial water, Ca²⁺, 571335
 interstitial water, alkalinity, 571336
 isopentane, 571344
 Japan Trench, 561335
 gas pockets, 561335
 inner slope W, 571341, 571342
 lower slope W, 571343, 571344
 slope, 571339, 571341
 upper slope, 571338, 571339
 wall, 571335, 571336, 571337, 571338, 571342, 571343, 571344
 low-temperature chemical process, 571344
 manganese, nodule, 571335
 mercaptans, 571345

- methane, microbial, production, 571344
methanogenic bacteria, 571344
microbial activities, chemical indications, 571336
microbiologic mechanism, 571346
mixed anaerobic, bacterial culture, 571344
neopentane, 571336, 571344, 571345
biological production, 571345
diffusivity, 571346
disappearance, 571346
formation, 571345
precursor, 571345
neopentyl radical, low-temperature pathways, 571345
nitrogen, 571336
deep-sea sediments, 580752
organic geochemistry, 640723
organic matter-rich sediments, 571344
oxygen, 571336
nitrogen, 571335
plagioclase, 571336
oxygenated water, 571345
pentane, 571336, 571346
petrogenic source, evidence against, 571344
petroleum, generation, 571344, 571346
petroleum, migrated, 571335
in phase values, 571344
pressure gradient, 571335
propane, 571344
reworking, biologic, 571335
salinity, interstitial water, 571345
shallow sediments, 571344
temperature, 571344
terpene, 571345
organic matter, 571345
volatile organic compounds, 571349, 571350, 571351
- hydrocarbon, C₁-C₇
alkane, 42B0673
alkane, gem dimethyl, 42B0673
Atlantic Ocean NE, 480943
hydrocarbon, C₄-C₇, 480943
low-temperature history, 480943
temperature, 480943
benzene, 42B0673
burial depth, effects, 42B0673
C₂ + C₃ yields, 42B0673
calcareous, diatomaceous input, 42B0673
Cape Bojador, 47A0531, 500623
carbon, skeleton, 42B0673
carbon, organic, 500623
change, lithology, 42B0673, 42B0674
change, organic source material, 42B0673
clay, terrigenous, 42B0673
effects, age, 42B0673
effects, temperature, 42B0673
Falkland Plateau, hydrocarbon, 711033
hydrocarbon, 220673
distribution, 42B0673
hydrocarbon, C₁-C₈, volatile organic compounds, 630775
hydrocarbon, C₂-C₈, hydrocarbon, 711033
hydrocarbon, C₄-C₇, 42B0673
hydrocarbon, cyclic saturated, 42B0673
hydrocarbon, light, 410859
generation, 42B0673
Japan Trench, 561349
kerogen, 220673
maturity, 500623
migration, 500623
Moroccan Basin, 500623
mud, terrigenous, 42B0673
organic geochemistry, 640723
petroleum, generation, 500623
toluene, 42B0673, 500623
toluene/benzene ratio, 42B0673
- volatile organic compounds, 571349, 571353, 571354, 571355
hydrocarbon, C₁-C₈
active spreading ocean basin, 640763
alkane, 640777
alkene, 630775, 640777
Angola Basin, 751001
Baja California, 630775, 630783
continental margin, 640763, 640764, 640777
continental slope, 630781, 630783
Baja California Borderland, 630775
benzene, 640777
C₈ compounds, 630775, 640763
C₈ increase, 640778
California Borderland, 630775
California, Gulf of, 640763
California S, 630775
carbon, 630775, 640763
catagenesis, 630783
temperature, 630775
cyclopentane, lithology change, 640778
dolerite, sill, 640778
East Pacific Rise, sediments, 640763
ethane, 640777
gas, interstitial, geochemistry, 640781
gem dimethyl compounds, production, 630783
generation, 640763, 640775
age, 640775
burial depth, 640775
C₁-C₈/lithium ratio, 640777
Canary Islands, 640776
carbon, organic, 640776
ethane, 640777
geothermal temperature, 640775
heat source, 640777
hexane, 640776
hydrocarbon, 640775, 640777
hydrocarbon, C₄-C₈, 640776
hydrocarbon, light, 640776, 640777
hydrothermally altered sediments, 640777
magma, 640776
magma-seawater interchange, 640777
organic matrix, 640776
sill, 640777
geothermal gradient, 630775, 640763
Guaymas Basin, 640764, 640765, 640770, 640771, 640773, 640775
active spreading basin, N rift, 640771
aerobic biological processes, 640770
alteration, thermal, 640764
autochthonous organic matter, 640772
Baja California, 640769
basin, south-spreading rift, 640764
biological/low-temperature chemical processes, 640771
C/N ratio, 640769
carbon, organic, 640764
claystone, 640765
coaly contribution, 640773
deposition, anoxic, 640770
deposition, oxic, 640770
diatomaceous sediment change, 640771
geothermal gradient, 640769
heat flow, 640764
hot spot, 640769
hydrocarbon, C₅-C₇, C₂-C₇, C₂-C₈, 640765, 640769, 640770, 640772, 640773
hydrocarbon, catagenic, 640769
hydrocarbon generation potential, 640765
hydrothermal alteration, 640764
interstitial water mineralogy, 640764
intrusion, magmatic, 640764
Japan Trench, 640765
kerogen, 640765
lithium, 640769
low thermal history, 640771
- magmatic heating, sporadic, 640772
magmatic sources, 640765
methylpentene, 640765
migration, 640764
Moroccan Basin, 640769
mudstone, calcareous, 640771
ooze, diatomaceous, 640764
organic materials, thermal degradation, 640765
oxygen minimum zone, 640769
phenylalanine, thermal degradation, 640765
porous, migration-prone sediments, 640765
propane, 640765
sediment-water interface, 640770
sediments, 640763, 640777
slope, 640769
smallest compounds, preferential migration, 640765
temperature maximum (T max), 640765
thermal stress, 640775
Walvis Bay, 640770
Guaymas Basin, Mexico, Gulf of, 640765
heat source, widespread, 640778
heating exposure, 640763
hydrocarbon, C₂-C₈, distribution, 640777
hydrocarbon, C₄-C₇, gem dimethyl compounds, 630783
hydrocarbon, C₄-C₈, C₂-C₈, 630783, 640778
hydrothermal alteration, 640763, 640777
intrusion, lava, 640778
intrusion, magmatic, high-temperature, 630783
Japan Trench, sediments, 640763
kerogen, 640763
alteration, thermal, 640778
migration, Angola Basin, 751001
moderate heating, exposure, 640777
North America, continental rise, 931231
oxic sediment/water interface, 630775
Patton Escarpment, 630779
petroleum, 630775
Pleistocene organic-rich sediments, 640763
pyrolytic source, compounds, 640778
San Miguel Gap, 630775
anoxic sulfate-reducing microorganisms, 630779
biological/low-temperature chemical processes, 630779
Black Sea, 630778
Canary Islands, 630778
geologic age, 630775
Japan Trench, 630778
marine algae, 630779
Moroccan Basin, 630775
Pliocene-Miocene sediments, 630775
relics, past biological activity, 630779
sediment-water interface, 630779
sulfur-containing compounds, 630779
temperatures, 630775
thermal generation, 630779
shallow depths, 630775
shallow sediments, 640777
sill, alteration, 640778
sill, doleritic, 640763
temperatur, 640763
temperature, 630783
thermal distribution, 640778
thermal event, 630783
thermal processes, 630775
time exposures, 640763
volatile compounds, 630775, 640763
volcanism, 630775
hydrocarbon, C₂-C₄
gas hydrate, 960783
hydrocarbon, low molecular weight, 711034
hydrocarbon, C₁-C₅, Japan Trench, 571342,

- hydrocarbon (Cont.)
571344
- hydrocarbon, C₂-C₅
Cape Bojador
geochemistry, 500026
hydrocarbon C, N C₇, 47A0533, 47A0535, 47A0536
- hydrocarbon, C₁-C₅
Japan Trench, 571339, 571343
microbiologic source, 571335, 571344, 571346
- organic geochemistry, 640724
- hydrocarbon, C₂-C₈
Angola Basin, 751055
claystone, 711043
Falkland Plateau, 711033
basin, 711043
hexane/methylcyclopentane ratio, 711043
hydrocarbon, low molecular weight, 711033, 711034, 711035, 711043
hydrocarbon, C₆, 711043
kerogen, 711043
organic geochemistry, 630948, 640717
Guaymas Basin, 640948
organic matter maturity, 711043
redistribution, 711043
shale, black
Cretaceous, 711043
hydrocarbon, gasoline range, 711043
organic matter, 711043
Walvis Ridge, 751055
sediments, 751055
- hydrocarbon, C₃-C₅
gas, interstitial, geochemistry, 640784
geochemistry, 660551
hydrocarbon, C₁-C₅, Japan Trench, 571343, 571344
organic geochemistry, 640725
Guaymas Basin, 640943
- hydrocarbon, C₄-C₇
Atlantic Ocean NE, hydrocarbon, C₁-C₇, 480943
caprock, organic matter, 010471
diagenesis, thermally controlled, 630945
hydrocarbon, 220673, 220675
kerogen, 220673, 220675
oil, organic matter, 010471
tetracyrrole, geochemistry, 630805, 640810
- hydrocarbon, C₅-C₇, bitumen, carbon, organic, 090857
- hydrocarbon, C₆
hydrocarbon, low molecular weight, 711034
hydrocarbon, C₂-C₈, 711043
Walvis Ridge, sediments, 751060
- hydrocarbon, C₁₅
alteration, 220673
carbonheavy, 670597
geochemistry, 080871, 960691, 960792
Guatemala, Pacific margin sediments, 670595
migration, 061327, 870884
fracture zone, 870886
organic matter, source, 380805
Pigmy Basin, biological markers, 960785
shale, black, thermal maturation, 711024, 711025, 711027, 771026
- hydrocarbon C, N C₇
Cape Bojador
diffusion, 47A0534
distribution, 47A0536
- hydrocarbon, cyclic
amino acid, lipid, 42B0697
bitumen, geochemistry, 42B0686
Cape Bojador, hydrocarbon, extractable, 47A0516, 47A0518
hydrocarbon, extractable, organic
petrology, 640846
- lipid, 630764, 630766
organic geochemistry, 640827
California, Gulf of, 640877
hydrocarbon, nonaromatic, 271293
organic matter, Tertiary-Albian, 711021
organic petrology, hydrocarbon, 47A0516, 47A0518
sugar, lipid, 42B0697
Walvis Ridge, sediments, 751073, 751076
- hydrocarbon, extractable, 47A0511
Atlantic Ocean NE, 47A0511
evolution, 411242
Baja California, continental slope, 630819
California, Gulf of, 640837
Cape Bojador, 47A0511, 47A0512
hydrocarbon, 47A0514, 47A0515, 47A0516, 47A0518, 47A0522
kerogen, 47A0513, 47A0514
maturity, 47A0518
organic matter, source, 47A0518, 47A0519, 47A0520
vitrinite, 47A0512
Japan Trench, 561291
- organic petrology, 571291, 580755, 580758, 580759, 630819, 630820, 630821, 630824, 630825, 630826, 630828, 630832, 630833, 630834, 640837, 640849, 640851
algal filaments, 630825
alkane, 630820
alkane, long-chain wax, 640851
allochthonous terrigenous organic matter, 640851
alteration, 640837, 640851
amorphous organic matter, 630820, 630824
Atlantic Ocean, 630821
autochthonous marine debris, 630825
bacterial biomass contributions, 640851
Baja California, 630819, 630826, 630834, 640848
basalt, 640837
basin, 640837
bimacerite, 630825
bitumen, 630829
bituminous particles, 640837
burial depth, 630826
California Current, 630819
California, Gulf of, 640837, 640851
carbon, 630819, 630820, 630821, 630826
carbon, organic, 580755, 630819
clay minerals, 630820, 630824
coal, 630825
coaly organic matter, 630826
Daito Basin, 580755, 580759, 580760
Daito Ridge, 580755, 580759, 580760
debris flows, 580755
deposition, 580755
depositional environment, 640837
detritite, 630825
diagenesis, 630825
dolerite, 640837
Eocene-Pliocene sediments, 580755
Eocene-Quaternary sediments, 580755
eroded material, overall composition, 630826
fatty acid, 630819, 630824, 630828
fluorescence, 640837
Guaymas Basin, 640837, 640841, 640842, 640843, 640844, 640845, 640846, 640847, 640848, 640849, 640851
heat flow area, 630819
heat flow, high, 640837
heterocomponents, 630819
Holocene sediments, 580755
humic gels, 630825
hydrogen, 630820
inertinite, 580758, 630825, 640851
- integral heat flow, importance, 640852
Iwo Jima Ridge, 580755
kerogen, 580756, 630820, 630821, 630824, 630826, 630827, 630828, 640837, 640851
kerogen, bituminous, 640851
Kyushu-Palau Ridge, 580755
lamination, 640837
liptinite, 580758, 630825, 630828
liptinite, algal, 640851
liptinite, structured, 630834, 640837
lithology, 580755, 640837
longer time period, 640852
maceral, 580758, 630824
maturation effects, 640837
maturity, 630826, 630833, 630834
maturity indicators, 640851
mean reflectance value, 630829
mineral matrix removal, 580756
mineral, opaque, 580756
Miocene sediments, 580755
mud, diatomaceous, 640837
mudstone, terrigenous, 580755
ooze, diatomaceous, 640837
organic matter, 580755, 630819, 630820, 630829, 630831, 630832, 630833, 640837, 640849, 640850, 640851
organic matter classification, 630821
organic matter, insoluble, 630819, 640837
organic matter, maturation requirements, 640852
organic matter sedimentation, environmental changes, 630819
organic matter, soluble, 630819, 640837
origin, 640837
oxidized/reworked organic matter, 630826
oxygen, 630820
Pacific Ocean NE, 630819
Philippine Sea N, 580755
post-Eocene sediments, 580755
pyrite, 630820, 630824
reducing environment, stagnant waters, 640837
San Miguel Gap, 630819, 630820, 630828, 630834
sandstone, terrigenous, 580755
sapropelic background matter, 630825
sediment source, 580755
semifusinite, 630829
Shikoku Basin, 580755, 580758, 580759
slumping, 580755
steradienes, 640852
stratigraphy, 580755, 630819, 640837
terrigenous contribution, 630828
terrigenous organic matter, 630821, 630826
terrigenous sediment influx, 640837
turbidite, 640837, 640851
turbidity current, 580755
vitrinite, 580756, 580758, 630820, 630825, 630829
waxy, resinous plant constituents, 630829
Philippine Sea, 580755
Philippine Sea N, sediments, 580755
San Miguel Gap, organic petrology, 630819
hydrocarbon, free
Angola Basin, Cretaceous, 751011
California, Gulf of, gulf mouth, 650435
organic geochemistry, Guaymas Basin, 640948
Quaternary sediments, sedimentology, 640926
- hydrocarbon gas
Black Sea, 42B0679
geochemistry, origin, 660551
hydrogen isotope, 950647
Mazagan Escarpment, 790745
Mazagan Plateau, 790749
hydrocarbon gas/ethane ratio, Ross Sea, continental shelf, 280940

- hydrocarbon, gaseous, 241157, 500615, 500617
 Aden, Gulf of, 241157
 alteration, thermal, hydrocarbon, 670598
 Atlantic Ocean N, organic geochemistry, 480961, 480963, 480964
 Balearic Plain, hydrocarbon, 130814
 bitumen, 241157
 butane, 500617
¹³C, 500618
 California, Gulf of, basalt, 650667
 carbon dioxide, 500615
 carbon, light, isotope, 500619
 carbon, organic, 241157
 diagenesis, organic matter, 870878
 ethane, 500617
 gas, 241157
 changes with depth, 500617
 molecular, isotopic analysis, 960781
 retaining ability, rock, 500618
 hydrocarbon, 241157
 hydrocarbon, heavy, 500617
 hydrocarbon, liquid, 241157
 isotopic composition, 500617
 kerogen, 241157
 Mesozoic sediments, organic matter, 360943
 organic geochemistry, Angola Basin, 750461, 750463
 organic matter, thermal evolution, 711015
 Walvis Ridge, sediments, 751057
 hydrocarbon, gasoline range, 130813
 Balearic Plain, hydrocarbon, 130814
 bitumen, carbon, organic, 090857
 hydrocarbon
 low molecular weight, 711034
 migration, 061327
 hydrocarbon, C₁-C₈, lateral movement, 640778
 hydrocarbon, C₂-C₈
 generation, 711043
 shale, black, 711043
 Indian Ocean NE, 220671
 organic geochemistry, 080871
 diffusion, 640727
 generation/depth, 640950
 Guaymas Basin, 640943, 640948
 hydrocarbon generation potential
 alkane, C₄-C₇, 380807
 alteration, thermal, 660541
 thermal immaturity, 800974
 California
 continental margin, 660541
 organic sedimentation, 660541
 California, Gulf of, 640865
 Cape Basin, shale, black, 711030
 carbon, heavy, 660541
 carbon, organic, 660546
 clay, organically impoverished, 660545
 Cocos Plate, buried Miocene sediments,
 organic matter, 660545
 deposition, 660541, 660545
 gas, biogenic, 660545
 Guatemala, Pacific margin sediments, 670595
 hydrocarbon, C₁-C₈, Guaymas Basin, 640765
 Japan, continental margin, 660541, 660545, 660546
 Japan Trench, 870902
 kerogen, sediments, 410839, 410845
 Mesozoic sediments, organic matter, 360941, 360943
 methane, biogenic, 660546
 Mexico
 continental margin, 660541, 660545, 660546
 organic matter, 660545
 Middle America Trench
 clay, 660545
 organic matter, 660545, 670595
 sediments, 660541
 Mississippi Fan, organic matter, 960761
 Nankai Trough, potential, 870901
 nonhydrocarbon analysis, 660541
 oil, generation, 660545
 organic chemistry, 870902
 Miocene sediment source, 870902
 Pliocene, 870902
 organic facies
 Baja California, 640865, 640868, 640869
 bitumen, 640868, 640869
 California Borderland, 640868
 California, Gulf of, 640865, 640868, 640869, 640870
 carbon, organic, 640868
 Central Basin, 640870
 circulation, oceanic, 640869
 Guaymas Basin, 640865, 640866, 640868, 640869
 heat flow, 640869
 hydrothermal alteration, 640869
 intrusion, 640869
 Japan, 640868, 640869
 marginal oxidizing environment, 640869
 Mexico, 640865, 640866, 640867
 near-surface sediments, 640868
 oxygen minimum zone, 640865
 Red Sea, 640869
 sill, 640869
 spreading, 640865
 spreading center, 640869
 Yaqui River, 640869
 organic geochemistry, Goban Spur, 800949, 800959
 organic matter, 960758
 accumulation rate, 670595
 alteration, thermal, 660541, 670595, 670598
 America W, 670598
 bacterial activity, 670598
 California, 660541, 670598
 California, Gulf of, 660541
 Cocos Plate, 670595, 670598
 continental slope sediments, 670595
 deposition, 660541, 670595
 Guaymas Basin, 670598
 hydrothermal alteration, 670598
 Japan, 660541, 670598
 Mexico, 660541, 670595, 670598
 Mexico S, 670596
 Middle America Trench, 660541, 670595, 670598
 oxygenation, 660546
 Pacific Ocean, 660541, 670595
 oxygen minimum zone
 deposition, 660545
 organic matter enrichment, 660545
 Pacific Ocean
 deep water, 660545
 water mass oxygenation history, 660545
 Pacific Ocean E
 circulation, 660546
 upwelling, 660546
 Quaternary sediments
 organic matter, 640925
 sedimentology, 640926
 Rio Grande Gap, geochemistry, 720841
 Rockall Plateau, sediments, 810819
 shale, black, 931177
 surface water, organic matter, 660546
 tectonic changes, water depth, 660541
 transport, organic matter, 660545, 660546
 trench organic matter derivation, 660545
 turbidity current, coastal origin, 660545
 upper continental slope, organic matter, 660545
see also petroleum generating potential
 hydrocarbon, heavy, 241157
 Aden, Gulf of, 241157
 basalt, gas, 450647
 bitumen, 241157, 450647
 geochemistry, 42B0687, 42B0696
 Black Sea, organic geochemistry, 42B0763
 carbon, organic, 241157
 gas, 241157
 gas, interstitial
 geochemistry, 640783, 640784, 640787
 sediments, 410861
 geochemistry, 660551
 methane carbon, isotopic composition, 500617
 organic geochemistry, 080871
 hydrocarbon, hopanoid
 lipid
 diagenesis, 630770
 hydrocarbon, cyclic, 630765
 indication, 630769
 organic matter, Aptian-Jurassic, 711019
 hydrocarbon, immature
 hydrocarbon, extractable, organic
 petrology, 640838
 limestone, Albian, 620933
 organic geochemistry, 590648
 Santos Plateau, origin, 390940
 sterane, diagenetic history, 960792
 triterpane, diagenetic history, 960792
 hydrocarbon, isoprenoid
 hydrocarbon, extractable, organic
 petrology, 630821, 630827, 640838, 640851
 kerogen, organic geochemistry, 640887
 laminated/nonlaminated sediments, organic
 geochemistry, 640921
 lipid, organic geochemistry, 640887
 shale, geochemistry, 430645
 Walvis Ridge, sediments, 751076
 hydrocarbon, light, 38S0649, 410859, 440645, 440651
 Angola Basin, 440651, 751001
 sorption, 751007
 Atlantic Ocean NE, 410855, 410859
 Atlantic Ocean NW, 440651
 sediments, 440651
 benzene, 38S0649
 bitumen, geochemistry, 42B0696
 Black Sea, 440651
 Blake Basin, 440651
 Cape Basin, 440651
 diagenesis, thermally controlled, 630945, 630947
 dimethylbutane, 410859
 distribution, 440651
 butane, 440651
 ethane, 440651
 hydrocarbon, C₄-C₇, 440651
 pentane, 440651
 propane, 440651
 erionite, organic matter, gassy, 410859
 Falkland Plateau, hydrocarbon, 711033
 gas, 410859
 hydrocarbon, gem dimethyl, 410859
 limestone, 410859
 naphthene, 38S0649
 neopentane, 38S0650, 410859
 organic geochemistry
 Baja California, 640941
 diffusion migration, 640725
 gas, 410815
 gasoline, light, 640945
 generation, 750466
 Guaymas Basin, 640943, 640945
 production, 630948
 Walvis Ridge, 750465
 organic matter, oxidized, coaly, 410859
 paraffin, 38S0649

- Ross Sea, continental shelf, 280940
sand, 410859
shale, black, 410859
thermal history, 711021, 711026, 711027
thermal maturation, 711027
silt, 410859
stable isotope, carbonate, 650384
terpene, 410859
toluene, 38S0649
Walvis Ridge, sediments, 751059, 751060, 751062, 751063
hydrocarbon, liquid
Angola Basin, organic geochemistry, 750987
Atlantic Ocean NE, evolution, 411243
California, continental margin, 630760
conclusions, 670599
contact metamorphism, kerogen, 410822
gas, interstitial, geochemistry, 640786
hydrocarbon, extractable, organic
petrology, 630834
hydrocarbon, heavy, 241157
kerogen, sediments, 410839, 410840
organic geochemistry, Guaymas Basin, 640944, 640945
organic matter
generation, 670599
petrology, 500569
Ross Sea, continental shelf, 280940
sediments
Blake Ridge, 760382
kerogen, 410822
hydrocarbon, long-chain isoprenoid,
hydrocarbon, extractable, organic
petrology, 640846, 640851
hydrocarbon, monoaromatic steroid
hydrocarbon, extractable, organic
petrology, 630823, 640841
Walvis Ridge, sediments, 751075
hydrocarbon, nonaromatic, 870882, 870883
branched compound, 870882
carbon preference index, 870882
Cariaco Trench, organic geochemistry, 38S0632
composition, 950655
New Jersey Transect, 950655
compositional uniformity, 870882
cyclic compound, 870882
diisobutylphthalate, 870882
intense bacterial reworking, 870883
Japan Trench, Pleistocene sediments, 870883
Mazagan Escarpment, 790784
Neogene, 870883
organic geochemistry, 271293, 271296
alkane, 271293
Angola Basin, 750461
C₂₂ maximum, 571296
carbon preference index, 271296
double-bond isomers, 271295
hopane, 271293, 571296
hydrocarbon, C₂₇ + cyclic, 271293
hydrocarbon, C₂₇-C₂₉, 571295
hydrocarbon, cyclic, 271293
hydrocarbon, migrated, 571296
hydrocarbon, steroid, 271295
indigenous maturation, 571296
pristane/phytane ratio, 571296
sandstone, 571296
steradienes, 271295
organic matter, Aptian-Jurassic, 711018
shale, Aptian-Barremian, 711018
shale, black, thermal history, 711024
terrigenous higher plant waxes, 870883
Walvis Ridge, sediments, 751073, 751076, 751077, 751081
hydrocarbon, olefinic
gas, interstitial, geochemistry, 640781, 640786
hydrocarbon, C₁-C₅, 571345
hydrocarbon, pentacyclic
Black Sea, organic geochemistry, 42B0763
Cariaco Trench, organic geochemistry, 38S0633
hydrocarbon, polycyclic
extractable organic matter, 800985
organic matter, geochemistry, 800987
plant organic matter, 380815
hydrocarbon, polynuclear aromatic
Atlantic Ocean N, lipid, 500658, 500659
Hess Rise, Albian sediment, 620940
lipid
hydrocarbon, aromatic, 571372
shale, black, 410856
hydrocarbon, saturated
Black Sea, organic geochemistry, 42B0757, 42B0763
Brazil Basin, 720823
carbon, geochemistry, 410852
extractable organic matter, 800985
hydrocarbon, C₁-C₈, volatile organic
compounds, 571354
hydrocarbon, C₁-C₈
Baja California, 640764
generation, 640777
Guaymas Basin, 640764
hydrocarbon, 640777
San Miguel Gap, 630775, 630779
hydrocarbon, extractable, organic
petrology, 630827
limestone, Cretaceous, 620883, 620884
organic geochemistry, 080871
organic matter, Aptian-Jurassic, 711018
preliminary organic analyses, 100627, 111017
pyrolysis-GCMS results, discussion, 950663
Rio Grande Rise, 720824
hydrocarbon, steroid
chemical characterization, molecular
analysis, 711048
extractable organic matter, 800985
hydrocarbon, C₁₅-C₂₆, 800974
kerogen, organic geochemistry, 640895
limestone, Albian, 620928
lipid
cyclic components, 610614, 610616
diagenesis, 630770, 630771
distribution, 630763
organic geochemistry, 640895
organic geochemistry
Angola Basin, 750464
hydrocarbon, nonaromatic, 271295
organic matter, Aptian-Jurassic, 711018, 711019
shale, Aptian-Barremian, 711018
shale, black, Cretaceous, 751024
Walvis Ridge, sediments, 751079
hydrocarbon, tetracyclic
Black Sea, organic geochemistry, 42B0763
Cariaco Trench, organic geochemistry, 38S0633
hydrocarbon, thermogenic
fan, submarine, margin, 960753
gas
migration, 960783
molecular, isotopic analysis, 960781
gas hydrate, migration, 960783
gas, interstitial, geochemistry, 640785
intraslope basin organic matter,
hydrocarbon, biogenic, 960753
kerogen, organic geochemistry, 640883
lipid, organic geochemistry, 640883
Mexico, Gulf of, nonvolatile organic
matter, 960748
Mississippi Fan, organic matter, 960749, 960752, 960755
organic geochemistry
Angola Basin, 750464
migration rate, 640825
hydrocarbon, triaromatic steroid
hydrocarbon, extractable, organic
petrology, 630832
Walvis Ridge, sediments, 751076
hydrocarbon, triterpanoid acids, 241159, 241163
bishomohopanoic acid, 241161
homohopanoic acid, 241160
methyl esters, 241160
trinorhopanone, 241160
hydrocarbon, triterpene, Atlantic Ocean N,
lipid, 480972
hydrocarbon, triterpenoid
lipid, paleoenvironment, 640916
organic matter, Aptian-Jurassic, 711018
shale, Aptian-Barremian, 711018
shale, black, thermal maturation, 711024
hydrocarbon, unresolved naphthenic
lipid, 860671
Pacific Ocean NW, lipid, 860671
hydrocarbon, unsaturated
alkene, C₂₅-C₃₀, liability, 960789
bitumen, geochemistry, 42B0690
hydrocarbon, extractable, organic
petrology, 630821, 640850
lipid, 610613
hydrocarbon, aliphatic, 640913
organic geochemistry, 640827
molecular markers, 630844
Walvis Ridge, 751077
hydrocarbon, unsaturated cyclic
organic geochemistry, 571298
organic petrology, organic matter, source, 47A0520
hydrocarbon/bitumen ratio
Balearic Plain, hydrocarbon, 130815
hydrocarbon, gas, residual, 42B0679
petroleum generating potential, organic
matter, 571328
hydrocarbonate, geochemistry, Cenozoic
sediments, 42B0584
hydroclastite, Porcupine Plain, 801197
hydrofracturing
Japan Trench, 870823
Shikoku Basin, vein, 870802
vein, structure, 870823, 870824
hydrogarnet, 260593, 260594, 260597, 260598
hydrogen, 310901
alkane, C₄-C₇, 310903
basalt, gas, 450647, 450649
basalt, altered, chemistry, 511326, 511329
Bermuda Rise, oxygen, 511175, 511177, 511178, 511179, 511180
bitumen, 450647
gas, 450649
geochemistry, 42B0696
Black Sea, interstitial water, 42B0650
California, Gulf of, basalt, 650667
carbon, geochemistry, 410849, 42B0717, 500625
carbon isotope, formation water, 950649
carbonization, temperature history, 181077
Costa Rica Rift, carbonate, 690466
Falkland Plateau, sediments, 711001
gas hydrate, 670591
gas, interstitial
geochemistry, 640781
stable isotopes, 640815
hydrate, high-porosity lithologies, 670594
hydrocarbon, extractable, organic
petrology, 630820
hydrogen isotope, formation water, 950649

- hydrothermal deposits, origin, 540416
 Indian Ocean W, interstitial water, 250365
 kerogen, 870898
 organic geochemistry, 640885
 sediment cores, 42B0743
 lipid, 571368
 abstraction, 660583
 organic geochemistry, 640885
 magnetic oxides, petrology, 511427
 Mesozoic sediments, organic matter, 360941
 methane, production, 960771
 methanogenesis, sediments, 640760, 640761
 methylene chloride
 abstraction, 660583
 methane, 660583
 Mid-Atlantic Ridge, isotopes, 450543
 Middle America Trench, transect, 670611
 naphthalene, 310903
 Neogene cores, organic geochemistry, 42A0466
 New Jersey, wedge toe, 950638
 organic geochemistry, 640727, 640877
 gas, 640726
 kerogen, 630845, 630849, 630850, 630851
 organic matter, 310901
 Pendragon Escarpment, 800970
 Pacific Ocean SE, basalt, 340383
 petrology, mineralogy, 540800
 protokerogen, hydrothermal effects, 640906
 Quaternary sediments, kerogen, 640926
 Red Sea, geochemistry, 230995
 sapropel, Cretaceous, 620895
 seepage, 310903
 shale, black, Cretaceous, 410866
 sulfate-reducing, methane producing
 microorganism
 carbon dioxide, 960733
 consumption, 960773
 sulfur isotope, 340383
 trace elements, 450543
 hydrogen isotope, 700319, 950647, 950650
 acetate-type fermentation, 950649
 alkalinity, 950649
 bacterial origin, 950649
 basalt
 composition, 690637
 Costa Rica Rift, 830289
 mineral, primary, 830289
 mineral, secondary, 830289
 Bermuda Rise, oxygen, 511177, 511178, 511179
 C_2+ , 950647
 ^{13}C , 950647
 depletion, 950647
 kinetic fractionation, 950649
 California, Gulf of, basalt, 650661, 650663
 carbon isotope, 950650
 interstitial, 950649
 seawater, 950649
 carbon, organic, 950649
 carbonate, 130788
 Neogene, 130788
 CO_2 , 950647
 CO_2 /methane, fractionation, 950649
 Costa Rica Rift, basalt, 690637, 830289
 D/H, 950647, 950649
 methane, biogenic, 950649
 deuterium isotope, depletion, 950647
 diagenesis, 950649
 diffusion, 950649
 evaporites, Neogene, 130788
 gas, biogenic, absence, 950649
 gas, biogenic hydrocarbon, 950647
 hydrogen, formation water, 950649
 interstitial, 950649
 interstitial water, calcium-magnesium
 gradients, origin, 740705
 interstitial water chemistry, 950647
 kerogen, sediments, 410843
 manganese oxide crust, 700319, 700321
 temperature, 700321
 Mediterranean Ridge, sulfate mineral, 130792
 methanogens, carbon, 950649
 methyl hydrogen, incorporation, 950649
 Mid-Atlantic Ridge, 450541
 Mississippi Fan, methane, 960777
 New Jersey Transect, 950647
 nickel, 950647
 nontronite, 700319
 formation, 700320
 temperature, 700320
 ^{18}O , trace elements, 450541
 Orca Basin, 960777
 organic matter remineralization, 950649
 oxygen isotope, geochemistry, 370604
 pore water, Walvis Ridge, 740697
 propane, 950647, 950649
 sand, glauconitic, 950649
 seawater, 950649
 sediments, 700321
 Blake Basin, 760456
 Blake Ridge, 760455
 ooze, foraminiferal nannofossil, 700321, 700322
 squeezed pore waters, 740697
 stable isotope ratio, 511157
 D/H ratio, 511156
 sulfate
 concentrations, 950649
 evaporites, 130788
 interstitial water, 130788
 Neogene, 130788
 sulfate, dissolved, 950649
 sulfate-reducing bacteria, 950649
 Valencia Trough, sulfate mineral, 130792
 volcanics, Hess Rise, 620973
 Walvis Ridge, pore water, 740697
 see also methane
 hydrogen sulfate, Blake Ridge, gas, natural, 100797
 hydrogen sulfide, 42B0627
 Atlantic continental margin
 lower continental rise, 100791
 sediments, 100791
 Atlantic Ocean NW, regional aspects, 110960
 Bermuda Rise, sulfur isotope, 511145
 Cape Bojador, hydrocarbon C, C₇, 47A0533
 caprock, sulfur isotope, 010460
 chlorophyll, diagenesis, 571391
 Costa Rica Rift
 basalt, 690478
 carbonate, 690466
 dacite, conglomerate, 571285
 deposition, models, 750837
 East Pacific Rise, sediments, 650425
 fixation, 540325
 gas, natural, zonation, 110791, 110797
 geochemistry, Cenozoic sediments, 42B0592
 hydrocarbon, C₁-C₅
 Japan Trench, 571336, 571338, 571339, 571342, 571343
 midslope, 571342
 odor, 571335
 production, 571336
 interstitial water, 121194, 151071
 interstitial water chemistry, 240803
 Japan Trench, sediments, 271246, 571251, 571255
 kerogen, organic geochemistry, 640892
 limestone, Albian, 620934
 lipid
 formation, 660583
 organic geochemistry, 640892
 lithology, 42A0236
 chalk, 120411
 ooze, limestone, 120411
 ooze, nannofossil foraminiferal, 300233
 major element, geochemistry, 42B0527
 methanogenesis, sediments, 640761
 methylene chloride, formation, 660583
 Middle America Trench, transect, 670605
 minor element, geochemistry, 42B0527
 mud, terrigenous, organic geochemistry, 400561
 muramic acid, microbial biomass, sediments, 42B0767
 New Jersey Transect, seaward end, 950638
 oil, sulfur isotope, 010460
 organic geochemistry, 640723, 640724, 640727
 gas, 640726
 Pacific Ocean SE, contamination, 920551
 palynological residue, Guaymas Basin, 640739
 Panama Basin, sediments, 690391
 petrology, 540797
 preliminary organic analyses, 160575, 170561
 pyrite, framboidal, pyrite, 750879
 pyrite, microcrystalline, ooze, nannofossil, 260606
 rhyolite, conglomerate, 571285
 Rockall Rise, B100273, 121194
 sediment, pore water, 700335, 700336
 sediment-interstitial water interaction
 ankerite, secondary, 571272
 calcite, secondary, 571272
 sedimentology, physical properties, 100715
 sediments, radioactive elements, 42B0627
 seekreide, sapropel, 42B0507
 shale, organic geochemistry, 400561
 Sigsbee Basin, organic analyses, 100057, 100061
 tetrapyrrole, geochemistry, 640805, 640810
 hydrogen/carbon dioxide ratio,
 methanogenesis, sediments, 640761, 640762
 hydrogen/carbon ratio
 carbon, geochemistry, 410849, 410853
 lipid, 660583
 methylene chloride, 660583
 kerogen, 660583
 hydrogrossularite, Indian Ocean W,
 mineralogy, 260573
 hydromica, 38S0055, 38S0062, 38S0063, 490443, 490444, 490445
 basalt
 celadonite, 511269
 smectite, 511266
 Cenozoic sediments, lithology, mineralogy,
 geochemistry, 450323, 450326, 450327, 450330
 clay minerals, 38S0028
 celadonite, 511269
 smectite, 511266
 Galapagos Fracture Zone, East Pacific Rise, 540401
 geochemical history, sedimentation, 710404, 710405, 710406, 710437
 geochemistry, Cenozoic sediments, 42B0545
 Hess Rise, post-Jurassic sedimentation, 620821
 Iceland Basin, Cenozoic sediments, 38S0074, 38S0075, 38S0081, 38S0087
 lithology, 38S0028
 Lofoten Islands, Pliocene-Pleistocene, 38S0072
 Mellish Seamount, post-Jurassic
 sedimentation, 620835
 mineral, secondary, elemental composition, 920510
 mineralogy, 38S0111, 38S0114, 38S0115, 38S0116, 38S0117, 38S0118, 38S0119
 sediment history, 38S0119

- Norwegian Basin, Pliocene-Pleistocene, 38S0072
- palygorskite
claystone, 411087
palygorskite-sepiolite minerals, 411087
paragenetic assemblages, Assemblage IA(+), 710425
sedimentary sequence, lithology, 200727
sepiolite, palygorskite-sepiolite minerals, 411087
- hydromica-montmorillonite
basalt, oceanic, Melanesian Basin, 610654, 610657, 610659
Cenozoic sediments, lithology, mineralogy, geochemistry, 450323
sedimentation, Rockall Rise, 480689
hydromicization, Hess Rise, post-Jurassic sedimentation, 620820
hydromuscovite, 140728
hydrothermal activity, 810650
accumulation rate, metal, 340583
alteration, 300483
remnant arc debris, 590737
amorphous iron oxide, 050543
amorphous precipitates, iron oxide, 050543
Atlantic Ocean, submarine, 801055
basalt
geochemistry, 590780
petrochemistry, 630727
basalt, altered, geochemistry, 580834
California, Gulf of, 641159
basalt, 650643
Guaymas Basin, 641119
gulf mouth, 650399, 650412
carbonate, Tethys, 801055
carbonate, secondary, vein, 580905
change, 920598
chemistry, relationship, 650418
clay, origin, 580674
Cocos Plate, sediments, 670608
Colon Ridge, interstitial water, 680472
convection, interstitial water, 920612
Costa Rica Rift, heat sources, 830275, 830277
crust, oceanic
clay, 540314
K, Fe-smectite, 540314
deep sea sediment, geochemistry, 870652
deposition
chalk, nannofossil, 250496
ooze, nannofossil, 250496
East Pacific Rise, 920598
mid-ocean ridge crest, 920585
ridge crest, 920585
sediment, 920355, 920598
East Pacific Rise C, biostratigraphy, 920255
equatorial high-productivity belt, 850973
equatorial sediment bulge, 850974
ferruginous sediments, 160604
formation, accumulation, 700228
Galapagos Fracture Zone, 540406
biogenic sediments, 540407
carbonate, 540406
convective water flow, 540408
cooling, lithospheric, 540408
Fe-Mn oxide, 540407
Galapagos Islands, 540406
heat flow, variable, 540407
hydrothermal mounds, 540406
hydrothermal precipitate, 540407
nontronite, 540407
oxyhydroxide, 540407
sea floor geothermal processes, 540406
shrinking agent, 540408
subsidence, 540408
venting, 540408
- Galapagos Islands, hydrothermal mounds, 700194, 700208
Galapagos Spreading center
basalt, 540737
magmatism, 540322
geochemical partitioning, 650429
geochemistry, 390490
Guaymas Basin, 640711, 640712
Guaymas Basin, 641159
California, Gulf of, 641119
chemistry, 641163
contact metamorphism, 641163
heat flow, 641159
hydrothermal system, 641165, 641166
initial ocean evolution, 641159
interstitial water chemistry, 641162
lithology, 641160, 641161, 641162
metamorphism, 641163
mineralogy, 641163
physical properties, 641162
stable isotopes, 641164
Hess Rise, 620971, 620973
rocks, 620868
hydrothermal accumulation, change, 920612
hydrothermal alteration, sediments, 650419
hydrothermal anomaly
change, 920592
East Pacific Rise, 920593
intensity, 920593
manganese, 920592
rise crest, 920592
hydrothermal sediment, composition, 920606
Indian Ocean SW, iron-rich sediment, 250402
Indian Ocean W, regional aspects, 250756
inorganic geochemistry, Angola Basin, 750933
interstitial water, geochemistry,
hydrothermal alteration, 640693
Japan Trench
minor element, 870649
trace elements, 870649
kerogen, organic geochemistry, 640890, 640892
lipid, organic geochemistry, 640890, 640892
lithology
Marquesas Oceanic Formation, 080677
midocean ridge, 721021
major element
argillaceous sediments, 580721, 580723
iron, 920369
manganese
carbonate, 801066
volcano, 801061
Mariana Trough, basalt, 600601
Mendoza Rise, East Pacific Rise, 920594
mineral, chemical composition, sediments, 38S0044
mineral, secondary, East Pacific Rise, 650648
mineralization, iron oxide, 220471
mineralogy
Mariana Trough, 600442
relationship, 650418
Mn, hydrothermal, accumulation, 920586, 920590
Mounds, nontronite, 540384
mud, origin, 580674
Nankai Trough, geochemistry, 870646
Natal Basin, volcanism, 250539
Neogene, 920597
accumulation rate, 920616
alteration, 920616
circulation, 920616
crust, 920616
diagenesis, 920616
East Pacific Rise, 920616
lithosphere, 920616
- Mendoza Rise, 920616
Pacific Ocean S, 920616
radiometric age, 920616
ridge crest, 920616
sea floor spreading, 920616
transport, 920616
Oligocene-Pleistocene sediments, crust, 920291
Pacific Ocean, iron-rich sediment, 080832
Pacific Ocean EC, stratigraphy, 090941
Pacific Ocean SE
paleoceanography, 920597, 920598
Pb isotope, 920396
rare earth elements, 920387, 920388
palynological residue
Guaymas Basin, 640749
organic matter, 640753
petrology, 641123, 641124, 641126, 641130, 641131
anhydrite, 641132
carbonate, 641129
Cerro Prieto Field, 641131
Cesano, Italy, 641131
clay minerals, 641129
epidote, 641130
feldspar, 641129
geothermal field, 641131
intrusion, 641131
lithology, 641123
quartz-silica, 641126
quenching origin, 641132
steep gradient, 641131
sulfate, 641129
unaltered sediments, 641124
zeolite, 641130
Philippine Sea, 870646
Philippine Basin W, 870645
preservation, 920297
pyrite, hydrothermal, 641137
sediment
Fe/Mn ratio, 920366
Fe/P ratio, 920366
sedimentation, 090941
Shikoku Basin
clay minerals, 580674
Philippine Basin W, 870645
smectite, K, Fe, crust, oceanic, 540308
spreading rate, fluctuation, 920598
stable isotope, carbonate, 650384
sulfur isotope, anhydrite, hydrothermal, 641137
tholeiite
geochemistry, 590681
petrology, 590681
trace elements
carbonate, 801070
Paleocene-Coniacian sediment, 720402
ridge crest, 850790
volcanic sediment, diagenesis, 330801
volcanics, fluctuation, 920598
volcanism, mineral evolution, 600450
see also brines, hot
hydrothermal alteration, 810770, 920505
alteration
bulk chemical changes, 650653, 650654
duration, 920505
products, 810736, 810737, 810740
alteration product mineralogy, 920505
Atlantic Ocean NW, regional aspects, 110967
Atlantic Ocean S, mineralogy, 030510
B, trace elements, 920491
basalt, 690711, 690712, 690718, 690720, 830249, 830331, 830334, 830337
alteration, 920512, 920513
Costa Rica Rift, 830283
fast-spreading ridge, 920505

- basalt (Cont.)
 Fe-Ti oxide, 550639
 fractures, 920505
 geochemistry, 590786, 830249
 Mariana Trough, 600755, 600759
 permeability, 920505
 petrology, 580857
 basalt, altered
 geochemistry, 580833
 major element, 580875
 trace elements, 580875
 weathering, 540780
 basalt, oceanic, 920505
 formation, 920505
 basalt-seawater interaction, 920505
 Bermuda Rise, basalt, 511151
 breccia, volcanic, Neogene, 630655
 California, Gulf of, 650419
 basalt, 650667
 gulf mouth, 650415, 650435
 celadonite, K/Ar age, 920505
 chemical elements, 920505
 chemistry, 600583
 circulating fluids, 920505
 circulation, 920505
 Costa Rica Rift
 anhydrite, 830283
 basalt, 830249, 830283
 crust, oceanic, 830297
 waters, 690485
 Costa Rica Rift Zone
 crust, oceanic, 830201, 830202, 830297
 solutions, 830301
 crust
 differences, 920505
 flux, 830261
 crust, oceanic, 830249
 alteration, 830301
 Atlantic Ocean, 830297
 Ca²⁺ liberation, 830301
 celadonite, 830301
 duration, 830298, 830301
 global effects, 830297
 seawater, 920505
 seawater exchanges, 920505
 zeolite, 830301
 diagenesis, serpentinite, 020422
 duration, 920505
 East Pacific Rise, sediments, 650382
 Eu, enrichment, 830252
 fast-spreading ridge, 920505
 gabbro-diorite, hornblende, 370763
 gas, interstitial, geochemistry, 640783
 geochemistry, 640713, 810740
 effects, 640695
 Guaymas Basin, 640700
 Rockall Plateau, 810736, 810737
 sediments, 640713
 sill, 640713
 Goban Spur, evolution, 801203
 grain size, basalt, 830334
 Guatemala, trench, 670525
 hornblende, gabbro, 370763
 hydrocarbon, C₁-C₈, Guaymas Basin, 640763, 640764, 640777
 hydrocarbon generation potential
 organic facies, 640867, 640869, 640870
 organic matter, 670598
 hydrothermal circulation, duration, 920505
 interstitial water, geochemistry
 basalt, 640691, 640692, 640693
 Guaymas Basin, 640685, 640689, 640690
 isotopic study, 590631, 590634, 590635, 590637, 590638, 590639
 kerogen, organic geochemistry, 640883
 lava, isotope geochemistry, 810778
 Layer 2, crust, oceanic, 510006
 Li, trace elements, 920491
 lipid, organic geochemistry, 640883
 lithology, 600581
 metasomatic, 390337
 Lord Howe Rise, rhyolite, 210538
 magnetic oxides, petrology, 511427
 magnetostratigraphy, 850864
 Mariana Islands, basement, 600615
 Mariana Trough, 600614
 temperature, 600755
 Mid-Atlantic Ridge, 490583
 mineral, secondary, 920505
 mineralization, secondary, 920505
 timing, 920505
 mineralogy, metabasalt, 600589
 organic geochemistry, 640726
 palygorskite, 220731
 genetic types, 140734
 palynological residue, Guaymas Basin, 640739
 permeability, 920505
 petrography, gabbro, spinel-bearing, 600583
 petrology, 540744
 polymict breccia, clast, 600648
 remnant arc debris, 590739
 Rockall Plateau, Tertiary deposits, 810670
 secondary mineral, composition, 920505
 sediment cover, 920505
 sepiolite, genetic types, 140734
 siderite, tuff, 020419
 smectite, mechanisms of formation, 590600
 Southeast Pacific Basin, evolution,
 geologic, 350730
 spreading ridge, 920505
 formation differences, 920505
 stratigraphy
 clay minerals, 600469
 Pacific Plate W, 600469
 temperatures, Mariana Trough, 600755
 tholeiite
 geochemistry, 590682
 petrology, 590682
 trace elements, effect, 650594
 tuff, Neogene, 630655
 unconsolidated sediments, 920505
 uranium, distribution, 370547, 370548
 vesicle, 920505
 hydrothermal alteration, high-temperature
 alteration, bulk chemical changes, 650649, 650654
 gabbro
 mineralogy, 600591
 petrography, 600591
 Mariana Trough, gabbro, 600579
 hydrothermal alteration, nonoxidative
 basalt, chemistry, 920472
 Mendoza Rise, petrology, 920613
 hydrothermal anomaly, 920592, 920593
 hydrothermal circulation, 650359
 age, Rio Grande Rise, 720471
 alteration, basalt, 370563
 basalt, 690694, 690718, 690726, 830338, 830424
 alteration, 920512, 920513
 magnetic properties, 830356
 basalt, altered, weathering, 540781
 basalt, pillow, 830424
 basement, 690718, 690726, 830405, 830415, 830416
 basin, Atlantic Ocean N, 790521
 Bermuda Rise, oblique seismic experiment, 510676
 Colon Ridge, interstitial water, 680472, 680473
 Costa Rica Rift, 690448
 crust, porosity, 690686, 690687
 crust, oceanic, 370347, 370357, 370358, 690726, 830356, 830388, 830389, 830405, 830424, 830429, 830440, 830519, 870740
 Galapagos, Hydrothermal Mounds, 700361
 Galapagos Hydrothermal Mounds, 700355
 geochemistry, 640695
 hydrothermal alteration, duration, 920505
 hydrothermal deposits, origin, 540417, 540418
 interstitial water, Pacific Ocean SE, 920423
 interstitial water, geochemistry, theories, 640675
 K/Ar age, celadonite, 920512
 kerogen, organic geochemistry, 640894, 640903
 Layer 2, crust, oceanic, 370992
 lead isotope, 700330
 leaching, 700325, 700328
 lipid, organic geochemistry, 640894, 640903
 magnetic properties, basalt, 830356
 Mid-Atlantic Ridge
 basalt, 490805
 magnetic observations, 490807
 temperature, 460395
 midocean ridge, sulfur, 790521
 mineral, secondary
 elemental composition, 920511
 petrography, 920506
 Nankai Trough, heat flow, 870740
 organic geochemistry, Guaymas Basin, 640945
 Pacific Ocean E, 680467
 Pacific Ocean NW, 860765
 palynological residue, 640729
 Reykjanes Ridge, magnetic observations, 490807
 ridge crests, 650359
 Rio Grande Rise, age, 720471
 saturation solubility, 790826
 seawater, sulfur, 790521
 serpentinite, 370563
 sulfur isotope, effect, 790521
 thermal conductivity, heat flow, 460395
 thermomagnetic curve, Curie temperature, 630749
 hydrothermal convection
 basalt, geochemistry, 590786
 Nankai Trough, heat flow, 870741
 protokerogen, hydrothermal effects, 640908
 hydrothermal deposits, 700235
 alteration, products, 810736
 assemblage, paragenetic, 700252
 clay, green, 700252
 factor loadings, 700252, 700253
 Fe hydroxide, 700253
 ooze, 700252
 carbonate, petrology, 540327
 East Pacific Rise
 metalliferous sediment, 920585
 origin, 540415, 540418
 sediments, 920371
 Galapagos Hydrothermal Mounds
 geochemistry, 700235
 mineralogy, 700235
 Galapagos Islands, 540325
 Galapagos Spreading center, 540339, 540341, 700235
 altered siliceous organisms, 540341
 argillaceous phase, 540341
 basalt, 540339
 bottom currents, 540341
 calcareous organisms, 540341
 calcite, 540341
 chemical composition, 700241, 700242, 700244, 700247, 700248, 700249, 700252
 coccoliths, 540341
 diapirlike emplacements, 540377

- Galapagos Spreading center (Cont.)
 discoasters, 540341
 foraminifers, 540341
 geochemistry, 540339
 glass, silicic, 540343
 glass, volcanic, 540341
 granules, sharp-edged, 540341
 hydrothermal system, 540339
 hydroxide, 540343
 lithologic description, 540339, 540340
 mineralogy, 540339, 700235, 700236, 700238, 700239, 700241, 700244, 700245, 700247, 700248, 700250, 700252
 mounds, heat flow, 540339
 ooze, foraminiferal nannofossil, 540341
 oxyhydroxide, 540341
 quartz, 540341
 sediment classification, 540323
 sediment thickness, 540339
 sponge spicules, 540341
 zonation, 540341
 geochemistry, 540339, 540372, 540375, 810715
 alteration, 540375
 Galapagos Hydrothermal Mounds, 700235
 Guaymas Basin, 640708
 major oxides, 540347, 540371
 mineralogy, 540339, 540375
 mixed origin, 540375
 Rockall Plateau, 810736
 sea floor, 640713
 transformation, 540375
 unstable environment, 540375
 hydrothermal accumulation, change, 920609
 manganese hydroxide, 700253, 700254
 clay, green, 700253
 temperature effect, 700253
 todorokite, 700253
 mineralogy, 540339
 FAMOUS area, 540346
 Galapagos Hydrothermal Mounds, 700235
 sedimentology, 540339
 Mounds, nontronite, 540385
 Mounds Hydrothermal Field
 chemistry, 540408, 540410
 origin, 540411
 Pacific Ocean E
 modified sediments, 540331
 sediments, 540319, 540321
 Rockall Plateau, concretion, fossil
 polymetallic, 810706
 sediment, Fe/Mn ratio, 920368
 sedimentology, 540339
 Galapagos Spreading center, 540339
 sulfur isotope, 370621
 hydrothermal emanation, 190631
 trace elements, Paleocene-Coniacian
 sediment, 720402
 hydrothermal event, Rio Grande Rise,
 basement, volcanic, 720955
 hydrothermal field
 alteration, products, 810736
 basalt, magma chamber, axial, 540833
 Colon Ridge, interstitial water, 680472
 Galapagos Fracture Zone
 East Pacific Rise, 540403, 540405
 hydrothermal activity, 540406
 Galapagos Islands, thin flows, 540812
 Galapagos Spreading center, basalt, 540737,
 540773
 geochemistry
 Galapagos Islands, 640695
 Rockall Plateau, 810736
 ore, deposit, 540802, 540804
 petrology, Galapagos Islands, 540744
 sediment, chemical composition, 700269,
 700270, 700271, 700272, 700273, 700274
 trace elements,
 alteration, 670567
 hydrothermal fluid, 670567
 alkaline, 260595, 260597
 alteration, remnant arc debris, 590739
 altered rocks, 590736
 Barremian-Aptian, $^{86}\text{Sr}/^{87}\text{Sr}$ ratio, 620782
 basalt, altered, weathering, 540781
 black smoker, 830298
 clay, authigenic, Mariana Trough, 600471
 Colon Ridge, interstitial water, 680467,
 680472
 Costa Rica Rift Zone, 830234, 830236, 830238
 basalt, 830239, 830284, 830285, 830293
 low-temperature vents, 830238
 crust, oceanic
 Costa Rica Rift Zone, 830190, 830195,
 830196
 "normal", 830298
 East Pacific Rise
 hydrothermal precipitate, 920383
 interaction, 540395
 effect, 540323
 Galapagos Hydrothermal Mounds, sediments,
 850791
 geochemistry, Coniacian-Santonian
 sediments, 720829
 interstitial water, advection, 650441
 interstitial water, geochemistry, Guaymas
 Basin, 640683, 640686
 major element, precipitation, 920369
 Mn, hydrothermal, accumulation, 920590
 Mounds, nontronite, 540382
 Mounds Hydrothermal Field, origin, 540415
 ore, deposit, 540804
 petrology
 crystallization, 540794
 iron oxide, 540801
 precipitation, 670567
 manganese, 670567
 zinc, 670567
 rare earth elements, trace elements, 590666
 sediment, Fe/Mn ratio, 920368
 white smoker, 830298
 hydrothermal leaching
 chemical composition, metal, 571263
 geochemistry, origins, basal sediments,
 340564
 hydrothermal metal
 geochemical partitioning, supply, dilution,
 650429
 Hess Rise, rocks, 620863
 rare earth elements, trace elements, 590666
 West Mariana Basin, metallogenesis, 590650,
 590651
 hydrothermal mineral, 580646
 basalt, altered, weathering, 540780
 clast, 580646
 conglomerate, clast, 580646
 Daito Ridge, 580646
 formation, 700253, 700254
 Pleistocene, 700253, 700254
 interstitial water, geochemistry, Guaymas
 Basin, 640684
 mineralization, secondary, 540809
 calcite, 540809
 oxidation-hydration process, 540809
 quartz, 540809
 smectite, 540809
 sulfide, 540809
 organic geochemistry, temperatures, 640819
 hydrothermal mineralization
 Costa Rica Rift, stockwork-like zone, 830275
 Costa Rica Rift Zone, 830275
 crust, East Pacific Rise, 020421
 ferromanganese nodules, 020421
 geochemistry, Galapagos Islands, 810715
 magmatic events, 020421
 magnetic active zone, sedimentation, 020421
 metalliferous sediments, 020421
 regional tectonics, Rb, 720959
 hydrothermal mineralogy
 geochemistry, Guaymas Basin, 640699
 hydrothermal alteration, sediments, 650419
 hydrothermal mounds, 700303
 basalt, altered, weathering, 540779
 chemical composition, 700228
 Galapagos, 700228
 clay, green, Galapagos Spreading center,
 700211
 clay minerals
 chlorite, 700227
 composition, 700225, 700228
 mica, 700226
 reflections, 700225, 700226
 crust, oceanic, Galapagos Hydrothermal
 Mounds, 700459
 East Pacific Rise, origin, 540396
 Galapagos Fracture Zone, hydrothermal
 activity, 540406
 Galapagos Islands, 700355, 700357, 700361,
 700459
 ash, 690451
 basement, 700358
 density, 700356
 dissolution, hydrothermal, 700361
 heat flow, surface, 700358
 hydraulic properties, 700359, 700360
 hydrothermal circulation, 700361
 hydrothermal system, 700361
 lithostratigraphy, 700183, 700185,
 700187, 700189, 700191, 700192, 700193,
 700194
 origins, 700367
 petrology, 700197, 700199, 700200,
 700201, 700203, 700204, 700205, 700206,
 700207, 700208, 700204
 porosity, 700356
 present-day surface heat flow, 700358
 seismic reflection, 700357
 shear strength, 700356
 sonic velocity, 700355
 surface heat flow, 700361
 thermal conductivity, 700355
 wet bulk density, 700355
 sediment, 700277, 700281
 basalt-seawater interaction, 700277
 celadonization, 700279
 clay, green, 700277, 700280, 700281
 East Pacific Rise, 700277, 700285
 FAMOUS area, 700277
 Fe-Mn oxide, 700284
 FeO, 700279
 Galapagos Fracture Zone, 700285
 Galapagos Spreading center, 700277
 homogenization, 700284
 iron, 700281
 K₂O, 700279
 major element, 700278, 700279, 700285
 manganese, 700281
 manganese crust, 700277
 minor element, 700281, 700282, 700284,
 700285
 nontronite, 700279
 ooze, 700278, 700281
 origins, 700277, 700285
 physical properties, 700281
 pore infilling, 700278
 rare earth elements, 700285
 redistribution, 700282, 700285
 seawater influence, 700285
 see also Galapagos Hydrothermal Mounds

- hydrothermal plume
 East Pacific Rise, 540060
 hydrothermal precipitate, 920384
 sediments, 920355
 major element, precipitate, 920369
 Mn, hydrothermal, accumulation, 920586, 920590
 Pacific Ocean SE, rare earth elements, 920388
 sediment
 Fe/Mn ratio, 920366
 Fe/P ratio, 920364
 hydrothermal precipitate
 aluminosilicate, SiO₂ distribution, 920376, 920377
 Bermuda Rise, mineral, secondary, 511262
 East Pacific Rise, 920383, 920384, 920585, 950383
 basalt, 540406
 Fe/Mn ratio, 920366
 Fe/P ratio, 920364
 Galapagos Fracture Zone, hydrothermal activity, 540407
 hydrothermal mineralization, 020421
 iron, differentiation, 920376
 major element, basal sediment, 920369
 manganese
 differentiation, 920376
 East Pacific Rise, 920375, 920376
 Fe/Mn ratio, 920375
 sea floor spreading, 920376
 silicate, 920376
 transport, water, 920376
 Pacific Ocean, sediments, 920379
 Pacific Ocean SE
 paleoceanography, 920597
 rare earth elements, 920387, 920388
 rare earth elements, East Pacific Rise, 920383
 Si/Al ratio, 920364
 hydrothermal precipitate-seawater interchange, Pacific Ocean SE, hydrothermal component, 920386
 hydrothermal process
 accumulation rate, metal, 340581
 California, Gulf of, Guaymas Basin, 650617
 chalk, calcite, paragenesis, 260595
 Costa Rica Rift, carbonate, 690461
 dolerite, alteration, 630711
 Galapagos Spreading center, basal sediments, origin, 540381
 garnet, metasomatic, paragenesis, 260595
 geochemistry
 chemical analyses, 640696
 Guaymas Basin, 640711, 640712
 hydrothermal alteration, sediments, 650419
 interstitial water, geochemistry
 Guaymas Basin, 640689
 hydrothermal alteration, 640692
 isotopic study, hydrothermal alteration, 590638
 West Mariana Basin, metallogenesis, 590651
 hydrothermal sediment
 Ba/Zr ratio, geochemical significance, 710402
 calcite, deposition, 920600
 carbonate, stratigraphy, 920312
 composition, change, 920606, 920608, 920609
 East Pacific Rise
 carbonate-free material, 920373
 history, 920595, 950585
 hydrothermal precipitate, 920383, 920384
 sediments, 920355
 silicate, hydrothermal, 920374
 Guatemala, trench, 670525
 hydrothermal accumulation, change, 920609
 hydrothermal activity, Neogene, 920616
 Mounds Hydrothermal Field, origin, 540411
 Pacific Ocean NE, metal-rich basal sediments, 630669, 630670, 630673, 630674, 630675
 Pacific Ocean SE
 paleoceanography, 920597
 rare earth elements, 920388
 palynological residue
 epidote, 640752
 Guaymas Basin, 640735
 Red Sea, geology, 230813
 sediment
 CaCO₃, 920363
 chemical composition, 700269, 700271
 sedimentation, geochemical aspects, 710434
 hydrothermal sedimentation
 East Pacific Rise
 history, 920585
 hydrothermal precipitate, 920383
 Galapagos Spreading center, sediment classification, 540323
 history, East Pacific Rise, 920585
 Mn, hydrothermal, accumulation, 920588
 Pacific Ocean SE
 chemistry, 920605, 920606
 mineralogy, 920606
 hydrothermal solution
 alteration, temperature, 920499
 authigenic minerals, 600463
 basalt
 chemistry, 920478
 interaction, 820519, 820521
 basement, calcite, 920502
 California, Gulf of, basalt, 650667
 Cocos Plate, geochemistry, 660683
 Costa Rica Rift, alkali, 690492
 Costa Rica Rift Zone
 basalt, 830307
 stockwork-like zone, 830272, 830273, 830275, 830277
 East Pacific Rise
 basalt, 540406
 boron, 920378, 920379
 sediments, 850793
 sulfur, 920378, 920379
 geochemistry, Guaymas Basin, 640708
 heavy metals, Cenozoic sediments, 450349, 450350, 450354
 Hess Rise, rocks, 620863, 620864
 Hess Rise N, post-Jurassic, 620810
 hydrothermal mineralization, 020421
 hydrothermal precipitate, aluminosilicate, 920376
 inorganic geochemistry, element enrichment, 750950
 isotopic study, hydrothermal alteration, 590639
 K-feldspar, diagenetic, origin, 330798
 mineralogy, 350309
 Mounds, nontronite, 540382, 540385
 Pacific Ocean NE, metal-rich basal sediments, 630667
 Pacific Ocean SE
 paleoceanography, 920597
 rare earth elements, 920554
 Sr isotope, 920400
 planktonic foraminifers
 chemical influence, 920297
 penetration, 920297
 pore water, 700343, 700347, 700349
 preservation
 carbonate, 920297
 penetration, 920297
 rare earth elements
 East Pacific Rise, 920402
 trace elements, 590666
 ⁸⁶Sr/⁸⁷Sr ratio, alteration, 920502
 hydrothermal system
 accumulation rate, metal, 340577
 actinolite, Iceland, 830235
 alteration, bulk chemical changes, 650654
 basalt-seawater interaction, 830217
 California, Gulf of, 641143
 Costa Rica Rift Zone, 830237
 basalt, 830239, 830250
 evolution, 830293, 830294
 East Pacific Rise
 Pb isotope, 920392
 sediments, 650380
 Sr isotope, 920392
 Galapagos Islands, hydrothermal mounds, 700361
 Galapagos Spreading center, hydrothermal deposits, 540339
 geochemistry, 640713
 California, Gulf of, 640695
 Guaymas Basin, 640699, 640711, 640712, 640713
 Guaymas Basin, 641143, 641144, 641165, 641166
 lithology, 641144
 mineralogy, 641144
 oxygen isotope, 641144, 641146
 two distinct systems, 641146, 641147, 641148, 641149, 641150
 interstitial water, ridge crest, 920425
 Mendoza Rise, petrology, 920613
 metalliferous sediment, Eocene-Oligocene, 850798, 850799
 ore, deposit, 540804
 organic geochemistry, gas, 640726
 Pacific Ocean SE
 contamination, 920551
 paleoceanography, 920597, 920598
 hydrothermal system, seawater
 East Pacific Rise
 Pb isotope, 920391
 Sr isotope, 920391
 Galapagos Spreading center, formation, 540377
 Pacific Ocean C, geochemistry, 850781
 hydrothermal vein
 California, Gulf of, basalt, 650530
 geochemistry, carbonate, 390478
 mineral, secondary
 East Pacific Rise, 650646
 Tamayo Fracture Zone, 650646
 mineralogy, 340377
 amygdule, 340377
 aragonite, 340377
 calcite, 340377
 calcium carbonate, 340377
 chalcopryrite, 340377
 copper, 340377
 iron-titanium oxide, 340378
 maghemite, 340378
 manganese, 340378
 marcasite, 340379
 pyrite, 340377
 pyrrhotite, 340379
 smectite, 340377
 sulfur, 340377
 titanomagnetite, 340378
 hydrothermal vent
 East Pacific Rise, hydrothermal precipitate, 920383
 hydrothermal deposits, origin, 540416
 major element, 920369
 Mid-Atlantic Ridge, temperature, 460389
 mineral, secondary, 540812
 Mn, hydrothermal, accumulation, 920586

- Mounds, nontronite, 540384
organic geochemistry, Guaymas Basin, 640945
Pacific Ocean E, ferrobassalt, 540845
Pacific Ocean NE, metal-rich basal
sediments, 630667
thermal conductivity, heat flow, 460389
hydrotroilite
ash, stratigraphy, 800845
Galapagos Spreading center, interstitial
water, 540392
geochemistry, Cenozoic sediments, 42B0591
Indian Ocean W, mineralogy, 150848
lithology, 430040, 430168
breccia, 130227
needles, 220017
ooze, 130262
ooze, foraminiferal, 130369, 130424,
130486
ooze, marl, 130064, 130227, 130423
ooze, nannofossil, 130264
sand, 130262
Mediterranean Sea, lithostratigraphy, 131027
hydroxide
Atlantic Ocean S, history, 740720
basement, opaque mineralogy, 370858
Bermuda Rise, basalt, 511202, 511211
Galapagos Spreading center, hydrothermal
deposits, 540343
geochemistry, Cenozoic sediments, 42B0551,
42B0587, 42B0594
heavy metals, Cenozoic sediments, 450350
Hess Rise, rocks, 620865
Hess Rise N, post-Jurassic, 620806
hydrothermal deposits, origin, 540415
isotopic study, interstitial water, 590636
mineral, opaque, petrology, 340358
Pacific Ocean NW, geochemical history,
620793, 620800
rare earth elements, 590653
uranium, distribution, 370553
hydroxy-carotenones, tetrapyrrole,
geochemistry, 640803
HYG element
trace elements
Goban Spur, 800944
normalized concentration, 660732
HYG elements, basalt, altered, geochemistry,
580833, 580839
hygromagmaphile element
Atlantic Ocean NC, heterogeneities, 820459
Azores, mantle, 820464
Barbados Ridge, basalt, 780404
basalt, 670567, 670568
Barbados Ridge, 780404
chemistry, 820035, 820037, 820038
Costa Rica Rift Zone, 830207, 830212
depletion, 650623, 820472
enrichment, 820472, 820475
midocean ridge, 820459, 820460, 820463,
820464
radiogenic trend, 820474
ratios, 820474, 820475
basalt, alkali, 820462
California, Gulf of, basalt, 650623
chondrites, 820461
concentration, 820461
classification by affinity for liquid,
820460, 820462
basalt, 820463, 820464
comparative geochemistry, 820460, 820462
hygromagmaphile degree, 820467
Cr, 820467
crust, oceanic, Costa Rica Rift Zone,
830187, 830196, 830197, 930192
depletion, East Pacific Rise, 650623
Dy, 820460
East Pacific Rise, 540725
basalt, 650623
fractionation, absence, 820460
niobium, 820460
Zr/Hf ratio, 820460
Galapagos Spreading center, 540725
geochemistry, 820475
Hayes Fracture Zone, boundary, 820645
Hf, 820460, 820461, 820464, 820467, 820468
La/Sm ratio, 820464, 820645
La/Ta ratio, 820463, 820467, 820645
basalt, 820469
mantle, 820468
models, 820467
variation, 820467
La/Ti ratio, 820464, 820465
lanthanite, 820460
lanthanum, 820468
lavas, 670570
LREE
depletion, 820467
enrichment, 820467
magma, enrichment, 820472
magmatic process models, 820463
mantle
heterogeneities, 820459
plume, 820464
source, 820463
Nb-Ta anomaly, 820464, 820645
Nb/Zr ratio, 820464, 820465
nickel, 820467
niobium, 820460, 820461, 820462, 820463,
820464, 820467
nonfractionation, 820475
Pb isotope, 820645
Sc, 820460
Siqueiros Fracture Zone, 540725
Sm, 820462, 820464
Sr isotope, 820464
Ta, 820460, 820461, 820462, 820464, 820467,
820468
Ta/Hf ratio, 820464, 820465
Ta/La ratio, 820645
Th, 820460, 820461, 820467, 820468
tholeiite, 820462
Ti, 820460, 820461, 820462, 820463, 820464,
820467
topographic high at zero age, 820645
trace elements
Goban Spur, 800943
high partition coefficient, 670567, 670568
transition series, 660732
U, 820460
V, 820460, 820461, 820463, 820467
volcanics, trace elements, 670567, 670570
Y, 820460, 820463, 820464, 820467
Zr, 820460, 820461, 820463, 820464, 820467
hygromagmaphile (HYG) elements, 490601,
490604, 490605, 540725, 540727, 540728,
540730, 540731, 540732, 690765
Al₂O₃, 540727
alteration, effect, 540727
ash, 870684, 870685
Ce, 870684
cesium, 870684
hafnium, 870684
lanthanum, 840684
magma, 870684
Nankai Trough, 870684
Rb, 870684
tantalum, 870684
thorium, 870684
uranium, 870684
zirconium, 870684
basalt, 540727, 690751, 690758, 690760
Atlantic Ocean N, 540732
Barbados Ridge, 780404
California, Gulf of, 650592
geochemistry, 490601, 490605, 490607,
490609, 490611, 490618, 490621, 490622,
490623, 590759, 690770, 690771
basalt, altered
geochemistry, 580811, 580812, 580816,
580818, 580819, 580823, 580824, 580825,
580830, 580831, 580839
major element, 580875, 580877, 580881,
580882, 580884, 580889, 580890, 580891,
580892, 580830077hygromagmaphile (HYG)
elements
trace elements, 580873, 580874, 580875,
580877, 580881, 580882, 580884, 580889,
580890, 580891, 580892
basalt, depleted, 540730
basement
basalt, 490601, 490604, 490605, 490607,
490609, 490614, 490616, 490618, 490621,
490622, 490629, 490633, 490634
chemistry, 600622
geochemistry, 590743, 590745, 590746,
590747, 590748, 590749, 590750, 590751
California, Gulf of
basalt, 650632
Guaymas Basin, 650614, 650615, 650616,
650617, 650618
magma, 650632
cesium, 540727
chondrite, normalized, 540728
classification, 690770
clinopyroxene, 540727
cobalt contamination, 540732
crust, oceanic, depletion, 650623, 650624
crystallization, fractional, melting,
partial, 370539
East Pacific Rise, 540725, 540727
basalt, 650623
Siqueiros Fracture Zone, 540725
Fe₂O₃, 540727
flow unit, geochemistry, 490601, 490604,
490605, 490607
fractionation, 540728
Galapagos Spreading center, 540727
basalt, 540725
geochemistry, 600624, 650629, 650630
basalt, 650630
East Pacific Rise, 650630
Emperor Seamounts, 650630
FAMOUS area, 650630
hafnium, 650629, 650631
La/Ta ratio, 650630
labradorite, 650631
magma, 650628, 870699
mantle, 650630, 650632
Mid-Atlantic Ridge, 650630
Nb/Ta ratio, 650629
niobium, 650631
primordial chondritic earth material,
650629
rare earth elements, 650631
rare earth elements, light, 650630
ratio, 600624
REE, 650630
Reykjanes Ridge, 650630
samarium, 650631
tantalum, 650631
terbium, 650631
thorium, 650631
titanium, 650631
vanadium, 650631
volcanism, 870700
Y/Tb ratio, 650629
yttrium, 650631
zirconium, 650631

- geochemistry (Cont.)
 Zr/Hf ratio, 650629
 hafnium, 540727
 invariant ratios, 690765
 K₂O, 540727
 La/Ta ratio, 540731, 540732
 lapilli tuff, vitric, fractionation, 540731
 low partition coefficient elements, 600661
 boninite, 600662
 chondrite, normalized, 600661, 600664
 europium, 600664
 FAMOUS area, 600662
 fractionation, 600664
 hafnium, 600661
 liquid composition, 600664
 melting, 600664
 Mid-Atlantic Ridge, 600662
 niobium, 600661, 600662
 REE, 600662
 shoshonitic affinities, 600664
 tantalum, 600661, 600662
 terbium, 600664
 tholeiite, 600661
 tholeiite, depleted, 600662
 thorium, 600661
 titanium, 600662
 vanadium, 600664
 yttrium, 600662
 zirconium, 600661
 Zr-Ti, 600664
 magma chamber, 650628
 geochemistry, 650628
 major oxides, 540727
 mantle, 540730
 Atlantic Ocean N, 540732
 derivation, 540732
 differentiation, 540729
 heterogeneity, 820459
 source, 540731
 mantle, primordial, 540732
 ratio, 540731
 mantle, upper, trace elements, 460249
 Mariana Islands
 basement, 600615
 fore arc, 600620
 Mariana Trench, 600620
 Mariana Trough, 600614
 melting, partial, 460249, 540730, 540732
 metal, alkali, 540727
 mineralogic facies comparison, lithogenous
 material, 810708
 minor element
 East Pacific Rise, 650601, 650603,
 650608, 650609, 650611, 650613, 650614
 Tamayo Fracture Zone, 650601, 650603
 Nb/Ta ratio, 540728, 540732
 niobium, contamination, 540732
 North Atlantic comparison, 540725
 East Pacific Rise, 540725
 Pacific Ocean W, 590751
 plagioclase, 540727
 ratio, basement, 490607, 490609, 490614,
 490616, 490618, 490621, 490622
 scandium, 540727
 Siqueiros Fracture Zone, 540725, 540727
 Galapagos Spreading center, 540725
 Sm/La ratio, 540729
 source composition, 540730
 strontium, 540727
 tantalum, contamination, 540732
 terbium, 540727
 tholeiite, magmatism, 540715
 thorium, 540727
 TiO₂, 540727
 titanium, hygromagmaphile behavior, 540729
 trace elements, 540727, 650593, 650594,
 690751, 690758, 690760
 basalt, 810790
 depletion, 810788
 East Pacific Rise, 650594, 650601,
 650603, 650608, 650609, 650611, 650613,
 650614
 geochemistry, 650628
 Tamayo Fracture Zone, 650594, 650601,
 650603
 Thulean Volcanic Province, 810793
 Y/La ratio, 540729, 540732
 Y/Tb ratio, 540728, 540732
 yttrium, 540727
 zirconium, 540727
 Zr/Hf ratio, 540728, 540732
 Zr/Ti ratio, 540729
 hypersalinity
 Black Sea, interstitial water, 42B0648
 Orca Basin, methane, 960777, 960779
 Red Sea, dolomite, 230876, 230877
 hypersthene, 180935, 180936, 180937, 180942,
 180943, 411109
 andesite, alkalic, 180937
 ash, 561029
 basalt
 Blake Basin, 760715
 geochemistry, 350331, 350333
 petrology, 350331, 350333
 pyroxene, 590699
 basalt, alkali andesine, mineral
 composition, 180943
 basalt, altered
 geochemistry, 580798, 580802
 major element, 580875, 580883
 trace elements, 580875, 580883
 basalt, sparsely phyrlic, petrology, 540628
 basement, 180937
 petrology, 370700
 Black Sea, sediments, 42B0378
 boninite, classification, 600697, 600698
 chemistry, bulk, 630705
 coarse-grained rocks, gabbro, 370763, 370764
 crystals, andesite, 180937
 diagenesis, slope sediments, 840575
 dispersal patterns, 350293, 350295
 gabbro, petrography, 370763, 370764
 Ganges Fan, sand, 220711
 geochemistry, 370700
 Japan Trench
 ash, 561029
 silt, 561005
 lithologies, minor, tephra, vitric, 901483
 lithology, 250145, 310136, 480179
 sand, 130390
 sandstone, 400069
 shale, 400069
 Lord Howe Rise, rhyolite, 210530
 magma, 901164
 mineral composition, 180937
 basalt, alkali andesine, 180943
 mineral, heavy
 characteristics, 350293, 350295
 Timor Trough, 270524
 mineralogy, gabbro, 600588
 phenocryst
 andesite, 180937
 conglomerate, andesitic, 300407
 Rio Grande Rise, minor sediment components,
 721015
 Rockall Plateau, Paleogene sediments, 810653
 sand
 mineral, heavy, 180878, 180882
 Pacific Ocean NW, 310508
 sand, turbidite, mineralogy, 050536
 sandstone, petrology, 180916
 silt, mineral, heavy, 561005
 Suiko Seamount, trace elements, 550560
 tephra
 chemistry, 901164
 petrography, 901163
 Timor Trough, ash, 271011
 turbidite, mineral composition, 670538
 volcanics, 180937
 mineral composition, 180943
 Wharton Basin, sand, 220711
 xenocrysts, 180937
 hypersthene, normative
 basalt
 geochemistry, 550599
 petrology, 580854
 basalt, altered, geochemistry, 580793,
 580828, 580831, 580833
 Hyuga Basin, 870005
 imbricate thrust blocks, 870942
 Kyushu-Palau Ridge, 870942
 Nankai Trough
 axis, 870942
 geologic setting, 870910
 trench fill, 870942